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**Bush Expresses** 

'Concern' Over

French Cabinet

No. 30,590

LONDON, THURSDAY, JUNE 25, 1981

Established 1887

ter all, it is not an infectious dis-

ease. I do not think one should

Although Mr. Bush said on his arrival that he would bring up the

subject of the composition of gov-

ernment with Mr. Mitterrand, he

emphasized that their talks would focus on what political and eco-nomic policies France intended to

In France, the business commu-

nity, which had expected the ap-pointment of Communist minis-

iers, did not show any signs of

only three centimes against the

dollar, closing at 5.695 francs.

Prices on the stock market actually

rose by close to 1 percent, which analysis attributed to the naming

of Pierre Dreyfus as minister of in-

dustry, in place of Pierre Joxe, a

Marxist Socialist who had unsettled the business community. Mr. Dreyfus, who formerly directed

the state-owned Renault automo-

bile company, is considered part of

the moderate social-democratic

current in the Socialist Party that

also includes Mr. Mauroy and

Jacques Delors, the economics and

Communist ministers in the gov-

panie. The French currency lost

# Dayan Says Israel Can Make **Nuclear Weapons Quickly**

By David K. Shipler

JERUSALEM - Moshe Dayan, former defense minister and foreign minister, says that Israel has the capacity to produce nuclear weapons in a short time and should be ready to do so if the Arabs produce them first.

In a telephone interview, he confirmed a statement he had made to

State Department aides are critical of the handling of the Security Council resolution on the Israeli raid, Page 3.

Italian television. "We are not going to be the first ones to introduce nuclear weapons into the Middle East," he said by telephone, "but we do have the capacity to produce nuclear weapons, and if the Arabs are willing to introduce nuclear weapons into the Middle East, then Israel should not be too late in having nuclear weapons, too.

It is apparently the first time that any Israeli in authority has acknowledged the country's nuclear potential. Mr. Dayan was defense minister from 1967 to 1974 and foreign minister from 1977 to

He said that he did not think Israel should exploit its capacity to produce nuclear weapons unless its enemies did so, but he also warned against any delay. "We should not be the first ones," he declared, "but we shouldn't be too late." He declined to say how short a time it would take to manufacture bombs.

Mr. Davan's remarks came after President Saddam Hussein of Iraq called on all nations wanting peace to help the Arabs acquire atomic bombs. Mr. Hussein said at a Cabinet meeting Tuesday in Baghdad that Israel already had nuclear

Mr. Hussein's startling request Tuesday for help to build atomic bombs was his first public reaction to Israel's destruction of the Iraqi nuclear reactor. The comments, reported by the Iraqi News Agency and broadcast on Baghdad radio.

By James M. Markham

New York Times Service

tary officers and five civilians have

been arrested in connection with

what appears to be another plot

The arrests, which were carried

out Tuesday, occurred against a

backdrop of a deepening crisis in-

side the governing party of Pre-mier Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo. Right-wingers in the Union of the

Democratic Center have demand-

ed that it be dissolved as a party

The scope of the freshly uncov-

ered plot was not clear, but some

accounts linked it to the celebra-

tion Wednesday of the saint's day

of King Juan Carlos and a big re-

One of the arrested officers,

**Proposed EEC Reforms** 

Maj. Ricardo Saenz de Ynestrillas.

From Agency Dispatches

LUXEMBOURG — The EEC

Commission unveiled its longawaited proposals for reform of
the European Economic Community budget Wednesday, including
a special mechanism to reduce the

a special mechanism to reduce the

cost of Britain's EEC membership.

Publication of the proposals marks the start of months of diffi-

cult bargaining among the 10 countries over funding. The EEC

Commission avoided setting any

figure by which Britain's budget

contributions could be reduced, but some estimates indicated that

The most significant recommen-

dation of the study is to lift the 1-

percent limit on contributions to

the EEC budget from value-added

community activities as long as the

community budget remains artifi-

cially hamstrung by the current limit on resources," the commis-

sion said in a brief outline of its

Opposition Expected

It acknowledged that national legislation abolishing the 1-percent

ceiling would be hard to pass in

member parliaments. But in the

meantime, it said, the worst bud-

getary problem - Britain's large

deficit in its payments and receipts

from the budget - should be dealt

with by a temporary financial

The president of the EEC Com-

mission, Gaston Thorn, said that

the proposal was "a set of guide-

lines to help the community realize

it is stronger than its parts."

There will be no expansion of

it might be around \$1.1 billion.

ception at the Zarzuela Palace.

and converted into a coalition.

against Spain's democracy.

MADRID - Three rightist mili-

PAGE 19 FOR MORE CLASSIFICATION OF THE PAGE 19 PAGE 19

time Mr. Hussein openly had said that the Arabs sought a nuclear

Mr. Dayan is heading his own small party in the June 30 parliamentary elections. His frank discussion of a subject that is normally taboo in Israel is expected to cause criticism that he has used it for political purposes.

Furthermore, his remarks may add weight to Arab arguments in the wake of Israel's June 7 air strike against an Iraqi nuclear reactor that the Arab world requires nuclear weapons to balance Israeli strength. Israel has come under widespread condemnation for its attack, which destroyed a French-built reactor that was nearing completion outside Baghdad.

It was from France in the early

1960s that Israel also obtained a

## Nobel Winners Start Drive For 3d World

Resters
GENEVA — More than 50
Nobel Prize winners, including
economist Gunnar Myrdal and
writers Samuel Beckett and Heinrich Böll, launched a campaign Wednesday to end starvation and the lack of develop-

ment in the Third World. In a manifesto, the laureates said billions of people faced death each year and declared that "we cannot stand idly by and watch as disaster ap-

"Well-meaning policies of aid serving principally to salve the consciences of the more fortunate" are insufficient, the manifesto said. "It is essential that citizens and politicians in parliaments and at the international level, vote new projects with immediate effect.

No details were given on projects that the laureates in-

In Alleged Plot Against Regime

Ricardo Saenz de Ynestrillas

had been sentenced to six months

in prison for conspiring in 1978 to

seize Adolfo Suárez, who was then

Would Cut Cost to Britain brother of Col. Sicre, two sons of Maj. Saenz de Ynestrillas and two women Angel Palomina & column

no problem," he said. But he added: "I'm not sufficiently naive to believe the community will do it

immediately."
The VAT contribution has been

strength against nationalist pres-sures in the community. The com-

mission's philosophy is that if

more money can be diverted from

national to European policies, the countries' political fates will become closely intertwined.

Proposal for Britain

Britain, with only 18.3 percent of the EEC's gross domestic prod-

uct, comes second only to West

Germany in the size of its pay-

ments to the EEC. Both countries

are heavy net contributors to the

budget, while most of the other

EEC countries gain from it. West Germany has also complained vig-

orously about the high level of its net contributions, which last year

The main thrust of the EEC

Commission's proposals as far as

Britain is concerned is an "agricul-

tural corrector mechanism" de-

signed to bring British receipts

from community funds closer to

the relative importance of its econ-

Because of the relatively small

significance in economic terms of

the British farming sector, Britain

gets only around 6 percent of EEC

outlays for farm price supports.

Commission officials said the pro-

posal was to adjust the EEC farm

price-support mechanism to re-

The commission took no specific

omy as a whole.

duce this disparity.

If they're prepared to break the account of West Germany's com-

1-percent threshold, there will be plaints in its proposals.

came to more than \$1.8 billion.

symbolic measurement of

premier, and his government.

also were believed to be the first reactor, which is located near the Negev desert town of Dimona. A smaller, experimental reactor was purchased from the United States.

Military censorship has screened most details of the program from the Israeli public, resulting in little debate over the wisdom of developing a nuclear capability. It was not clear how Mr. Dayan's re-marks managed to pass censor-

ship.
Fragments of information about have appeared Israel's capacity have appeared over the years in the U.S. and European press. In 1977, The New York Times published a report that a ship under the West German flag carrying 200 tons of ura-nium ore had disappeared from the high seas in 1968, then reappeared several weeks later with a different flag, a different name and a different crew - and without the uranium, which U.S. investigators believed had been diverted to Israel.

In 1978, the CIA released a fivepage memorandum dated Sept. 4. 1974, asserting, "We believe that Israel already has produced nucle-ar weapons." It said the conclusion was "based on Israeli acquisition of large quantities of uranium, partly by clandestine means; the ambiguous nature of Israeli efforts in the field of uranium enrichment; and Israel's large investment in a costly missile system designed to accommodate nuclear war-

Several years ago, Martin van Creveld, a senior lecturer in history at Hebrew University, argued for silence on the subject out of concern that Arab countries might press the Soviet Union for nuclear technology in response to Israel. The Russians, however, have refused to transfer nuclear-weapons capacity even to their own East European allies.

Writing in the Jerusalem Post, Mr. van Creveld called the state of uncertainty the most advantageous for Israel, "An A-bomb that is, or is believed to be, 'only a screwdriver away,' is nearly as effective a deterrent as one that is openly brand-

Another defendant in the so-called "Galaxy" plot of 1978 was

Lt. Col. Antonio Tejero Molina, who this February led a band of

rebel Civil Guards into the Cortes

(parliament) in an ambitious but

unsuccessful coup attempt. Col.

Tejero and about 30 officers, in-

cluding three senior generals, have

been imprisoned awaiting trial for

their implication in the February

Mai. Saenz de Ynestrillas, who

did not serve his full sentence, has

been studying Russian in an army

language school. Despite his in-volvement in the "Galaxy" plot, he

was subsequently promoted from

Col. Antonio Siere Canut and Col.

Ricardo Garcitorena Salta, both

worked in the Madrid military governor's office. After the parlia-ment was seized on Feb. 23, Col.

Garcitorena was reported to have

attempted to take over the military

governor's office at pistol point,

but he was never reprimanded.

The five civilians arrested were a

nist for the extreme-rightist daily

El Alcázar, was also summoned

for testimony, as was Justo Maes-

tre Arnaiz, a defense lawyer for a

Civil Guard lieutenant who partic-

ipated in the assault on the Cortes.

came from the Interior Ministry

rather than from the military,

which has demonstrated little en

thusiasm for prosecuting its own

officers. Interior Minister Juan José Rosón is known recently to have established a special unit to

investigate the involvement of neo-

Fascist civilian groups in the Feb-

An Interior Ministry statement

linked the arrests to an investiga-

tion of rightists and, in particular,

to an explosion and the defacing of

Gunmen Kill 2 Students

TOLOSA, Spain (Reuters)

Gunmen killed two 26-year-old

students, apparently Basque na-

tionalists, and seriously wounded a

third person in the Basque town of

Tolosa on Wednesday, police said.

into a car in a narrow alleyway

when the gunmen approached and

Earlier Wednesday, a retired

army colonel shot in Irun on Mon-

day by suspected Basque separa-

tists died in a hospital. Basque

sources said the Tolosa shooting

might have been a rightist reprisal

Shortly before the attack, four

bombs went off in the main build-

ing of the University of Navarre in

Pampiona, slightly injuring four

for the attack on the colonel.

university employees.

opened fire. The killers fled.

The three victims had just got

a school in Madrid this month.

ruary coup attempt.

The initiative for the arrests

The other two arrested officers,

captain to major.

Spain Arrests Group of Rightists

who insisted on anonymity.
"We accept the Communist presence, but believe they will stay

interviewed said they were fearful about the scope, direction and speed with which the Socialistdominated government will approach nationalization of 11 industrial companies and private banks. issued Tuesday.

whether we will be nationalized, but when and how," said the executive of one of the 11 companies.

shall see about the conditions."

Senior government planners drafting nationalization plans said

Nearly two weeks after a hardfought parliamentary election. the Irish still do not know who their next prime minister will be. Neither of the major parties won a majority of the seats in the new Dail, or Parliament, and as it prepares to hold its first meeting next Tuesday, both sides are woo-ing half a dozen independents who hold the balance of power. Page 2.

## U.S. Tax Bill

In Washington, the U.S. Senate Finance Committee approves language that would substantially reduce the tax burden of Americans abroad as part of a compromise tax cut bill. Page 3.

## Iran Election

tran says that elections for a successor to Abolhassan Bani-Sadr, dismissed as president and still in hiding, will be held



Vice President Bush, left, passing in front of an honor guard with Claude Cheysson, the French minister for external relations, after his arrival in Paris on Wednesday for a one-day state visit.

## Business Community Unruffled By Communists in French Posts

The key members in the new

Cabinet announced Tuesday who

are expected to develop the nation-

alization plans are Pierre Dreyfus.

minister of industry, and Jean Le

Garrec, state secretary for expan-

Both are highly regarded in French business and banking cir-

cles for their moderate views and

business backgrounds, particularly

Mr. Dreyfus. He served as chair-

man of state-owned automaker Renault from 1955 to 1975 and un-

til last year was chairman of two of

A Calm Approach

we at least know that we will be

facing a moderate, who is also

highly experienced in industry and

has a calm and delibarate ap-

"With Mr. Droyfus in charge.

sion of the public sector.

its financial subsidiaries.

By Axel Krausc yional Herald Tribune

PARIS - Reflecting a mixture of calm and resignation, French and U.S. business executives, consultants and bankers said Wednesday that the presence of four Communists in the Cabinet of President François Mitterrand would not alter their plans for future growth in France, including invest-

"I doubt if the Communists will have much impact on government policy affecting us, considering that key jobs — foreign affairs, economy-finance and industry are in the hands of Socialists, with Mitterrand in charge overall," said a senior executive of a large French multinational company

away from the private sector," he

in contrast, virtually all of those policy reiterated in the joint ommunist-Socialist declaration

The question is no longer

## Conditions

The executive, whose company has diversified industrial interests throughout the world, added that "everything now depends on the way in which the Mitterrand government proceeds, and then we

Wednesday that the necessary legislation would be submitted to the National Assembly in the autumn. Some senior French executives said they expected the bills to be introduced next month.

Given our schedules and those of the parliament, we do not think we will be ready until September at the earliest," a senior govern-ment official said. He said that the approach would be flexible and could vary depending on the activities and financial state of the company or bank targeted for nation-

## INSIDE

## Irish Quandary

July 24. Page 2.

### The vice president added that the West European allies of the United States "are sovereign nathey are governed rests with their citizens and their elected representatives." In his own statement, Mr. Mit-

proach to negotiations," said another senior French executive

whose company faces nationaliza-

best we could have hoped for un-

der the circumstances," he added.

noting that Mr. Le Garrec, until he

joined the government, had spent more than 15 years working for

Jacques Delors, who was named

economics and finance minister.

also is expected to play a key role

in shaping the nationalization

plans. According to industry

sources, he has insisted that the

costs of compensating sharehold-

An example of the emerging

plans was contained in a report

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

The Communists named to the French government arriving Wednesday for their first Cabinet

session. From left: Anicet Le Pors, minister of administrative reforms; Charles Fiterman, trans-

port minister; Marcel Rigout, minister of vocational training; and Jack Ralite, health minister.

ers be kept within reasonable lim-

IBM-France.

terrand said that France was a faithful and loyal ally" of the The visit of Mr. Bush coinciden-

tally followed by a day the ap-pointment of four Communist ministers to the Cabinet of Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy. It is the first time in 34 years that Communists have participated in the French government.

By Jonathan Kandell

PARIS - Vice President Bush.

on a 24-hour visit to France, ex-

pressed concern Wednesday over

the participation of Communist

ministers in the Socialist govern-ment of President Francois Mitter-

"The position of the United States on the subject of Commu-

nist participation in the govern-

ments of our allies is well known."

Mr. Bush said after meeting with

Mr. Mitterrand at the Elysée Pal-

ace. "This participation is bound

to cause concern, but having said

that, I do want to emphasize that

the talks were warm and produc-

#### Allies Avoid Comment

Their posts are the ministries of transport, health, administrative reform and vocational training none of which is considered a sensitive partfolio.

Most West European govern-ments declined to comment on the appointments on the grounds that they were an internal French affair. In Bonn, however, the chief government spokesman, Kurt Becker, said that West Germany had been assured by the French government that the Communist presence in the Cabinet would not entail any security risks.

On Tuesday night. Chancellor Helmut Schmidt commented: "Af-

Opposition Reacts But spokesmen for the centerright opposition parties reacted strongly against the presence of

finance minister.

#### emment. "It represents a crack in the Atlantic alliance and a weakening of France's role in Europe," asserted Bernard Stasi, a leading ally of former President Valery Giscard d'Estaing, "It is also a grave risk for the economic position of France in the world, and will lead government economic policies in

more extremist directions. According to Bernard Pons, a neo-Gaullist leader, the appointment of Communists created "some very important risks, because what characterizes the French Communist Party above all is that it is Marxist-Leninist, that it has close relations with Communist parties of other countries, es-

pecially the Soviet Union." Socialist Party spokesmen have emphasized that the Communists.

after their recent electoral setbacks, are too weak to determin government policy or block legislation, In an accord signed on Tuesday, the Communists modified some of their hard-line pro-Moscow positions in foreign affairs and aligned themselves more closely with Mr. Mitterrand's policies at home and abroad Although the language of the ac-

cord appeared vague on several points, it resembled far more closethe positions of the Socialists than the slogans repeated by the Communists during the recent election campaigns.

Socialist spokesmen also noted that the agreement specifically committed the Communists to cooperation with the Socialists at the national and municipal government levels and even in the trade unions for a two-year period. That time frame coincides with the advent of municipal elections in 1983, when the Communists are again expected to test their political strength and try to regain some of the electoral ground they have lost to the Socialists in recent

Most French press comments tended to interpret the political accord as a clear sign of Socialist dominance over the Communists, whose leadership is being portrayed in a precarious state after having lost half of its legislative seats in the National Assembly

# OAU Meeting Opens With Attacks on U.S.

#### By Pranay B. Gupte New York Times Service

NAIROBI - The Organization of African Unity formally opened its 18th annual meeting of heads of state and government Wednesday night with sharp criticism of the Reagan administration for what the leaders said was its failure to persuade South Africa to grant in-

(Namibia).

"The time for action is now, not later," said President Siaka Stevens of Sierra Leone, the outgoing chairman of the 50-nation organization, as his audience of more than 5,000 applauded. "The confrontation that exists in Namibia was created not by Africa but by

dependence to South-West Africa

racist South Africa," At the same time, the decision of President Shehu Shagari of Nigeria not to attend the meeting dampened prospects of settling a Nigerian dispute with Cameroon that has deeply unsettled other West African leaders.

Mr. Stevens echoed a theme that was articulated earlier at the session by Sam Nujoma, the head of the South-West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO).

"The successive governments in Washington, and the Reagan ad-

ministration in particular, have in would at the same time intensify their selfish pursuit of world domi-"the armed conflict." nation and access to strategic min-Several other speakers at the erals allied themselves with racists in South Africa," Mr. Nujoma opening session enthusiastically re-

## said, his voice cracking with emo-tion. "And regretably, this new administration in Washington has embraced a terrorist state. 'Unholy Alliance'

Mr. Nujoma, whose organization is fighting a low-level guerrilla war against South African forces on the Angolan border, said that the Reagan administration, as part of its global strategy to confront the Soviet Union, had embarked on an "unholy alliance" with the white-minority government of South Africa, which administers Namibia under an expired League of Nations mandate.

## U.S. Suggestion

The African leaders are expected this week to fashion a strong resolution on Namibia that will - which is urging that a constitutional conference be held before

"The situation in southern Africa is aggravated by the continuing stalemate over Namibia, which is extremely harmful both to the interests of the people of Namibia and to the peace and security of southern Africa," Mr. Waldheim

in Lagos, President Shagari was reported to have announced that his decision not to attend the summit conference was prompted by the alleged failure of the OAU's secretary-general. Edem Kodjo of Togo, to quickly condemn a border shooting incident involving Nigerian soldiers, who were said to have been fired upon by Cameroon's troops.

The announcement caused surprise and disappointment in Nairobi. The radio said External Affairs Minister Ishaya Audu would lead the Nigerian delega-

expressed skepticism about Mr. Shagari's explanation, contending that the Nigerian president perhaps more likely had not come because Nigeria had fought an unsuccessful battle to prevent next year's OAU summit meeting from being held in the Libyan capital,

efforts to bring about a negotiated settlement to the Namibia crisis, it

gulf this entire continent of Africa in an East-West conflict, with disastrous consequences for the entire world," the guerrilla leader said. Mr. Nujoma said that while his organization was willing to continue

"This is a very serious and a

sole legitimate representative of the Namibian people," as President Daniel Arap Moi of Kenya.

the new OAU chairman, put it. And virtually all the speakers. who included United Nations Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim and President Abdou Figur of Senegal, endorsed UN Security Council Resolution 435 as the only

iterated the OAU's formal recogni-

tion of SWAPO as the "only and

basis for a negotiated settlement in Namibia. This resolution, which was approved in 1978, calls for elections in Namibia to be held under the supervision of the UN - a call that South Africa has been re-

very dangerous development which if not confronted right away in a serious manner, may encriticize the Reagan administration elections, a suggestion the Africans oppose - and also will urge adoption by South Africa of the recom-

Many delegates at the session

# 2 Main Irish Parties Are Wooing Independents in Power Struggle

By William Borders

DUBLIN - Nearly two weeks after a hard-fought parliamentary election campaign, the Irish still do not know who their next premier

Neither of the major parties won a majority of the seats in the new Dail, or parliament, and as it prepares to hold its first meeting next Tuesday, both sides are avidly wooing half a dozen independents who hold the balance of power.

A particularly bizarre factor in the politically muddied situation here is the consideration of how soon a new member of parliament named Kieran Doherty, an Irish republican hunger striker in a Northern Ireland prison, will die of starvation, forcing what could be a crucial by-election.

The only certainty is that Ireland will, for a while at least, have a weak government at a time when it needs to cope with severe economic problems at home and with worsening tension north of the border. Many people expect that another election will be necessary soon to clarify the political picture.

Premier Charles J. Haughey, who has been in office only 18 months, professes confidence that



Charles J. Haughey

his Fianna Fail party will gain enough support to keep him in off-ice. "We are going to form the gov-ernment," Mr. Haughey said the other day. "We are the largest party in the Dail and we offer the best guarantee of stable government for the next four years."

But Garret FitzGerald, a former

other attempt by hard-liners to ap-

reforms of the last 10 months.

The Communist Party daily Trybuna Ludu said Wednesday

that Poland had created new forms

of Socialism and so it was under-

standable that the country's allies

expressed misgivings. The newspa-

per said there was theoretical justi-

fication in Marxist teaching for

Poland's reforms, but acknowledged that they had not been tried

By John Kifner

## **Private Meetings**

both tantalizingly close.

Accordingly, they and their po-litical lieutenants have been meeting privately with the six other in-dependents, feverishly trying to make deals in exchange for support. As The Irish Times said in an editorial Tuesday morning, commenting on the unseemly spectacle of the scramble for power: "The sensitive citizen may be somewhat taken aback at the sight of raw am-

foreign minister and the head of the opposition Fine Gael party,

said that his party could put to-gether a coalition that would "very probably" result in his becoming

Mr. FitzGerald's party has only

65 of the 166 seats in the parlia-

ment, compared with 78 held by Mr. Hanghey's party. But 15 seats are held by the Labor Party, which

governed in a coalition with Mr.

FitzGerald's group from 1973 to 1977, giving them a potential com-

bined strength of 80 - two more

Since Mr. Doherty and Patrick

Agnew, an Irish Republican Army

prisoner who also won a seat, can-

not come to Dublin to vote in the

Dail. an effective majority would be 83 seats, a goal to which Mr. Haughey and Mr. FitzGerald are

than the government party has.

the next premier.

bition on the rampage."

None of the six independents has unequivocally declared himself in the contest, and since all of them are, in one way or another, political mavericks, it is impossible to assess their allegiances. There is a widespread feeling in political circles that Mr. FitzGerald's party, which gained substantially in the election while the governing party ply pressure on reformers in the buildup to the July 14 national party congress, which is expected to endorse most of the democratic

lost strength, has a slight edge.
On Wednesday, Mr. Haughey promised a new initiative to end the hunger strike by seven republican inmates demanding reforms at Beifast's Maze Prison.

At a Fianna Fail meeting, he said: "The position now developing is of a more serious and farreaching nature than has yet arisen, and I intend to undertake a fresh initiative to find a solution which will bring the present tragic and dangerous situation to an end." A party spokesman refused to give any details.



WALDHEIM IN NAIROBI — UN Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim and Vice President Mwai Kibaki of Kenya watching a performance by tribal dancers in Nairobi following Mr. Waldheim's arrival for the meeting of the Organization of African Unity. Story, Page 1.

## Iran to Hold Presidential Vote July 24; Bani-Sadr's Whereabouts Still Unknown

From Agency Dispatches
TEHRAN — Iran said Wednesday that a presidential election to choose a successor to Abolhassan Bani-Sadr would be held on July

Mr. Bani-Sadr was dismissed as president on Monday and has remained in hiding for nearly two weeks. The election date was set at the first meeting of a three-man council that has taken over the duties of the president, Tehran radio

Premier Mohammed Ali Rajai, a 48-year-old former schoolteacher and a member of the selection council, has emerged as the presi-dential candidate most likely to receive the backing of the Moslem clergymen who have dominated Iran since the 1979 revolution.

A provincial prosecutor was quoted Tuesday as saying Mr. Bani-Sadr, a 48-year-old economist who served for 17 months as Iran's first president, had fled to the western part of the country, but

there was no evidence of this. And as Iranian authorities scoured the cil's other members besides Mr. nation his whereabouts, a possible Rajai are Majlis Speaker Hashemi

Egyptian connection surfaced.
The Egyptian presidential affairs minister, Mansour Hassan, declined for the second day Tuesdening the second day Tues day to confirm or deny unofficial reports that Mr. Bani-Sadr had arrived. But in a comment quoted in the semiofficial newspaper Al-Ahram, Mr. Hassan said: "Egypt is proud of being the haven for po-litical refugees for so long." The most recent prominent refugee was Mohammed Reza Pahlavi, the deposed shah of Iran, who died in

exile in Egypt.

The official Iranian news agency Pars reported 18 more executions Tuesday - nine in the early hours and nine at night — bringing to 41 the number shot by firing squad since Sunday. Tehran radio said four executed Tuesday night were charged with spying for international Zionism as members of the Zionist Zalleh sect, one was a left-ist Mahahedin Khalq member who supported Mr. Bani-Sadr in riots Saturday, and three were counter-

Rumors of Egypt

Some thought the Egyptian story might be a decoy to aid Mr. Bani-Sadr either to flee or continue in hiding. Other reports in past days, also unconfirmed, have had him heading for Turkey or seeking to get to France, where his sisters

The presidential selection coun-Rafsanjani and Ayatollah Mohammed Beheshti, Iran's chief justice and leader of the dominant Islamic Republican Party.

Mr. Rajai, asked by an Iranian newspaper if he would be a candidate, said: "If the people wish it, I will be president." Ayatollah Beheshti said it was possible that

Mr. Rajai would be chosen. There are no laws against members of the council putting forward one of their own as a candidate, Ayatollah Beheshti said at a press conference. Ayatollah Beheshti, widely regarded as Iran's most powerful politician, said he would not be a candidate himself unless it became a religious duty, which he said was not the case at the

**Envoy to Austria Quits** 

VIENNA (Reuters) - The Iranian ambassador to Austria said Wednesday he had resigned in protest against the actions of his gov-ernment, which he claimed were unconstitutional and against the

principles of Islam. Mohammed Abed-Navandi, ap-pointed last November, said that

Íslam was being used as an excuse for undemocratic power politics.
He expressed surprise that the West ignored what he termed the

## World Bank Approves First Loan to China

WASHINGTON - The World Bank announced Wednesday that it had approved its first loan to China. Officials said the money would be used to strengthen higher education in science and engineering, helping

interest, and the International Development Association, the bank's softloan affiliate, will make available a 50-year interest-free credit of \$100 million, bank officials said.

China requested the loans shortly after it joined the 134-nation World Bank in May, 1980, when Taiwan was expelled.

## Tests Show Pope Suffering a Viral Infection New York Times Service

ing satisfactorily, his doctors announced Wednesday. In a medical bulletin, the doctors said that tests carried out during the last three days had confirmed there had been no injection of the wounds the pope received when he was shot on May 13. The possibility of such an infection had been the doctors' greatest fear when the pontiff devel-

Infection by cytomegalovirus is often transmitted through the blood. according to medical experts. Dr. Emilio Tresalti, chief medical officer at Gemelli hospital, said that the virus could be serious but was mild in the

## Morocco Admits Troops Fired Guns in Riot

RABAT, Morocco - Security forces "fired only in self-defense" during last weekend's riots in Casablanca, Interior Ministry officials said Wednesday, asserting that they had no knowledge of anyone killed or

wounded by gunfire.

The officials in the ministry, which has said 66 persons were killed and 110 hurt in the riots, said at a news conference that security forces had not fired deliberately on anyone.

The opposition Union Socialiste des Forces Populaires put the number of dead at more than 100 and said many had been killed by gunfire.

## Britain Seeks to Curb Tax Breaks for Moonies

seek an end to the charitable status of the Unification Church of the Rev. Sun Myung Moon.

The decision to ask that the cult - also known as the Moonies - be removed from the Register of British Charities, a status worth millions in reduced taxes, followed a campaign by the Daily Mail newspaper. In April, the Daily Mail successfully defended itself against a libel action by the cult, which had to pay costs estimated at \$1 million. The judge ruled that the Daily Mail's claim that the cult broke up families

## The Associated Press

Catholic mission compound in northwestern Uganda on Wednesday, killing 55 persons and wounding 100, Western diplomats and relief offi-

mission, near Arua, with the wounded Wednesday night and Thursday morning to seek refuge elsewhere in Uganda. Diplomats speculated the soldiers had suspected that the mission, op-

erated by Italian Verona Fathers, was harboring some of the guerrillas

Wednesday that many of the people believed in the West to be Afghan refugees are in fact nomads who wander back and forth across the bor-

to Pakistan since the arrival of Soviet troops in late 1979. This is a plain accusation; a falsification, a lie," he said in remarks translated into Eng-

ly a hunch of murderers." Mr. Karmal, who is also leader of the Afghan ommunist Party, is to end his four-day official visit to Prague ou Fri-

#### - Publications Less Radical not done enough to combat such By Brian Mooney The forum appeared to be an-

Solidarity Moves to Make

WARSAW - The Solidarity trade union has begun to rein in some of its more radical publica-tions by removing dissidents from editorial jobs and toning down po-litical comment, an official of the union's Warsaw branch said

The moves coincided with renewed complaints from Polish hard-liners and East Bloc critics that the country's reform-minded leaders had failed to clamp down on alleged anarchy and counterre-

volution. Marek Car of Solidarity's War-saw information service cited cases in which the union, under what he called pressure from workers, had taken steps to make local publications look more like trade-union bulletins than dissident manifes-

Mr. Car said the union's branch in Tarnow had dissociated itself from a dissident publication, Wia-domosci Tarnowskie, while the Torun branch suspended the pro-dissident editor of its newsletter Wolne Slowo. The editorial board -has been suspended from Lublin's Biuletyn Informacyjny, he said, and there have been editorial changes in a similar publication at the Krakow Polytechnic.

## Distinction Sharper

Mr. Car added that Warsaw's news bulletins had stopped reporting on dissident activities in the Soviet bloc, and that the distinction between union and dissident publications was becoming sharper every day.

The Solidarity branch in Tar-

now ran into difficulties with the authorities over its association with Wiadomosci Tarnowskie. which was originally a publication of the dissident Committee for Social Self-Defense (KOR).

KOR, which was established to defend workers after strikes in -- 1976 in Radom, played a key role in the establishment of Solidarity last summer but has since scaled down its activities. Solidarity has also drawn away from its dissident allies, though without a formal di-vorce, as its leader, Lech Walesa, travels around the country calling for moderation.

Mr. Walesa's campaign followed a stern warning from Moscow earlier this month and pledges by the authorities to crack down on what they have described as a wave of anti-Sovietism and anti-Commu-

A program on national television Tuesday night alleged that the number of anti-Communist posters and leaflets was increasing. The program quoted one purportedly signed by the "High Command of the Polish Liberation Bri-'gades."

Poznan Communist Forum, which is predominantly Greek catholic. The Phalangists soon be-

By Carl Gewirtz

PARIS - Leading Western

bankers, unable to iron out differ-

ences, Wednesday extended for

another day their search for a way

to keep U.S., Western European

chedule Poland's private debts due

A task force of 19 international

banks, representing the 460 com-

and Japanese banks united to res-

this year.

tional Herald Tribune

To Halt Factional Fighting in Lebanon

Zahle Remains Key Issue as Arabs Seek

New York Times Service Mountains to the west. CHTAURA, Lebanon -- The besieged town of Zahle lies beyond Syrian checkpoints 3 miles (5 kilometers) from here, its huge stat-ue of Christ visible over its low huddle of buildings.
Zahle, encircled for more than 21/2 months by Syrians, is at the center of the crisis over Syrian mis-

les in the nearby Bekaa Valley. It was fighting there between ing day. Syrians and Lebanese Christian

militiamen that spiraled into the deployment of Syrian SAM-6 missiles in the valley in April and Israel's vow to destroy them if they were not removed. It is the Zahle issue that a special Arab League committee that began meeting Tuesday in Jidda regards as the one to tackle first in its attempt to halt the perennial fighting between

Lebanon's factions.
Philip C. Habib, the special U.S. envoy who has been shuttling among Middle East capitals trying to ease the tension between Israel and Syria, arrived in Lebanon on Monday night from Saudi Arabia, apparently to avoid being there while the Arab committee met. On Tuesday, Mr. Habib conferred with President Elias Sarkis of Leb-

Bearut newspapers, reporting about talks on Zahle held during the weekend at the presidentia palace, said that a force of several hundred Lebanese policemen was standing by to take positions in the town as soon as arrangements were agreed upon for Christian militiamen holding it to evacuate and the

Syrian besiegers to pull back. There was no sign of the Leba-nese police Tuesday morning in the Bekaa Valley, where Syrian tanks and anti-aircraft guns are

dug in.
The Zahle issue goes back to last

gan building a road linking it with try's political and armed factions. their positions in the Sannin Since then, an uneasy truce has

of 1975-76, saw this as a strategic threat and attacked. Israel, allied with the Maronites because of their mutual distaste for the Palestinian guerrillas in Lebanon, shot down two Syrian helicopters on April 28, and the surface-to-air missiles were moved in the follow-

"It's a dream," a Syrian soldier near the last roadblock said of the peace plans.

According to published accounts, the problem that stopped the talks was Syrian insistence that the Phalangists pull out through Chtaura, on ground that the Syrian forces control. The Phalangists wanted to be evacuated by Leba-

nese Army helicopters. Residents of the predominantly Moslem settlements just down the road said that there were other problems as well. They, along with the soldiers, said that the Syrians were demanding that the Phalan-

gists give up their arms. The residents also said that the Syrians were demanding that any foreigners who might be fighting alongside the Phalangists - possibly Israelis or mercenaries - be

turned over rather than evacuated. The meeting in Jidda on Tuesday of the Arab committee was attended by Chedli Klibi, the Tunisian who is secretary-general of the Arab League, and the foreign min-isters of Syria, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and Lebanon.

The Lebanese government has drawn up a working paper for the meeting. Various versions of it re-ported in Beirut newspapers Tues-day indicated that its emphasis was on easing the immediate combat situation on the ground.

The committee met initially at the Lebanese summer palace at Beit ed Din on June 6 and 7, holding sessions with most of the coun-

Syrian troops, who have been months, there has been artillery here since the Lebanese civil war fire into Zahle and sniper fire from

generally held. For the last two months, there has been artillery

published Wednesday by Le Ma-

tin, a Socialist-leaning daily news-

paper, which outlined present gov-

ernment scenarios for nationaliza-

tion of the pharmaceutical sector.

A senior government official said the article was essentially accurate.

According to the article, specialists at the Ministry of Industry are

currently evaluating the possibili-

ties of merging the pharmaceutical

interests of leading chemical com-

panies into a single group, which

The companies include France's

would be government-controlled.

leading chemical concern, Rhone-

Poulenc; Pechiney-Ugine-Kuhl-man; and Roussel-Uclaf, in which

West Germany's Hoechst chemical

However, the cost and complica-

tions of such an operation has shifted interest to another, less-

sweeping approach that would in-

volve merging only their research

Government officials Wednes-

day stressed that no final decision

on the plans had been reached and

Legislators Ask

Reagan to Drop

Saudi Arms Deal

United Press International

both houses of Congress asked President Reagan on Wednesday to withdraw his proposed arms package for Saudi Arabia to avoid

an embarrassing bipartisan effort

Both chambers had prepared re-

solutions, even before Mr. Reagan

had made his request, opposing the sale to Saudi Arabia of five

AWACS (Airborne Warning and

Control System) aircraft and the

supply of additional offensive

equipment that the Saudis want to

Senate and House opponents pre-

of Oregon, said a letter was sent to

the president signed by 54 senators

- 34 Democrats and 20 Republi-

cans - expressing "our deep con-

cern over the administration's in-

tent to sell the F-15 enhancement

and AWACS package to Saudi

Arabia." He said a defeat in the

Senate could only be "embarrass-

Bombay Police Halt

Protest, Detain 4,000

The Associated Press

4,000 industrial workers were de-

tained by police in Bombay on

Wednesday after holding an anti-

government rally in defiance of a ban on assemblies of more than

four persons, the United News of

India reported.

her of the state assembly.

NEW DELHI - More than

ing" for the administration.

At separate news conferences,

Sen. Bob Packwood, Republican

to defeat it.

buy for 62 F-15s.

sented their views.

WASHINGTON — Members of

group has a 58-percent share.

and development facilities.

## French Business Community Keeps Calm

In a related development, Kurt Lanz, president of the executive board of Roussel-Uclaf, was quoted as warning at a shareholders' meeting Tuesday that Hoechst's interest in the company might suffer from emerging French govern-

been completed.

Describing the French company as currently "well-armed," Mr. Lanz said that "it is difficult to

conceive how the close coopera-

## tion established with Hoechst in the past 10 years could continue

# U.S. Aid Bar on Grenada

Washington Post Service

istration's campaign against Cu-ban influence in the Caribbean has been dealt a rebuff by regional governments that are refusing to accept a U.S. proposal that would bar the tiny, Cuban-allied island of Grenada from receiving American financial aid disbursed through the Caribbean Development Bank.

those English-speaking island re-

more significant than the amount of money involved, because it indicated resistance among Caribbean nations to U.S. efforts to draw ideological distinctions in the area and to use foreign aid as a weapon for rewarding pro-Western governments while punishing those that the administration sees as adver-

U.S. officials said Monday that Washington had not yet been notified officially of the bank's decision and that as a result, they could not say yet how the administration would react. To allow the grant to go through on a no-strings basis would thwart U.S. hopes of putting pressure on Grenada, but withdrawing the proferred \$4 million would deprive other potential recipients of its benefits and create resentment toward the United

Underlying the policy is the ad-

problems as the civil war in El Salvador, and instead is capable of a broader focus that will address not only U.S. security interests but also Third World concerns about

However, many of the countries involved suspect that the policy is, at its root, aimed at containing Cuban and Soviet activities and as such, is likely to increase tensions in the Caribbean.

trade and development.

U.S. relations with Grenada have been strained since radical leftists seized power in a coup two years ago and espoused policies that have been pro-Cuban and anti-American.

## Chinese Church **Strips Bishop** Of Canton Post

PEKING — Bishop Dominic

Yiming Tang, named archbishop of Canton by Pope John Paul II, has been removed from his posi-tion as bishop by the Chinese church, the Chinese news agency said Wednesday. The step taken by the Canton

diocese of the Chinese Patriotic Catholic Association, which does not recognize the Vatican's authority, was a clear signal to Bishop Tang. 73, not to return to China from Hong Kong. Bishop Tang was released from

Chinese prison last year and went to Hong Kong for medical care. Earlier this year, following the pope's appeal to Chinese Catholics to return to the Vatican fold, Bishop Tang went to Rome. The pope named him archbish-

op of Canton, but the Chinese church has bitterly opposed the move. The news agency report Wednesday said the Canton church had decided at a meeting Monday that he would be removed as hishop of the diocese and deputy chairman of the Patriotic Catho-

## it is not locked into a one-track military approach to such regional

publics belonging to the Barbados-based regional development bank spurned an intense U.S. lobbying effort and unanimously rejected Washington's attempt to specify that Grenada not be among the eastern Caribbean ministates shar-ing in a proposed \$4-million U.S. grant for "basic human needs"

projects.

The vote was potentially far

U.S. Reaction Awaited

It said police arrested the rally organizer, Datta Samant, a mem-

iected to two different conceptions of development." Meanwhile, U.S. executives and consultants said that most Ameri-

can companies looking at or planning investments in France were taking a wait-and-see attitude. "Americans are not pulling out, but investment decisions are being tabled, largely out of fears that France will become a more costly place in which to operate," said a senior partner in a Paris-based U.S. consulting firm.

# Caribbean Nations Reject

By John M. Goshko

WASHINGTON - The admin-

In a secret vote late last week,

That, in turn, could cause problems for the administration's evolving Caribbean policy, an ambitious plan to combat Communist influence in Central America and the Caribbean through increased economic and military assistance supplied by the United States and other major Western industrial na-

ministration's desire to show that hie Association.

lish by an official Afghan interpreter. "Of course there are some so-called refugees," he added. "But they are counterrevolutionaries, people who lost privileges in the country, actual-

#### foreign and defense policy." Washington Past Service WASHINGTON — After listen-The Senate committee is not used to hearing a stream of hard-line anti-Soviet rhetoric from the ing to several hours of testimony on Monday by Eugene V. Rostow, President Reagan's choice to head the Arms Control and Disarmaarms control agency, which, for most of its 20-year history, has been what the Republican commitment Agency, Sen. Alan Cranston, a California Democrat, looked at tee chairman, Sen. Charles H. Percy of Illinois, called an "offset" to the nominee and said: "I get the feeling you do not really consider those who just wanted to "arm, arm, arm." But that is what it got arms control efforts with the Sovi-Monday when Mr. Rostow, the 67year-old Democrat and law professor who once served President **NEWS ANALYSIS** Lyndon B. Johnson as undersecre-

Hearings on Rostow

**Indicate Sharp Shift** 

In U.S. Arms Policy

By Michael Getler

conflicting assessments reflect how dramatically the Reagan adminis-

tration's approach - at least oral-

ly - to nuclear-arms control with Moscow differs from what Con-

gress and the public were accustomed to in the Nixon, Ford and

In those administrations, during

which the first and second strate-

gic arms limitation accords with the Russians were negotiated, Congress could usually find doves as well as hawks among officials

ranging from the military Joint Chiefs of Staff to the civilian head

Reassessment Urged

tion, every senior civilian official
— including the president and his
senior White House aides, Secre-

tary of State Alexander M. Haig

Jr., Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger, Mr. Rostow and re-

tired Lt. Gen. Edward L. Rowny,

the designate for arms control

negotiator - are not only outspo-

ken hard-liners, but are on record

against the kinds of agreements

negotiated by the three previous

"Our 10 years of experience with SALT-1 and SALT-2 have been painful and unsatisfactory," Mr.

Rostow testified. "Our first task

therefore is to reassess the role of

administrations.

But in the Reagan administra-

of the arms control agency.

Carter administrations.

tary of state, put the Reagan ad-ministration's views on these cruet Union a very practical way to spend our time." cial issues on the public record. Mr. Rostow, whose nomination was recommended by the Senate Mr. Rostow said that Mr. Reagan "wishes to pursue every feasible opportunity for genuine negotiations with the Soviet Union Foreign Relations Committee by a 10-1 vote on Tuesday, replied: "I wouldn't be here if I didn't." on nuclear arms." Now that Congress has agreed to the administra-Both men undoubtedly believed tion's vast defense rebuilding program, he told the panel, "it is now what they were saying. But their

> verifiable arms control agree-'Fresh Start'

> possible and desirable for us to re-

sume the search for balanced and

This, he made clear, would not be the never-ratified SALT-2 agreement negotiated by former President Jimmy Carter, but rather

would be a "fresh start."

Mr. Rostow said that the United
States needed at least another nine months to figure out what it wanted to negotiate. But at the close of his testimony, under pressure from Sen. Percy, Mr. Rostow pledged to do his best to shorten that prepara-

As for specific U.S. guidelines on future arms talks, Mr. Rostow said that our policy will be to accept only agreements that contribute positively to contribute the contribute positively to contribute the contribute positively to contribute the contribute the contribute to contribute the contr ute positively to our own security." Too often in the past, he said, adverse changes in the balance of power have been ignored because of "excessive" hopes for the SALT

The United States, he emphasized, must have as its minimal goal "a clear, credible and unchallengeable second-strike nuclear capability," meaning the ability to retaliate after being attacked, and no negotiation would be allowed to interfere with that.

## WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

The Associated Press

China relieve a persistent shortage of trained manpower.

The bank will lend China \$100 million over 20 years at 9.6-percent

ROME - Exhaustive clinical tests have shown that Pope John Paul II is suffering from a mild case of cytomegalovirus infection and is recover-

oped a persistent fever and had to be taken back to the hospital last

pope's case. Wednesday's bulletin made no connection between the virus and the blood transfusions received by the pope in surgery following the

The party said Tuesday that the government had used "the most brutal violence" to repress the demonstrations during a general strike over higher food prices.

United Press International LONDON — The British government announced Wednesday it would

Ugandan Troops Reportedly Kill 55 at Mission KAMPALA, Uganda — Government soldiers opened fire on a Roman

cials reported. The officials said all the victims were Ugandans. They said 30 French, Swedish and West German relief workers were planning to leave the

who have been skirmishing with military units for several days in the area. There was no immediate comment by the government.

## Karmal Says 'Refugees' Are Really Nomads The Associated Press PRAGUE - President Babrak Karmal of Afghanistan asserted

Answering questions here at a rare news conference for foreign journalists. Mr. Karmal disputed reports that 1.93 million Afghans had fled

## mercial banks owed some \$2.37 oversees such operations - to asbillion by Poland this year, had sure that Poland adopts policies

tactics provided behind-the-scenes assistance for an Indonesian commando unit that overpowered the hijackers of an Indonesian airliner held in Thailand in March, it is disclosed. The United States provided specialized equipment and weapons and

trolled explosive charges; and weapons such as concussion grenades and nubner bullets. The disclosure followed a dehate within the Reagan administration as to whether to reveal the U.S. role. Some officials argued that disclosure

Bankers Extend Meeting on Polish Debt scheduled a one-day meeting here aimed at solving its problems, as to resolve differences that have emerged between U.S. bankers and their colleagues in Europe and Ja-

All parties appear to agree that a decision by national groups of banks to go separate ways would be a disaster for Poland as well as the banks. The absence of any impartial monitor — Poland is not a member of the International Monetary Fund, which usually

## U.S. Reveals It Helped Indonesians In Operation That Ended Hijacking

WASHINGTON - A small U.S. military team trained in anti-terrorist

trained the Indonesians to use the equipment, but Americans did not take part in the raid itself, officials said Tuesday. The officials said that the United States had developed devices to open doors or otherwise gain access to hijacked aircraft; small and con-

might help deter terrorists, but others asserted that keeping equipment and tactics confidential was more important.

day's talks, said one participant reflected agreement by all members of the task force that there should be a unified position. The harmony appeared to fly apart last week when Poland's 63 U.S. creditor banks met in New York and rejected the wording of a proposed

Polish party congress.

The position of the U.S. banks is

to declare a moratorium on all

debt due through the end of this

year and to negotiate a reschedul-

ing of that debt by year's end, at

which time U.S. bankers feel they

will have a better grasp of the situ-

well as the continuing threat of So-vict intervention, have caused banks to move causiously despite the fact that 15 Western governments agreed last April to reschedule \$2.6 billion owed them. The decision to extend Wednes-

protocol drawn up by the 19-bank rial data and economic projec-

erge from the scheduled July 14

task force. That proposal recommended approval in principle of a rescheduling pending receipt of specific fitions from the Poles. Such information is not expected to be available for some months given the conditions of the economy and the major decisions likely to emvosto,

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Translation seed

# Haig Aides Criticize Kirkpatrick's Role In Security Council Resolution on Israel

HONOLULU - Aides to Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. have criticized the way Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, chief U.S. delegate to the United Nations, handled the negotiations last week leading up to the Security Council vote con-demning Israel for its attack on an

the officials said Mr. Haig had to intervene personally from Peking tion was adopted that was not overly injurious to Israel.
Reporters traveling with Mr.

## **Indian Satellite**

NEW DELHI - Scientists have failed to open a jammed solar panei on India's communications satellite Apple, which was put in orbit by Europe's Ariane rocket last Fri-

Apple now appears destined to continue its two-year mission with only half its power, a development that officials say already has complicated moving the satellite to its

Haig on his two-week trip to Asia were also told that the Reagan administration was close to a decision on recalling Philip C. Habib, the special Middle East envoy, for least two weeks of consultations in Washington while the Israelis and Arabs are engaged in their own political maneuverings.

Mr. Haig was said to believe that Mr. Habib's latest round of talks had been more successful than might have been expected given the furor over the bombing of the Iraqi reactor June 7. Mr. Haig favors Mr. Habib's return to Washington so that he will not be in the Middle East during the Israeli elections June 30 and because the Arabs are preoccupied with plans for an Arab League meeting July 4.

Mr. Haig is preparing for re-newed emphasis on the Middle East, including trying to take advantage of what he perceives as an opening to Iraq caused by the sur-prisingly moderate position adopted by Baghdad during the Security Council debate that resulted in a condemnation of Israel without

Regarding the Security Council debate, the aides said Mr. Haig had left Washington with what he saw as a clear understanding that Mrs. Kirkpatrick would not engage in negotiations at the United Nations but would be prepared to veto any resolution calling for sanctions against Israel.

While in Peking last week, he learned from the State Department that Mrs. Kirkpatrick had become involved in active behind-the-

scenes discussions with the Iraqis States veto the resolution than acin an effort to forge a consensus Security Council declaration. The discussions had evolved, she explained, once it became clear that Iraq was not actually demanding sanctions against Israel.

But Mr. Haig, upon reading a draft that was supported by Mrs. Kirkpatrick and sent to him in Peking was strongly opposed to it because, according to his aides, it included three unacceptable

#### Language From Charter

One, they said, was drawing lan-guage from Chapter 7 of the UN Charter that provides for imposing economic sanctions. The second called on nations to review their arms policies toward Israel. The third allowed Iraq to receive compensation from Israel.

According to the officials, Mr. U.S. Success Reported Haig sent a cable to Mrs. Kirkpatrick from his plane that said the United States could only accept a resolution that dropped all references to Chapter 7 and broadened the arms question to include a call for review of arms sales and nuclear policies toward all nations in the Middle East, not just Israel.

The Iraqis accepted the deletion of the language from Chapter 7, but they refused to compromise on the other issues found unaccept-able by Mr. Haig. The aides said that Mrs. Kirkpatrick sent a message forwarded to Mr. Haig in Manila in which she advocated accepting the consensus as the best that could be worked out.

Mr. Haig, however, said he would rather have the United

cept it as it stood. From Manila, Mr. Haig telephoned the Iraqi foreign minister, Sadoun Hammadi, in New York. The minister was said to have agreed to dropping the call for reviewing arms policies toward Israel,

As a compromise, Mr. Haig agreed to alter the resolution so that Iraq was entitled to "appropriate redress," without specific reference to compensation.

Mr. Haig's aides were openly unhappy with the way communica tions worked between the United Nations and the State Department on this issue, and they said they were also concerned at the lack of involvement by the White House. An official said the White House was "under the table as far as it

## In Laser-Weapon Test United Press Intern

WASHINGTON - The U.S. Air Force has tested its airborne laser beam for the second time this month, getting better results in its firing against a 2,000-mph air-to-air missile than it had in the first

experiment, military sources said. The first test June 1 ended in failure even though the beam fired from an NKC-135 aircraft hit the target, the Pentagon said. The sources said Tuesday that during a second test June 3, the beam not only hit the Sidewinder AIM-9 missile but also was able to lock onto it longer. Both tests were conducted at the Naval Weapons Center Range at China Lake, Calif.

## Senate Panel Votes to Ease Tax's 'Marriage Penalty'

By Peter Behr Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - The Senate Finance Committee has agreed to reduce the "marriage penalty" on couples with two incomes, and voted to let employees put money aside in tax-sheltered Individual Retirement Accounts even if they are covered by pension plans where they work.

In all, nine assorted tax cuts were approved Tuesday as the Republican-controlled Finance Committee neared completion of its work on a three-year bill that would cut personal and business taxes by nearly \$40 billion in fiscal 1982 and more than \$240 billion in the following two years.

The committee approved new tax subsidies for research and development investments by business, tax cuts for Americans working abroad and tax credits for investments in used property and rehabilitated buildings.

An effort by Sen. Bill Bradley. Democrat of New Jersey, and a few liberal colleagues to change

mula for across-the-board tax-rate cuts for individuals - which the committee has also approved — was easily rebuffed by the committee chairman, Sen. Robert J. Dole

the Reagan administration's for-

Sen. Bradley sought to tilt the rate cuts more toward those earn-

By Robert C. Siner

WASHINGTON - The Senate

Finance Committee has approved

language that would substantially

reduce the tax burden on Ameri-

cans abroad as part of a compro-mise tax-cut bill.

The panel adopted Tuesday a

Chafee, Republican of Rhode

provision developed by Sen. John

Island, that would replace the cur-

rent special deductions for hous-

marked decline in Mr. Reagan's

public-approval rating. The poll

shows the share approving of Mr.

Reagan's performance down from 68 percent in May to 59 percent

early this month and those disapproving up from 21 percent to 28

fore the assassination attempt

March 30. in a mid-March Gallup

Reagan's performance and 24 per-

Mr. Reagan may be less popular

than many previous presidents at the same point in their terms be-

cause he has proposed, in his first

months in office, a significant and

controversial program of budget

and tax reductions. However, there

is private concern that Mr.

Deputy Attorney General Edward C. Schmults declined to meet with

In a memo about the letter of

criticism written by his two subor-dinates, Mr. Giuliani told D.

Lowell Jensen, head of the crimi-

nal division, that Mr. Lubin and

Mr. Mendelsohn "displayed a dis-

respect for the facts and an imma-

The White House view is that

Mr. Gergen said that Mr.

percent.

cent disapproved.

on those bills.

the company.

tional Herald Tribune

FIRE IN WINE COUNTRY — A brush fire was burning out

of control this week in California's Napa Valley, injuring at

least 12 persons and destroying dozens of expensive homes.

president an opportunity to see if his plan will work. This is a tax program, not an [income] redistribution program.

ing, education, cost of living, hard-

ship and home leave with an in-

The measure, which is backed

by the Reagan administration.

would exempt the first \$50,000 of

earned income plus 50 percent of the next \$50,000 from U.S. taxa-

tion and exclude housing costs

above \$5,000 a year from tax. To

qualify for the exclusion, a U.S.

citizen would have to reside

abroad for at least 11 of 12

months, and foreign income taxes paid on the excluded amount would not be eligible for credit

If passed, the new law would ap-

The House Ways and Means

Committee, which is also working

on a tax-cut bill, is expected to

The House panel has been lean-

ply to income earned after Dec. 31,

against U.S. taxes.

12 months.

spread tax evasion.

income taxation.

Detroit Votes

To Increase Tax

Young that Detroit would be forced into bankruptcy without the

extra funds.

It has been estimated that the

come exclusion of up to \$75,000.

Sen. Dole replied, "Let's give the

ing intensified between Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan and ing less than \$50,000 a year, but

Meanwhile, in the House, feud-

ing on the tax bill — a charge Mr. Regan made on Monday in a speech to an American Stock Ex-Rep. Dan Rostenkowski, Demohange symposium "The president's demand for tax bill on his desk by Aug. I is high political theater at best," Rep. Rostenkowski wrote, "With busi-**Overseas Tax Reduction** ness tax cuts alone amounting to more than half a trillion dollars **Approved by Committee** 

> tion's taxpayers."
> The Ways and Means Committee — chastised by Secretary Regan for working "three-hour days" members indicated they were prepared to support the new kind of savings certificate adopted by the Senate Finance Committee on Monday as a crutch for hard-hit

## Savings Certificates

The Senate measure, opposed by the administration, would create savings certificates paying 70 percent of the interest rate on oneyear Treasury bills. A single taxpayer could receive up to \$1,000 in tax-free interest from the certificates in a year, and couples filing a

take up provisions dealing with overseas Americans later this joint return up to \$2,000. On Monday, the Senate Finance Committee's Republican majority Reagan simply was returning to ing toward a proposal offered by the level of popularity he had bedefeated Democratic attempts earmark the certificates for savlican, and J.J. Pickle, a Democrat, ings-and-loan institutions rather both of Texas, that would allow a

Poll, 60 percent approved of Mr. \$75,000 earned-income exclusion enjoying record profits. — rising by \$5,000 in yearly increments to \$95,000 in 1985 — and a Senate Democrats tried to regain the initiative Tuesday with a deduction for housing costs in ex-cess of \$5,500 a year. The proposal caucus resolution calling on the administration to recognize the would be retroactive for income earned in 1981 and would apply to

Americans overseas at least 11 of On the "marriage penalty," the Senate committee's change would However, there has been growing support for a new measure devised by Rep. Bill Frenzel, a Minnesota Republican on the committee, in answer to objections that his original proposal of a total earned-income exclusion for all

Americans overseas at least 17 of The proposal would wipe out 18 months could lead to wideabout half the current "penalty" at a cost to the Treasury of \$7 billion The revised Frenzel bill would

### Giuseppe Togni, of U.S. citizens overseas for longer periods would be "subject to and liable for only those taxes in their country of residence" — in effect, they would be exempt from U.S.

From Agency Dispatches

ROME — Sen. Giuseppe Togni,

77, one of the founders of the dominant Christian Democratic Party and minister in several post-

Chafee proposal would eliminate the U.S. tax liability of about 75 percent of Americans working overseas, the Archer-Pickle measure about 90 percent, and the after a long illness.

Sen. Togni, a professor of labor law at Rome University, was an revised Frenzel measure just about all Americans working abroad.

United Press International
DETROIT — Voters have soundly approved an increase in Rome's Leonardo da Vinci Intertheir income taxes, heeding the warnings of Mayor Coleman A. national Airport.

Linder, 80, former head of the U.S. Export-Import Bank and a former ambassador to Canada, died Monday following a heart at-

> Mr. Linder joined the State Department in 1951 and became assistant secretary for economic affairs in 1952. He was president and chairman of the board of the Export-Import Bank from 1961 to 1968 and ambassador to Canada in 1968-69, subsequently becoming chairman of the board of trustees of the Institute for Advanced

The blaze blackened more than 20,000 acres over a 10-mile stretch of the valley but was burning east of its famed vineyards and wineries, which were not immediately threatened. crat of Illinois, the chairman of the Ways and Means Committee. Rep. Rostenkowski sent the secretary an acerbic letter denying that he and the majority Democrats on the committee were stall-

> this decade, I believe that prudence - rather than a media horse race - would better serve the na-

- took no action Tuesday, but its savings-and-loan institutions and the housing industry.

than banks -- many of which are

critical plight of the thrift institu-

permit the spouse with the lower amount of carned income to take a special deduction on a couple's joint return, to a maximum of \$1,500 in 1982 and \$3,000 in following years.

apply the Archer-Pickle provisions to Americans resident abroad up to 17 months. The earned income

## Former Minister In Italy, Is Dead

war Italian Cabinets, died Tuesday

active leader of Roman Catholic unions and the church-backed Popular Party, which became the Christian Democrats. As minister of public works in the late 1950s, he directed the building of facili-ties for the 1960 Rome Olympics and also the construction of

#### Harold F. Linder NEW YORK (NYT) - Harold

With 40 percent of Tuesday's vote counted, the one-percentagepoint increase in city income-tax rates was being approved by 54.3 percent to 45.7 percent. "This flies in the face of the tax revolt." May-A former investment banker, or Young said. "I think it's a re-markable tribute."

Study in Princeton, N.J.

Voters were asked to approve an

increase in the city's resident in-

come tax from 2 percent to 3 per-

cent and a rise in the non-resident

tax from 0.5 percent to 1.5 percent.

The increase is expected to gen-

erate \$94 million in additional rev-

OTTAWA - Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau of Canada left Wednesday on a four-day trip to France, West Germany and Britin the country" to replace Mr. ain for discussions with those countries' leaders on issues that will dominate the July 20-21 eco-

United Press International

enue in the coming fiscal year.

nal indictments. were resigning to enter private practice. Sources said the resigna-Mr. Giuliani said he believed the Andes mountain province of Ayacucho, southeast of Lima, bringing the death toll to 10. that Mr. Lubin and Mr. Mendeltions were unrelated to their critisohn had found out about the pricism of Mr. Giuliani.

United Press International

ture petulance that gives me pause contacted because Attorney Genas to the judgments they may have eral William French Smith and made during their period of service in the department." Peru Quake Toli Now 10 Two days before their letter to Mr. Giuliani, the two attorneys told the trial judge that they were no longer working on the case and

LIMA - Peruvian rescue workers have discovered four more victims of the earthquake Monday in

# U.S. Denies Diplomats in Zambia Spied

By Juan de Onis New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - A State Department spokesman has denied that two U.S. diplomats, expelled Monday by Zambia for alleged CIA spying had "engaged in any inappropriate activity."

"We are a bit at a loss to explain the Zambian government's action, and we particularly regret this la-McDonnell Douglas and four of its top executives were indicted in November, 1979, on fraud and beling of diplomats as CIA agents," the spokesman, David Passage, said Tuesday. conspiracy charges in the making

U.S. officials said later that there had also been no inappropriate activity by three other American diplomats who have served in Zambia and whose return to that country was banned by the govern-

Peru Bus Plunge Kills 25 United Press Internal

LIMA - At least 25 persons were killed when a bus carrying 51 passengers plunged into a ravine near Ica, 175 miles (280 kilometers) south of Lima. Peruvian police said Tuesday.

ment of President Kenneth D. Kaunda.

North Assailed At Seoul Rally

United Press International SEOUL - About 2 million South Koreans attended a rally Wednesday to call on North Korea

The rally was organized by the Korea Anti-Communist League on

in March on charges of being a CIA agent. Mr. Lundahl is not in Zambia now, officials said. The other two who were forbidden to return were Norman Smith and Robert R. Simpson. Zambia ordered the expulsion Monday of John D. Finney, first

secretary for political affairs at the embassy, and Michael F. O'Brien, public affairs officer and director of the U.S. International Communications Agency office in Zambia.

All five diplomats and William B. Lowethier, an American businessman who now lives in Zimbabwe, were accused by Zambia of maintaining contacts with Webster Kayi Lumbwe, a high official of the Zambian Foreign Ministry, who was arrested and accused of working for the CIA.

The Zambian announcement said the diplomats, on behalf of the CIA, had "examined the possibility of an alternative leadership Kaunda, who has led the country since independence from Britain nearly 17 years ago.

## Trudeau Off to Europe

nomic summit in Ottawa.

Henry C. Lane

CHICAGO (AP) - Henry C. Lane, 72, a retired brigadier general who won the Distinguished Flying Cross as a Marine Corps pilot in World War II for transporting gasoline to Guadalcanal under enemy fire, died Sunday.

# By Bernard Gwertzman New York Times Service

Iraqi nuclear reactor. Speaking Tuesday aboard Mr. Haig's plane and in New Zealand, and Manua to ensure that a resolu-

# Lacks Full Power

"Our further efforts to get the second solar panel deployed did not meet with success," India's mission control announced Tuesday. On Monday, mission control opened one of the U.S.-made solar panels supplying the \$5-million satellite with power, but the secand panel jammed.

assigned position above Sumatra

By Warren Hoge

New York Times Service

RIO DE JANEIRO - The Bra-

zilian government has been

dragged into the controversy over

Israel's bombing of an Iraqi nucle-

ar reactor through a tale of in-

trigue involving the Israeli secret service, alleged clandestine ship-

ments of uranium to Baghdad and

an air chase over the African coast.

cally denied all aspects of the nar-

rative, but doubts persist because of the habit of Brazil's rulers of

conducting the country's affairs in

secret and the history of Brazil's

acceding to pressure from Iraq, its principal oil supplier until the war

power struggies or political entan-

glements that could impede pur-

also portrayed in the account as

trying to dodge international nu-clear safeguards.

Source of Stories

firmed is that the original source

of newspaper accounts of the oper-

ation was Mossad, Israel's interna-

Editors at the Rio daily Jornal do Brasil said Samrday that their correspondent in Tel Aviv had

been approached on June 14 by

Mossad agents with the same high-

ly detailed narrative that appeared in O Estado de Sao Paulo. The Rio

paper elected not to publish the ar-

ticle until it could corroborate it

field outside Sao Paulo on Jan. 14

and Jan. 15 respectively, loaded with armaments for Iraq. Brazil is

a major supplier of weapons and light armor to Iraq, and govern-

ment officials have confirmed this

part of the episode.
But, the Sao Paulo newspaper

continued, the Soviet-made plane

secrecy of the maneuver.

Ex-Nazi Guard

U.S. Citizenship

United Press International

immigrant who lied about his role

as a guard at a Nazi death camp

during World War II has been stripped of his U.S. citizenship.

In a 44-page opinion Tuesday in U.S. District Court, Judge Frank J.

Battisti found that John Demjan-juk, known as "Ivan the Terrible"

at the Treblinka death camp in Po-

land in 1942-43, had entered the

United States illegally because he lied about his role at the camp.

trial motion sought by lawyers for

Mr. Demjanjuk, 61, an auto work-

er and father of three from Seven

Hills, Mich., on the ground the

government withheld important

The ruling, based on a govern-ment complaint filed in 1977 and a

five-week trial earlier this year,

cleared the way for immigration

officials to initiate deportation

proceedings against Mr. Demjan-

information from the defense.

Judge Battisti also denied a mis-

CLEVELAND — A Ukrainian

Is Stripped of

suit of its own interests.

tional secret service.

independently.

Brazilian officials have categori-

Tale of Intrigue Links Brazil to Iraqi Nuclear Activity limit the spread of nuclear weap- exist — and access to West Ger- one robbed a bank and then afterons, and Brazil, a non-signer that man technology, Brazil was of ward tried to involve a guy who has agreed to overview by the International Atomic Energy Agen-cy, are pledged to submit all such shipments to safeguards and in-

Plutonium Process The newspaper article suggested that the Iraqis could irradiate the uranium oxide in their reactor and produce plutonium for a nuclear weapon. This is plausible in theory but highly dubious in practice be-cause of the difficulties the Iraqis would have had in performing such an operation without French technicians and international inspectors at the site knowing about

with Iran cut the flow.

The episode has proved embar-According to the newspaper ac-count, things never reached this rassing to Brazil because its highly pragmatic foreign-policy labors to keep the country out of superpoint because planes from an unidentified nation forced the Sovietmade aircraft down over Africa and unloaded the uranium before allowing the plane to proceed to Baghdad. The article did not iden-Brazil, a country eager to be considered stable and reliable, is

tify the African nation. The newspaper account alleged that West Germany, which is building reactors in Brazil and giving the Brazilians the technology to produce their own full nuclear cycle, was also supplying parts for One of the few details of the episode that has apparently been con-

> Diplomats at the West German Embassy here denied the report and said the newspaper had distorted what was, in fact, Bonn's cooperation in creating a "laboratory' fully covered in the accord

signed by the two countries. Brazil's relationship with Iraq began in 1973, when Brazil, dependent on foreign sources for 80 percent of its petroleum, viewed soaring oil prices as a threat to its development.

## Potential Supplier

According to the various accounts, two Iraqi planes, a Boeing 727 and an Ilyushin 76, left an air-In Iraq, Brazil saw a potential fuel supplier as well as a market not yet dominated by Western traders and open to Brazil's increasingly aggressive merchants and overseas project developers. The government's oil company, Petrobras, received contracts to prospect in Iraq, and the Brazilian

also carried 8 tons of uranium oxmilitary began supplying the Iraqi ide. If such an event occurred, the Army.
The first setback came when only illegal aspect would be the Petrobras struck huge oil reserves The 1980 Brazilian-Iraqi nuclear only to have the Iraqis claim the agreement covers the furnishing of oil for themselves and reduce Petrobas' role to that of a contract natural and lightly enriched trani-um to Baghdad, although the first driller. The capacity of the field, called Majnoon, was estimated at transactions were not anticipated for several years. Both Iraq, a signer of the international treaty to 900,000 barrels a day, enough to

meet Brazil's entire needs. In May, 1979, Vice President Taha Mohieddin Maruf of Iraq went to Brasilia and pointedly brought along a representative of the Palestine Liberation Organization. The group had been trying unsuccessfully for some time to establish an office in the Brazilian

capital. The Brazilians agreed to recog-nize the PLO as representing the Palestinian people. Because of the resistance of the country's ruling generals, however, they refused to let the PLO open an office in Bra-

During the same visit, the Iraqi vice president pressed Brazil to sign a nuclear accord, at one point demanding it be done "in 24 hours." With vast uranium reserves — now estimated at 219,000 tons, with more thought to

## Indian Group Leader In Durban Is Banned

DURBAN, South Africa - The government has served a new fiveyear restriction order on George Sewpersad, president of the Natal Indian Congress, raising protests from Indian community leaders. A previous five-year order expired in October, 1978.

uk, who became a U.S. citizen in Under the order issued Tuesday. The judge said government exhibits presented at the trial "clear-Mr. Sewpersad is confined to his ly show that the defendant was at local magisterial district and forthe German SS training camp" at bidden to attend any political Trawnika, Poland, where officials gatherings. He must remain at his said Mr. Demianjuk was prepared home at night on weekdays and for his death-camp duties, and will be under house arrest over then at Treblinka .weekends.

man technology, Brazil was of great interest to the men behind the Iraqi nuclear project. The agreement was formally signed in January, 1980.

In return, Brazil found itself re-ceiving half its imported oil from Iraq, with formal guarantees that the flow would continue uninterrupted for at least 13 years. Brasildid not count, however, on the Gulf war, which has reduced imports to less than 100,000 barrels a

There is great irritation in Brazil

to justify the bombing of the Iraqi

reactor by trying to spread word

that Brazil was helping the Arabs fashion a bomb. "It's as if some-

By Lou Cannon

Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON - Two inti-

mates of President Reagan have taken themselves out of considera-

tion as possible replacements for

Supreme Court Justice Potter

House counselor, told Mr. Reagan

Attorney General William

French Smith, who is compiling

names of potential replacements

for Justice Stewart, said he would

submit a list to the president, but

his own name would not be on it.

While Mr. Reagan presumably could choose Mr. Smith anyway, a

high White House official said the

president "wouldn't make a mock-

ery of his own selection process by

By Al Kamen

and Charles R. Babcock

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Two Justice
Department autorneys handling

the overseas bribery case against

McDonnell Douglas Corp. and

four of its top executives have

accused a senior department offi-

cial of holding secret talks about

dropping the case.

Michael A. Lubin and George J.

Mendelsohn wrote to Associate Attorney General Rudolph W. Gi-

uliani last Thursday, questioning the propriety of his private meet-ing with the company's general

"It is sadly ironic that a corpora-

tion that has been charged ... with under-the-table dealings in

foreign countries should be permit-

ted by the Department of Justice to engage in back-door approaches presumably in an effort to dispose

Such meetings, they wrote,

could adversely affect the govern-

ment's position in the case, create

the appearance that "influential defendants have access to senior

officials" and "most importantly

in the fair administration of jus-

Sales to Pakistan

of \$1.6 million in secret commis

sion payments on the sale of DC-

10 airliners to Pakistan. The

charges were the first against cor-

porate officials in a long-running

Justice Department-Customs Ser-

vice investigation of overseas bri-

interview that he had not acted im-

properly in meeting privately with the company official and that he

did not know at the time that the

McDonnell Douglas Corp. was un-der indictment. He said he did not

know that the subject of the ses-

Mr. Giuliani said in a telephone

erode the public's confidence

of this case."

counsel without their knowledge.

Brazilian diplomat said.

according to embassy officials. at what is viewed as Israeli efforts

was selling popcorn outside," a

plied Iraq with 8 tons of uranium, Tension in Israeli-Brazilian relations developed after the article in O Estado de Sao Paulo said Mossad agents were the source for a

taking the list-maker and ignoring

The actions by Mr. Meese and

Mr. Smith deepened speculation that Mr. Reagan would take the

opportunity to name the first

officials whose names have been

deputy secretary of state and exec-

3 Women on List

women on a list submitted to Mr.

Reagan on Monday by Sen. Strom

Thurmond, Republican of South

Carolina, the chairman of the Sen-

ate Judiciary Committee. The oth-

ers were Judge Cornelia G. Kenne-

dy of the 6th U.S. Circuit Court of

At the time of the indictment,

sources said that the four McDon-

nell Douglas officials were consid-

ered personally culpable because

the government of Pakistan had

prohibited the proposed commis-

sions and the company paid them anyway. At that time and in the

recent meetings with Mr. Giuliani, McDonnell Douglas officials ar-

gued that the department unfairly singled out its executives for crimi-

made no decision.

Mrs. Dole was one of three

The only other administration

the list.'

Edwin Meese 3d, the White mentioned are William P. Clark,

on Monday that he wished to be utive secretary to Mr. Reagan

removed from consideration be-cause he thought it inappropriate when he was governor of Califor-nia, and Elizabeth Hanford Dole,

to be simultaneously an adviser to a White House aide and the wife

the president and a nominee for of Sen. Robert J. Dole, Republican

of Kansas.

#### Brazilian Eavoy Recalled TEL AVIV (Reuters) - Brazil's ambassador to Israel, Vasco Mar-iz, was recalled Wednesday for ur-

gent consultations following the allegations that an Israeli secret service official said Brazil had sup-

story about the alleged Brazilian uranium supplies to Iraq.

2 Reagan Aides Rule Themselves Out for High Court

servative Republican, and Judge Amalya L. Kearse of the 2d U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals, who is There were five men on the Thurmond list: Judge Clifford Wallace of the 9th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals; Judge Charles E. Simons Jr., chief judge of the U.S. District Court in Columbia, .; and C. Bruce Littlejohn of

the South Carolina Supreme Court, as well as Mr. Smith and Nir. Meese. Justice Stewart is retiring July 3, nd Mr. Reagan, who was informed of the retirement two months before it was announced,

is expected to choose Justice Stewart's replacement sometime in

Mr. Gergen also commented on

A White House spokesman, David Gergen, termed all news re-

ports at this point "speculation" and said the selection process was still in a preliminary stage. new Gallup Poli that shows a

Reagan's slippage may hurt him on Capitol Hill in the coming votes

Appeals, who is considered a con-U.S. Aide's Role Queried in Aerospace Bribery Case

#### sion May 14 was to be the criminal case. vate meeting only about a week ago and "automatically assumed the worst, and without checking. jumped to two or three conclusions." He insisted that the private attorneys Tuesday to discuss their requests to settle the case but had

meeting was proper because an aide was present and the compa-

ny's complaints were turned over

to the criminal division for review.

Mr. Giuliani is the department's

No. 3 official and was apparently

#### One of the three, Frederick B. Lundahl, had been serving at the U.S. Embassy in Zambia after being expelled from Mozambique

to abandon what were called aggressive schemes against the south and to respond to Scoul's call for

the eve of the 31st anniversary of the outbreak of the 1950-53 Korean War. Suh Jyong Chul, the league president, said the idea was "denounce the North Korean Communists headed by President Kim Il Sung, who continue attempts to touch off another war in

Thursday, June 25, 1981

## **Socialist France**

alyzed since World War II by the voters' belief that it could not achieve power without the Communists or govern well with them. That spell has now been dramatically broken by François Mitterrand. His Socialist Party gained power with the Communists' help yet won a parliamentary majority that is secure for five years without their votes.

The Stalinist-led Communists have been given 4 of the 44 Cabinet posts, but their influence will be distinctly limited in a government dominated by pro-Western officials with a social democratic outlook.

The new president's theme for a decade has been that a Socialist-led alliance of the left would offer the country a palatable alternative and thus invigorate its democracy. He has proved the plausibility of his strategy and the workability of the Gaullist Constitution. With due concern about the debts he incurred along the way, the Western allies should appreciate his feat and extend a coop-

Debts there are, and Mr. Mitterrand has a way to go before he demonstrates the left's skill at stable government. Faithful to their agreement, the Communist candidates withdrew in favor of better-placed Socialists in last Sunday's runoff election. This brought Mr. Mitterrand's followers more than twice their previous number of seats in the National Assembly - 285 of 491 - and the first majority in this century without a coalition. Meanwhile, the Communists lost half their 86 seats, and two right-of-center parties, the

The democratic left in France has been par- Gaullists and Giscardists, did almost as

In taking a few Communists into the Cabinet, Mr. Mitterrand looks forward as well as back. The Communists have half a million militant members and 4 million still-loyal voters, and dominate the country's main labor confederation. Moreover, a radical fifth of Mr. Mitterrand's Socialist Party looks upon the Communists as allies in pressing for major reforms, including the nationalization of key industries.

The cooperation of the trade unions will be especially important as Mr. Mitterrand sets out to deal with France's stagflation an inflation rate of 13 percent and 1.8 million unemployed. He seems determined to take the Keynesian path of stimulation, bucking the fashion in Washington and London. But without the acquiescence of the unions he will not restrain wage demands or postpone, as his moderate wing urges, the nationalizations and promised benefits that would further increase business costs.

The concern in Washington and other NATO capitals about Communists in the French Cabinet is legitimate; the precedent could be harmful in Italy. Greece, Spain and Portugal. But domestic imperatives in France make this a prudent concession. So far, Mr. Mitterrand's regime promises new strength for French democracy and a diminution of Communist influence. If reinforced, those are trends that can be of enduring value to the entire Western community.
THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## The Case for Ex-Im Bank

In their haste to produce a prodigious volume of budget cuts for a politically cowed Congress to dispose of before the summer, President Reagan and his chief surgeon, OMB chief David Stockman, seem to have carved away quite a bit of healthy tissue. One example that has been amply elaborated in this space is the crude formula for depreciation allowances advanced by the administration. Another, which has attracted a bit less attention, but which also has significant implications for the U.S. economy, is funding for the Export-Import Bank. From the look of it, the president and his budget-cutter have concluded that a whack out of Ex-Im funding would serve a purpose that has more to do with politics and public relations than with economics.

Since the bulk of the cuts have been targeted at entitlement programs that benefit the poor, for the sake of balance it was necessary to find someplace to trim where the beneficiaries were fat cats. What better choice than Ex-Im? Last year, two-thirds of all Ex-Im loans went to seven large companies: Boeing, General Electric, Westinghouse, McDonnell Douglas, Lockheed, Western Electric and Combustion Engineering. Beryl Sprinkel, undersecretary of the Treasury for monetary affairs, put it bluntly in an interview with Terence Smith of The New York Times, He said: "Why the hell should we be subsidizing big business?"

But is that what the Ex-Im Bank really does? Business and labor tell a different story, which focuses on the competitiveness of U.S. industry in the world market, the creation of jobs and benefits for small subcontractors across the United States. According to Boeing board chairman T.A. Wilson,

"Each \$1 billion in exports creates 40,000 jobs." Of Boeing's \$5 billion in sales last year, he added, \$3 billion involved Ex-Im fig. nancing. According to one account, 25,000 subcontractors supplied parts for primary contractors benefitting from Ex-Im financing. Until now, the Export-Import Bank has been self-sustaining. In fact, over the years, it has returned about \$1 billion in dividends to the Treasury.

Unfortunately, but probably not coincidentally, the bank is under attack at a time when it is more vulnerable than ever before in its history. It is about to show its first quarterly loss and according to the latest government projections, it could run out of money entirely in the next four years. The reason is high interest rates. The bank borrows through the Treasury at short-term market rates - currently about 14 percent and lends at 9 percent. As a result, loan requests have been frozen for four months and U.S. concerns are losing business abroad to foreign competitors.

Those who support the bank do not do so subsidize trade. They do believe, however, that the United States should not unilaterally cease to subsidize trade while European and Japanese counterparts of the Ex-Im Bank continue to operate, thereby providing an advantage when their companies compete with U.S. concerns. So far, international efforts to end government export and import subsidies have failed. Those efforts should continue, but in the absence of an international agreement, it makes more sense for the United States to keep the Ex-Im Bank in business.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

## **International Opinion**

## Fate of Bani-Sadr

Abolhassan Bani-Sadr would find himself a safe house anywhere in the civilized world, for he is a civilized man, dedicated during his brief and tumultuous presidency to finding a governmental system for Iran which avoids the extremes of past subservience to the capitalist West and present subservience to the obscurantist mullahs. Perhaps he has found a safe house in his own country - he should, because three-quarters of the people voted for him - but, if he has, it can hardly be long before he is dragged out and given one of the grotesque punishments, doubtless ending in death, which the Majlis has just enacted. This mob vengeance is pitiful to watch, though at a comparable period of the Christian era in Europe there were equally pitiful scenes with no one to flash them around the world by satellite. It would be wrong therefore to regard the Iranian experience as the only efflorescence of Islam, but it is a particularly ugly one. The ayatollah has been befriended by Mr. Bani-Sadr in the past; one word from him would have saved Mr. Bani-Sadr now. It was not forthcoming.

- From the Guardian (London).

## Trident or Nothing at All?

If Trident is accepted as the only successor to (Britain's nuclear deterrent) Polaris, the choice [of replacement] basically comes down to a decision for Trident or for nothing

at all. Is Trident worth the sacrifices [British Defense Secretary John] Nott is asking the rest of the armed forces to make on its behalf? Ironically, as a result of Mr. Nott's defense review, that question seems to have been resolved in the Navy's disfavor (with cuthacks designed to phase out one-third of its surface fleet over the next decade). But it need not have been and it should be reconsidered.

The distinctive contributions Britain makes to NATO is not just in its nuclear punch; it is most particularly in its maritime force of hunter-killer submarines and surface vessels. No other NATO navy can match the range and skills to be found under the White Ensign.

The same distinction does not apply to British ground and air forces in West Germany. But the government sees to have concluded that it is politically easier to cut our Atlantic contribution — thus only incurring U.S. displeasure — than to find some of the necessary economies in West Germany and risk yet another row with our European allies during the British presidency of the EEC.

The proportion of European ground forces provided in peacetime by Britain is already small, and a peacetime cut, while securing great savings in the defense budget, would not gravely affect troop levels on NATO's central front, or the negotiations for mutual East-West reductions.

- From The Times (London).

## In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago June 25, 1906

WASHINGTON - Whether Standard Oil Co. managers will be put in "tainted" stripes or whether the administration designs to go to such extremes with such influential men are engrossing questions here. The Department of Justice yesterday intimated it had no expectation of reaching higher than minor employees who actually pocket rebates for the Standard Oil. Many prominent lawyers say that whether Mr. Rockelfeeler and his associates go to jail depends on the particular law that the government invokes. The Sherman law says that any person who attempts to create a monopoly or conspires to control any part of interstate commerce may be sentenced to pay a heavy fine or be imprisoned for two years.

## Fifty Years Ago

PARIS - Today's editorial in the Paris Herald reads: "Feminism has invaded Scotland Yard, that hitherto mysterious clearing-house of ghastly secrets of criminality. Policewomen are actually being trained there in the detective's awesome art. What limitless possibilities of adventure, both real and lavishly embroidered, are thus opened to the magic geniuses of the typewriter, producers of the modern thriller books! Viscount Byng, the London police commissioner, expects by the end of the year to have 25 fully trained plainclothes detectives, recruited from the ranks of the policewomen now employed, and to enjoy the same professional status as their male colleagues."



## A Perspective on French Communism

By William Plaff

PARIS -- Eurocommunism, that specter haunting Western Europe just a few months ago, has blown away. That it was ever flesh and blood, rather than journalistic ectoplasm, is very doubtful. A revisionist Communism existed and still exists in Italy. It has existed in Spain. The reasons have every-thing to do with the peculiar history and circumstances of these two

The French Communist Party's Eurocommunism was, on the other hand, laughable even as it was proclaimed. As the Spanish ex-Communist writer, Jorge Semprun, has said, France's Communists are "without doubt the most stupid, the most hypocritical, and the most sinister of all the Marxists."

They now have got their deserts, which shows that history is not always unfair. The party, under the leadership of Georges Marchais, has emerged from June's parliamentary elections no longer a major force in French politics. It is now marginal. It has four Cabinet posts, by Socialist concession, indeed by Socialist condescension. This is a tactical gesture to insure the Socialists against an early be-trayal. The Socialists do not need the Communists to govern.

#### A Mystery

The parties which used to be the parties of the government, the Gaullists and the centrists, can no longer depend on it to split the left in moments of crisis.

It has always been a mystery why people took seriously the French Communists' claim to Eurocommunism, solemnly put forward in meetings between Georges Marchais and Italy's Enrico Berparty is a chronicle of cynicism and betrayal. The party has relished its cynicism as evidence of its dialectical realism, its toughness, its lack of bourgeois scruple.

It undermined the Socialist goverament of the Popular Front, in the 1930s, just as it betraved its electoral alliance with the Socialists at the time of the 1978 parliamentary elections. It accepted the Hitler-Stalin pact of 1939 with barely a flinch. Outlawed by the Daladier government, the French Communists then approached Marshal Petain in 1940, offering to supply evidence for the notorious show trial staged that year of the "traitors" of the Third Republic, Leon Blum, Paul Reynaud, and others. They approached the German occupation authorities to have the Communist paper, l'Humanite, published legally.

## Shift After Attack

Only when Germany attacked the Soviet Union did the Communist Party (to the relief of its rank and file members) join the Resistance. They were brave and effective in the Resistance, and that is why they ended the war with credit, and the respect of the non-Communist French.

Afterward, as Sam White of the London Spectator has put it, they made themselves "a kind of insti-

What Writers Make

"U.S. Writers Average Less Than

\$5,000 a Year in Earnings From Their Work," says a headline (IHT, June 19). This figure is

not writers.

ally make?

tutionalized asset to France's rulers. In every crisis, in obedience to Soviet policy, they came to the government's rescue." They did so in the famous May events of 1968, in the 1978 parliamentary election, and they tried to do so this year when Georges Marchais stood as a rival presidential candidate to Francois Mitterrand.

#### Role of Young

Their consistent purpose has been to dominate the working class, so as to be the most important party on the left and thus the most important opposition force in the country. To be credible, they must remain an authentic party of industrial workers.

The new and interesting fact is that they are losing this role. French workers no longer are al-ienated and embittered, as they were in the 1930s and 1940s; increasingly, they have been swept up into the general prosperity, and the Communist Party is losing

The Socialists are taking it away from them. The Socialists have become the more convincing defenders of the workingman's interest. To have accomplished this is the greatest success of Francois Mitterrand in this year's election, and the justification of his stubborn strategy of keeping to the left.

The membership of the French Communist Party today is young, younger than the Socialist membership, but it is volatile. Turnover is rapid. There are many more ex-Communists than Communists in France. In the presidential election in May, 22 percent of the voters under 24 voted Communist, and 23 percent of those under 34. Young people join the party but

don't stay.

At the same time, the leadership in town and village across the country, the hard-working network of militants upon whom the party must rely, tends to be old, of the wartime generation. These are the men and women whose memories are of the suffering and solidarity of the Resistance.

#### Broken Promises

Now the party has to re-estab-lish its claim on the left. Almost certainly it will break with the Socialist government as soon as the government is in trouble. Within a year or two, the new Mitterrand government is bound to find - as every government finds — that it can't deliver on the conflicting

promises lightly made in days of opposition and campaign.

There probably will be worse than broken promises. The Socialist effort to accelerate the economy and create jobs will be inflationary, and job-creation in the midst of international stagnation isn't easy. The Socialists could find themselves with both inflation and unemployment up. At that moment their enemies will move, and among those enemies is likely to be the Communist Party, telling the voters of the left that they have been betrayed by bourgeois Social-ism and that only Communism of-

fers the answer. The record of their own compromises with power, their collab-oration with the Socialists, their claim to have been Eurocommunists and friends of revision, will be shoved down the memory hole, and once again they will be mi-itants and revolutionaries.

But their purpose will not be to rule France, which even if it could be done would only make trouble for Moscow. Their purpose will be to re-establish that dominant position on the left which they held, and relished, from the days of the Liberation to the end of the 1970s.

who made the breakthrough for

them, too, and the Arab radicals

who use the Palestinian cause as

cover could have been more isolat-

Instead, Egypt is isolated and Is-

rael is dangerously alone. There is a watershed date ahead: April,

1982, when the rest of the Sinai is

to be returned to Egypt. Mr. Sadat

is waiting patiently but afterwards

he must be expected to try to re-

pair his relations with the other

Arabs. It is common talk in West-ern chancelleries that if things go

on as they are, after next April

there will be a change in Egyptian policy to Israel's serious detriment. Mr. Begin traded the Sinai for peace with Egypt, but his subse-

quent policies can lose him the

benefits of peace as well as the

The pity is all the greater be-

cause other men involved in the

negotiations developed warm rela-

tions that give live meaning to a

buffer territory.

# **Decision for Israelis**

By Flora Lewis

PARIS — Arguments about the Israeli raid on Iraq's nuclear reactor and the international fallout are obscuring more decisive is-

Next Tuesday, Israel is going to elect a new Knesset and thereby choose its leader for perhaps the next five years. These are crucial years that may well result in Israel's future in peace or the gravest damage not only to the Jewish state but to most of the world, including the United States.

Convention has it that only those with the right to vote should interfere in national elections. This is regularly honored more in the breach than the observance, though with a degree of diffidence.

Thus the late Israeli Prime Minister Golda Meir did all she could short of open declarations to help Richard Nixon win re-election in 1972. West Germany's Helmut Schmidt came out against Jimmy Carter in 1976. In French elections of 1974 and 1981, Moscow sided with Valery Giscard d'Estaing, the losing side this time.

But there are times when outsiders have so much at stake in another country's elections that even a pretense of noninterference must be abandoned. I think that is the case with Israel now.

blatantly electoral timing, Menachem Begin's continuance in power would be too much of a risk for the world at large, as well as for Israel, to contemplate without clear comment.

Leaving aside the raid and its

He is a stubborn, narrow-mind-

my Social Security old age pay-

A few more figures: One of the

few books which pays me anything

at all is a paperback edition on

which my royalty is 21/2 percent -

ed man whose vision is limited to pied territories are now more than denouncing the past. As much as ever hostile to Israel, more suppor-Israel's first prime minister, David tive of the PLO, more opposed to Ben Gurion, used his daring and the Camp David agreement. They resolve to shape the future, Mr. could have been given hope of ac-Begin uses his great political skill commodation. They could have and stamina to deny it. His ex- come to see Mr. Sadat as the mar traordinary statement -- in connection with Chancellor Schmidt's dealing with Saudi Arabia on more modest terms than does the United States or France — that all Germans are and always will be guilty of the Holocaust was pathetically revealing of mental blockage.

## Peace With Egypt

Mr. Begin has one great achievement to his credit - peace with Egypt. In domestic terms, he has been a disaster, with skyrocketing inflation and now the incredibly ugly sight of some of his North African Jewish supporters launching violent attacks on opposition party Even the peace with Egypt was

wanting, flawed in the stingy focus on legalisms and failure to match the courageous initiative of Anwar Sadat with a gesture of spirit. A farsighted statesman, with peace for his country as his greatest goal, would have followed the treaty immediately with some unilateral measures starting the West Bank on the road to autonomy.

should not give something for nothing, as though communal good will were nothing, and the haggling negotiations have bogged down in sterility. The result is that the distressed Arabs of the occu-

Podhoretz ever since, as a fierce

until it proves itself innocent -and not many do" and that if writ-

ers like himself "are performing a

service at all when they review a

book, it is a service to conscious-

ness; a book for them is, quite sim-

ply, an occasion to do some writ-

ing of their own." A man who put cart before horse like that had to

be going somewhere, but failure wasn't and isn't his destination;

nor do the "other writers and edi-

tors" I know hold him in "low es-

teem" when they remark upon the agility with which Mr. Podhoretz

has changed colors, carts, and

horses in his own career.

young critic-on-the-make, he wrote

a book is assumed to be guilty

piece of paper. This comes across in the new book by Ezer Weizman, Mr. Begin's former defense minister. Despite his terrible temper, Mr. Begin insisted that Israel Mr. Weizman became firm friends with Mr. Sadat and his then defense minister, Mohammed el-

But the men go and their friendships go with them if they are not broadened and enlarged, threatening Israel's survival in the middle of the Middle East. If conciliation can't be spread, war can spread, to engulf everyone.

Mr. Begin doesn't think this way. He hunkers down in his corblasting the world with words and bombs, and it brings him a certain popularity among fright-ened Israelis who have not been offered a more hopeful, stirring glimpse of the future.

It isn't too late for Israel to turn back to a more promising course. But it is too late to suppose that Mr. Begin's nature will enable him to lead the way.

There are no new Ben Gurious on the Israeli horizon, but there is a choice next week between plunging blindly toward catastrophe or averting it. It is too important for Israel's own sake and for the rest of the world to let partisan emotions of the moment black out the

01981, The New York Times

terms appropriate to what Peking can usefully buy.

Instead, Mr. Haig announced the deal in Peking with a theatrical flourish that enormously exagger-

flourish that enormously exaggerated its importance. Simultaneously, a series of Washington stories
officially approved if not orchestrated — divulged the previously secret arrangement for U.S.
monitoring of Soviet missile activities from bases on Chinese soil. A
day later, at his press conference
on June 16, President Reagan indicted Communism as a whole,
and asserted that the troubles in
Poland marked the beginning of its Poland marked the beginning of its

**Taking** 

**Inventory** 

By Joseph Kraft

WASHINGTON — You're Al-exander M. Haig fr., and you're in Peking to cut a deal whereby the United States agrees

to sell weapons to China. Your

problem is to maximize U.S. lever-

age on the Russians, and minimize negative. fallout, especially in

Taiwan. So what do you do? First you cut the deal on the qui

et, hiding the facts behind a the-

torical screen of talk about "strate-

gic coordination." Next you tell the Russians privately, letting them know that the extent of arms

sales will be influenced by the re-

sponsibility of their behavior, espe-cially in Poland. Then, when the

Chinese do come to make purchas-

es in August, you make public the arms-sale agreement in the modest

The world, as a result, now be-lieves that U.S. policy toward the Soviet Union — if so high-sound-ing a term can be used for such an empty reality — consists of poking the bear. The Russians are under that much less pressure to behave responsibly; they have that much richer a chance to play, especially in Western Europe, upon fears of U.S. recklessness. Moreover, the divulging of the secret listening agreement with China gives all countries reason to doubt the relia-bility of the United States as a partner in covert operations.

#### His Enemies

To enemies of Mr. Haig, what has happened merely confirms a stereotyped view of a power-mad general unconstrained by realistic considerations about the need for eventually negotiating with the So-viet Union. But those of us who have supported the secretary of state, and admired his sense of global strategy, have to ask how he could have been a party to such a degradation of the diplomatic pro-

Perhaps we have been simply wrong about Mr. Haig. It may be that he is not a deep person, that his ideas are all on the tip of his tongue. That what sounded like strategic thoughts were intrely a parroting of notions picked up from Richard Nixon and Henry Kissinger and others he served

along the way. Ascent to the heights of power would, in that case, work to expose the shallowness. in full public view; with a chance at eventually becoming president, Mr. Haig would play to the various lobbies - going along, one day, with the Israelis, another day with the auto protectionists, a third with the Pentagon hawks. The resulting policy pattern is void of strategic

A second possible explanation centers on Mr. Haig's weak posi-tion inside the administration. He took some hard knocks early from the president's chief policy adviser, Edwin Meese 3d, and from Secretary of Defense Caspar Weinberger. It signals a certain dispen-sability that last week, while Prime Minister Lee Knan Yew of Singapore was in Washington meeting and lunching with the president, Mr. Haig was in Manila footling around with the foreign ministers of Singapore and other Asian

In those conditions, as a skilled bureaucrat, Mr. Haig might feel that he had to work his passage back. He would go along with the flow, being pointman for policies he did not at heart embrace, the better to have the confidence of the president in larger enterprises later on.

## Global Strategy

My own sense is that Mr. Haig remains the only highly placed per-son in the Reagan administration with a feel for global strategy. He knows the world is round and interconnected, not flat and com-partmentalized. He realizes that U.S. security includes arms control arrangements with the Soviet Union. He did a brilliant job in setting up talks with the Russians on r weapons in Europe. In the latest instance, he seems mainly to be courting a visible success, the better to cater to the whims of his

But even if that view is right, even if Mr. Haig's recent performance is largely tactical, there is all the more reason for him to assert his true beliefs at this time. For the United States is now heading, almost blindly, into what could be a very dangerous storm with the So-

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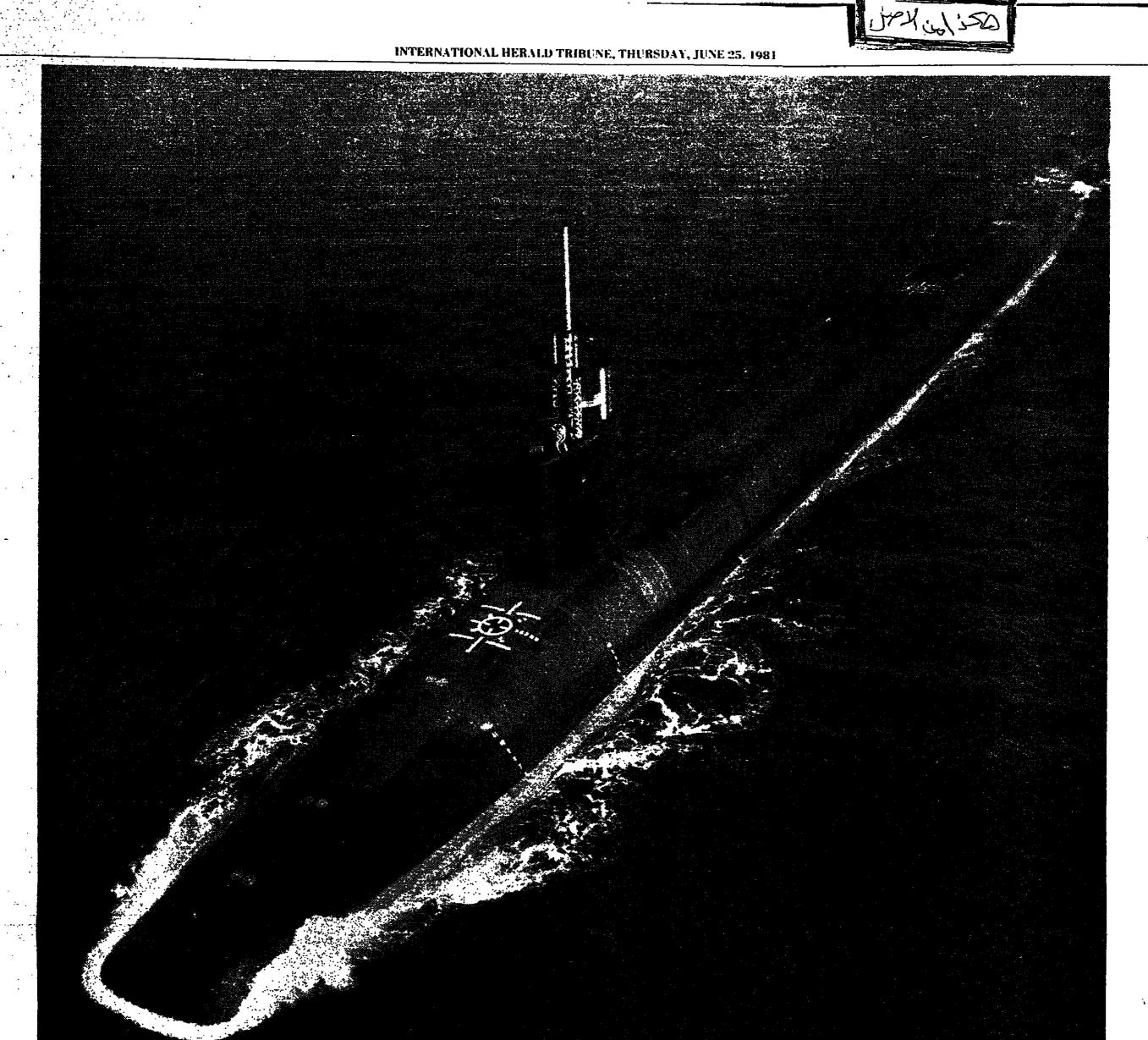
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> WAVERLEY ROOT. Resentments How arrogant of Richard Sen-

nett (IHT, June 10) to characterize Norman Podhoretz as an "angry, failed" man simply because he may or may not write out of resentment. Now I've resented Mr.



s Enemies

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# TRIDENT GOES TO SEA AMERICA'S FIRST TRIDENT SUBMARINE, THE OHIO, RETURNED FROM SUCCESSFUL SEA TRIALS ON JUNE 20, 1981.

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Page 6 Thursday, June 25, 1981

· IVORY

COAST Dimbokr

Abidjan \*

# From Abidjan to Ouagadougou, Train Trip is a Colorful Delight

\* VOLTA

level tracks as the truncheon-wielding police

men tried to keep them off the platform. Only

a few managed to scramble up into the crowd,

showing their wares to the curious and the in-

terested as they watched over their shoulders for the police. Stacked in pillarlike piles among

the crowd were trade goods: packs of cloth, burlap sacks stuffed with yams, and heaps of

colorful enameled metal basins imported from

The men and women traders in the crowd

would carry all of this merchandise out into

the town markets that line the railway through

up-country Ivory Coast and Upper Volta. In the meantime, a fat, bored-looking woman trader, sitting on a stack of rice-filled white

sacks, admonished me to stop staring around

in all directions and keep my eyes on my suitcase. "The platform is full of thieves, monsieur," she said stoically. "Always, always."

Finally the train, pulled by a French-built,

turbine-powered engine of 975 horsepower, rolled into the station at 10:10 a.m. After the

scramble for seats, the maroon and mustard-

colored train pulled out of the station 20 min-

utes late at 10:40. It rolled onto the Félix

Houphouët-Boigny Bridge, named after the

BENIN

**NIGERIA** 

By Leon Dash Washington Past Service

A BIDJAN, Ivory Coast — As the sleek, blunt-nosed La Gazelle pulls into the Treichville station at the start of its run, agile young men jump onto its sides and clamber hurriedly through the cars' partly opened windows to secure seats for themselves, family members or paying clients.

Before they get through the windows, guards in khaki uniforms standing along the platform as the train slowly brakes beat them on their backs and legs with hard rubber truncheons—the price for jumping on the moving train. And when the train finally stops, the jostling platform crowd, often more numerous than the seats, pushes its way onto La Gazelle, the toughest scramblers usually being rotund market women with their 100-pound bags of goods who refused to hire one of the window jumpers. Woe to the ears and body of the unsuspecting passenger who gets between one of these street-wise, helty merchants and a seat.

True railroad aficionados, if visiting West Africa, should not pass up the delightful trip on the Abidjan-Niger Railway's smooth-running and comfortable express trains that daily make the 725-mile (1,160-kilometer) journey to the rarely visited plateau city of Ouagadougou. Even Ouagadougou, the small dusty capital of Upper Volta in the semi-arid Sahelian plain, has its special pleasures and surprises that add a memorable end to a relaxing trip.

But those who want to skip the enlivening morning race for places in the perpetually hot third-class cars or the stuffed, leather-covered seats in the air-conditioned second-class cars can reserve the uncompetitive luxury of first-class air-conditioned cabins in the sleeping car. First-class sleeping accommodation for the 20-hour trip is \$95 per person each way.

#### Riot of Color

On a recent, bright Sunday morning, I arrived at Abidjan's portside Treichville train station a half-hour before La Gazelle's scheduled 10:20 a.m. departure. The packed platform was a flowing riot of color, fried-food smells, gaudy hawkers, crippled beggars and shrieking babies. The Upper Voltan men wore their pastel-colored long robes with matching cloth caps. The women, their babies strapped to their backs, were wrapped in richly colored swaths of material topped by tall head wraps

cut from identical cloth.

The peddlers, their hands and heads covered with multicolored, wide-brimmed hats, leather handbags, umbrellas and all manner of plastic gadgets, ran back and forth across the ground-

Ivory Coast's only president in 21 years of independence, and across the Ebrié Lagoon, whose still water shimmered blindingly through the train's windows in the sunlight.

After a brief ston at the downtown station.

After a brief stop at the downtown station, where only a few additional passengers waited, the train was on its way to Ouagadougou (pronounced wah-gah-DU-gu). It ran across Abidjan's urban landscape, passed through the thick, verdant tropical growth of the coastal forest, raced along over the yellowed grass of the dry season savanna and up onto the sparse flatlands of the Mossi plateau in Upper Volta.

#### Born of the Railway

The city of Abidjan, which resembles a small Manhattan and is a major commercial center in West Africa, grew up around the railway. The line's original railhead was on the city's central commercial plateau section, which is today the first stop after the larger Treichville station.

It was named the Abidjan-Niger Railway because when it was begun by the French in 1903, the train was planned to run through Upper Volta and then east to the Niger capital of Niamey on the Niger River. But the line did not reach Ouagadougou until 1954, and although there is a Terminus Hotel in downtown Niamey built years ago in anticipation of the railway's arrival, there are no plans at present to extend it to Niger.

As La Gazelle begins its climb up out of Abidjan, it passes through the back of the city's Adjame quarter, the area where the first African laborers who worked on the railway settled. Here there are the outer edges of markets with their mounds of garbage, outhouses, the workyards of several busy furniture shops and Adjame's Grand Mosque.

At the first stop outside the city, as at every one of the numerous daylight stops thereafter, women come up to the car windows and doors with metal basins full of pineapples, coconuts, oranges, boiled eggs, deep-fried sugar-covered dough balls and the ubiquitous white-and-red kola nuts, the kernels of which are chewed throughout West and Central Africa as a mild stimulant. Some women sold bottles of drinking water, and others spicy meat sandwiches on French bread.

The forest-belt landscape flashes different shades of green through thick, hanging vines. The green is broken suddenly by a patch of bamboo forest, endless neat rows of the broad, rectangular leaves that dominate the banana plantations or a circular cluster of village huts.

Lunch, like all the meals, was very appetizing. The dining car has comfortable, leather-covered, high-back chairs that make both eating and looking out into the passing forest a pleasant pastime. The lunch menu was delicate shrimp fritters, followed by tender rabbit in mustard sauce, a selection of cheeses and tasty, fried sugared-bananas, all for \$20 (add \$5 to \$10 for your selection of wine, served chilled,

By the end of lunch, the train had reached the town of Dimbokro, where the tropical forest gives way gradually to the savanna. In the dry season, many of the yellow grass fields were being consumed by wind-whipped orange flames or were already ash-blackened patchesof ground as farmers cleared bush and prepared the ground for the crop-growing rainy season.

At 4:19 p.m., we arrived at Bouaké, the Ivory Coast's second largest city, and were greeted by a mob scene as too many people tried to get on the train in the third-class and second-class

Dinner, served after 7 p.m., surpassed lunch by starting out with an elegant omelette, followed by roast leg of mutton served with buttered string beans, cheeses and ripe fruit. When I returned to my cabin, the steward had already made up the bed. The train, still on the savanna, was moving at its top speed of 50 mph along the narrow-gauge (one meter) welded track. The click-clack rhythm gradually rocked me into a deep sleep.

La Gazelle pulls into a station at Abidjan, Ivory Coast, at the start of the daily trip to Ouagadougou, Upper Volta.

The air conditioning proved to be too cold during the night, and travelers are advised to bring a heavy sweater during the dry season. Africa's interior plateaus can become quite cool at night.

## Clearing Customs

At the border crossing between the Ivory Coast and Upper Volta, I was awakened at I a.m. by an Upper Voltan soldier making a customs check; he was polite and friendly while asking if I had anything to declare.

Dawn brought a red-tinged scene of the dusty Sahelian plam, whose flat monotony was broken by widely spaced trees and the dark-brown mud walls of a string of villages.

At 8:19 a.m., just an hour and 41 minutes

behind schedule, we arrived in Onagadougou. Veteran visitors to the city said the only noticeable difference since the army coup last November was an edict closing all the bars from 7 a.m. to noon and 3 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.

November was an edict closing all the bars gadougou market is al from 7 a.m. to noon and 3 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.
"It is part of the army's reform program," screened meat stalls.

said Fred Guirma, an Upper Voltan. "Closing the bars keeps the civil servants at work." About a mile from the train station is the Hotel Independence, which offers spartan but clean rooms for \$25 a night. Surprisingly, in

clean rooms for \$25 a night. Surprisingly, in the lobby, there are dealers who sell some genuine African art and some fine copies. Their stalls are near the booths of other art dealers who sell the usual tourist fare. The food at the Independence is barely di-

The food at the Independence is barely digestible, but a short, dusty walk away — across the street from Ouagadougou's main open-air market — is the L'Eau Vive Voltaique (the living Voltan waters) restaurant.

ing Voltan waters) restaurant.

L'Eau Vive is run by a Roman Catholic order of nuns called the Missionary Workers. The nuns — African, European and Asian — wait on the tables in street clothes. All the meals are delicious, and the restaurant is the favorite dining place for the Upper Voltan chite, French residents and the diplomatic

Across the street you can walk through the market and examine the metal basins full of soupy, homemade peanut butter being sold by the spoonful by the market women. The Ouagadougou market is also unique for the pink-faced vultures that perch on top of the metal-screened meat stalls.

# How a CIA Ex-Agent Exposed Qadhafi Deal With U.S. Arms Exporters

Five years ago, two former operatives of the Central Intelligence Agency made a deal with Col. Moamer Qadhafi, the ruler of Libya, to supply him with explosives for large sums of cash. They also hired former Green Berets to set up a secret training school to teach the Libyans the latest techniques in assassination and international terrorism. As a cover for these operations, the two men, Edwin P. Wilson and Frank E. Terpil, operated several seemingly legitimate export companies. To head one such company, they hired another former CIA employee, Kevin P. Mulcahy. For a long time, Mr. Mulcahy let him-self believe that the entire operation was really part of an unofficial but approved U.S. intelligence operation. In this, the second of a two-part series, Mr. Mulcahy discovers that the Qadhafi connection is illegal and not an intelligence operation and, at considerable personal risk, goes first to the CIA and then to the FBI.

## By Seymour M. Hersh

WASHINGTON — Shortly before midnight on a muggy Washington Sunday in September, 1976, Kevin P. Mulcahy, a former CIA analyst who was then in the export business, telephoned the duty officer at agency headquarters in McLean, Va.

"There are problems overseas," Mr. Mul-

talk immediately to the agency's assistant to the deputy director of clandestine operations. Mr. Mulcahy would wait for a return call.

The call came within the hour. On the telephone was Theodore G. Shackley, one of the most influential men in the CIA. Mr. Mulcahy had a disturbing tale to tell. The firm of which he was president, Inter-Technology, had agreed to sell the hardware of terrorism - explosives and delayed-action timers - to Libya's Col. Moamer Qadhafi, Moreover, the firm had also agreed to set up a training school to teach Libyans the latest in the techniques of terrorism and political assassination. Only days before, Mr. Mulcahy told Mr. Shackley, he had been ordered to purchase a U.S.-made Redeye missile, a weapon capable of shooting down a commercial airliner, for delivery to the Libyan ruler. Mr. Mulcahy's two business partners, Edwin P. Wilson and Frank E. Terpil, who had brought Mr. Mulcahy into the firm, were themselves former CIA operatives. Now, on the telephone, Mr. Mulcahy asked Mr. Shackley: "Is this a CIA operation or

Mr. Shackley was noncommittal, and Mr. Mulcahy now knew that his worst suspicions were correct: The Wilson-Terpil operations did not have the sanction of the CIA. He knew that in the close-knit world of government intelligence, word would somehow get back within days to Mr. Mulcahy's partners that he had gone to the authorities. So he quickly went into hiding, disguising his appearance and using a false name. He anticipated that his partners and their associates would be quickly seized, convicted and imprisoned. But things did not work out that way.

## Murder Order Suspected

Over the coming months, there were no quick arrests. And while Mr. Mulcahy was in hiding, Mr. Wilson and Mr. Terpil were steadily expanding the scope of their operations inside Libya. They arranged for illegal shipment of more than 40,000 pounds of explosives to Libya and continued to recruit former Green Berets and government ordnance experts for their training school. Col. Qadhafi is believed to have relied on the U.S.-provided material and training in his efforts to expand his influence in the Middle East and North Africa, in-

cluding the invasion of Chad earlier this year.

The Libyan ruler is suspected, too, of having ordered the political assassination of 10 or more of his political enemies living in exile, with the aid, in at least one case, of Mr. Wilson and Mr. Terpil. It would be four years before the two men would be indicted by the U.S. attorney's office in Washington on charges that included illegal export of explosives as

well as conspiracy and solicitation to commit murder. They are both at large to this day. As a result, Mr. Mulcahy has now, in frustration, decided to tell his story publicly for the first

Mr. Mulcahy had discovered in his company's files documents marked "secret" that he had never seen. There were contracts and correspondence that explicitly defined the corporation's ostensible business dealings with Libya as cover operations and contained forgeries of Mr. Mulcahy's signature. Mr. Mulcahy knew he needed help, that he had to talk to someone.

"My first instinct was not to hurt anybody," he says. "If it was a CIA operation, I didn't want to blow it by exposing it to an outsider or to some underling at the agency. I felt there was no one I could safely talk to about what I had found." So he turned to Mr. Shackley. If the Wilson-Terpil operation was CIA, Mr. Mulcahy knew he could discuss it with Mr. Shackley without jeopardizing it.

On the very day that he began talking to the government, Mr. Mulcahy received a message from Mr. Wilson, who was still overseas: "He told me to 'shut up, just knock it off.' He'll

explain everything when he returns."

A secretary at Inter-Technology later passed



Kevin P. Mulcahy ... in May, 1976.

an explicit warning to Mr. Mulcahy: "She knew it was not a CIA operation and she said, "Ed is soing to kill you."

'Ed is going to kill you.'

Mr. Mulcahy decided to go underground. He armed himself with an M-16 rifle and spent three weeks camping, shifting campsites every evening. Presently, he moved to a small town in the Shenandoah Valley and established a new identity for himself, with a birth certificate, driver's license, passport and credit card, and took a job as a drug and alcoholism counselor. A few years earlier Mr. Mulcahy had successfully overcome a drinking problem with the aid of such counsel.

He also began talking extensively to federal agents from six investigatory agencies, traveling at his own expense to Washington as often as three days a week. The FBI assigned a group of agents to the case, and Mr. Mulcahy was encouraged.

The government, meanwhile, received unsolicited first-hand corroboration of his allegations. In early October, 1976, John Henry Harper, a former CIA bomb technician who had been hired by Mr. Wilson, returned from Libya. After learning of Mr. Mulcahy's defection, he went to the CIA, where he, too, described the program that Mr. Wilson and Mr. Terpil were setting up for Col. Qadhafi. Mr. Harper said that he and his fellow Americans had constructed a laboratory and were manufacturing assassination bombs disguised as rock formations, ashtrays, lamps and tea ket-

es. Mr. Wilson and Mr. Terpil also hired three Cubans who had worked for the CIA to carry out an assassination on behalf of Col. Qadhafi. Mr. Wilson paid the three men \$30,000 in expenses with a personal check drawn on his account in a Middleburg, Va., bank. Instead of carrying out their assignment, the Cubans returned from Europe and reported to the CIA; they told the agency that they had initially believed that their assassination target would be Carlos Ramirez, the international terrorist known to police as the Jackal, the man who planned the 1972 Olympics massacre at Munich. However, after meeting in Geneva with Mr. Wilson, the Cubans said they learned that the target would be Umar Abdullah Muhayshi, a Libyan defector who had plotted to overthrow Col. Qadhafi's regime. The Cubans refused the assignment and returned to the United States. All of this information was made known to the federal investigators by the

## Insight Into Loyalty

The tension began to build for Mr. Mulcahy. He seemed to be unable to get anyone in the federal government to share his concern about the vital importance of rapidly stopping the flow of timers and explosives to Libya.

In April, 1977, a report to The Washington Post on the Justice Department's pending investigation of Mr. Wilson's ties to Libya brought the matter to the attention of Adm. Stansfield Turner, the newly apponted CIA director. Adm. Turner moved to take personal charge of an inquiry into the Wilson operations and quickly learned of Mr. Mulcahy's charges. The CIA director then called in Pat Loomis and Bill Weisenburger (two active-duty employees who were moonlighting with Mr. Wilson and Mr. Terpil), questioned them and fired them. He also ordered a shake-up in the CIA's clandestine service, replacing Mr. Shackley and his immediate superior, William Wells.

What Adm. Turner did not do was call in Mr. Mulcahy. If he had, he might have learned the extent of Mr. Wilson's contacts in Libya and that Mr. Wilson's access inside the CIA transcended Mr. Loomis and Mr. Weisenburger. Adm. Turner also might have learned that the clandestine-operations division had been warned that Mr. Wilson was attempting to arrange a political assassination on behalf of Col. Qadhafi, as the Cubans had told the CIA control officers. Moreover, no one in the agency seems to have bothered to inform Adm. Turner of Mr. Harper's account of the weapons laboratory and training programs in Libya undertaken by Mr. Wilson and Mr. Ter-

The failure of the lower-level officials of the CIA to report fully to Adm. Turner does not mean that Mr. Wilson's activities were approved of or endorsed in any way, but it does reveal an astonishing and not fully understood modus vivendi of the intelligence business: The primary loyalty of the men in the clandestine service was to Ed Wilson, their former colleague and associate, and not to the new CIA director, who was viewed as an outsider who could not understand the mentality of an operative in the field. Kevin P. Mulcahy had violated the code.

Mr. Wilson's contacts with Jerome S. Brower, a California explosives manufacturer, intensified during this period, and Mr. Brower—who had supplied the first shipment of explosives to Libya in the summer of 1976—began recruiting bomb experts for the Wilson operations.

In December, 1977, after more than a year of inquiry, the Foreign Agents Office of the Justice Department concluded that Mr. Wilson and Mr. Terpil, despite conducting "nefarious" business activities, had not violated any U.S. laws. They wrote pro-forma notes, known as letters of declination, to the U.S. attorney's offices in Alexandria, Va., and Washington. recommending that the case be dropped.

A copy of the letter was shown to Eugene M. Propper, an aggressive assistant U.S. attorney who was then in Washington, directing the

prosecution in the 1976 assassination of Orlando Letelier, the former Chilean ambassador to the United States. Mr. Propper had interviewed Mr. Wilson briefly the previous April, and Mr. Wilson emphatically denied any involvement in the sale of the timers to Libya; it was a lie that Mr. Propper vividly recalled when the Justice Department sought to drop the case. Mr. Propper learned that the Justice Department attorneys had relied solely on FBI interviews in their investigation, and he thought he could ask better questions and get better answers if he could bring witnesses before a grand just.

fore a grand jury.

The key was Mr. Mulcahy, who reluctantly agreed now to testify — taking a step he had vowed he would never do. "I liked Gene," Mr. Mulcahy recalls. "He's an impressive guy, so I said, 'All right, 'I'll go before the grand jury, but I'm not going into court and testify publicly against these guys." I gave the grand jury everything I had" — Mr. Propper was doing the questioning — "and I did it without immunity. What I was telling them was the truth. If I did something wrong I was willing to pay for

Federal officials acknowledged in recent interviews that Mr. Mulcahy's grand-jury appearance provided the core of the subsequent indictments.

Mr. Mulcahy spent much of 1978 working intensely with lawyers in the U.S. attorney's office. Still nothing happened, and by the end of year he wanted out: "The whole thing was a farce as far as I was concerned; no one was telling me what was coming down and yet I know that Wilson and Terpii were still doing business in Libya." He was reassured somewhat, he says, when a federal official told him that government authorities had visited Mr. Wilson at his farm in Virginia and graphically warned him of reprisal in case anything happened to Mr. Mulcahy or his children. "It made me feel better," Mr. Mulcahy says. "The feds paid a visit to Ed late in the night, and told him that if anything happened, they would come looking for him."

Federal officials subsequently explained that the delay in obtaining indictments did not reflect adversely on Mr. Mulcahy or his testimony, but resulted from a basic gap in the law, which does not specifically make it a crime to use U.S. equipment and know-how to further terrorism overseas — as long as no overt acts are done in the United States. Mr. Wilson and Mr. Terpil were careful, as much as possible, to strike their business deals out of the country.

## Obtaining the Evidence

A major development, in Mr. Mulcahy's view, occurred in mid-1978, when the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms assigned a new two-man team to the case. Richard Wadsworth and Richard Pedersen decided early in their investigation that Mr. Mulcahy was telling the truth. Now, for the first time, Mr. Mulcahy believed that he had someone inside the investigation with whom he could communicate.

In early June, 1979, the U.S. attorney's office told Mr. Wadsworth and Mr. Pedersen that there was not enough evidence to charge Mr. Wilson and Mr. Terpil with illegally exporting explosives to Libya. The government had no evidence that any explosives had in fact been shipped to Libya without the proper licenses and without accurate labeling and bills of lading, which are required to ensure proper storage of the materials during shipment.

Mr. Wadsworth decided to make a final effort to find evidence of the shipment before bowing out of the case. He spent most of the Memorial Day weekend in the federal courthouse in central Washington reviewing all of the documents and testimony. He found a work sheet buried in the files that had been turned over by Mr. Mulcahy to the FBI in 1976. The work sheet with Mr. Brower's handwriting on it stemmed from the meeting in August, 1976, at which the California manufacturer agreed to ship RDX (cyclotrimethy-

lene trinitramine) and the other explosives, suspended in 55-gallon drums, to Libya, Mr. Wadsworth and Mr. Pedersen had dis-

Mr. Wadsworth and Mr. Pedersen had discovered that the work sheet, on which Mr. Brower had listed the type and weights of the explosives ordered by Mr. Wilson and Mr. Terpil, precisely matched the bills of lading for a shipment of explosives that week from Mr. Brower's factory. The government now had its evidence.

In late December, 1979, Mr. Terpil and an

accomplice were arrested in New York in the culmination of a secret operation in which two New York City undercover detectives posed as Latin American revolutionaries anxious to purchase any kind of weapons. The investigation, led by the office of Robert M. Morgenthau, the Manhattan district attorney, accumulated hours of taped conversations involving Mr. Terpil, who was trying to impress, as usual, in one tape, Mr. Terpil bragged of his ability to sell any weapons, including missiles, and told of his team of former Green Beret experts who were willing to travel anywhere to train terrorists.

In April, 1980, four months after the arrests in New York, Mr. Wilson, Mr. Terpil and Mr. Brower were indicted by a federal grand jury in Washington. Mr. Terpil, who had been released on bond after pleading not guilty to charges of illegal possession of weapons in New York, was arrested a few days later by Mr. Wadsworth and Mr. Pedersen. The federal indictment centered around conspiracy charges stemming from the August, 1976, meeting in the office of Inter-Technology, as depicted in Mr. Mulcahy's grand-jury testimony. The indictments also accused Mr. Wilson and Mr. Terpil of conspiring to assassinate the Libyan dissident.

Mr. Mulcahy's relief over the indictments was short-lived, however, because a federal magistrate: subsequently reduced Mr. Terpil's bond from \$500,000 to \$75,000, of which only \$15,000 had to be put in cash. "To me, it was the most absurd thing in the world," Mr. Mulcahy recalls. "I knew he was going to split — I knew him, his life style, the fact that he had at

least six different passports."

On Sept. 3, 1980, more than four months after his indictment in Washington and the day before he was to begin trial on the New York charges, Mr. Terpil fled to Enrope.

With Mr. Terpil jumping bond, and Mr. Wilson choosing to remain abroad as a fugitive, Mr. Mulcahy concluded that it was time to get out. He had accomplished little by his four years of cooperation. So he moved to the Midwest.

There were questions that still disturbed him. Why didn't the CIA cooperate fully and aggressively with the U.S. attorney's office? Why didn't the government ask the agency for its assistance in locating and apprehending Mr. Wilson and Mr. Terpil? Why wasn't a combined federal task force set up to coordinate the investigation? Why wasn't a special prosecutor used? Why did the FBI give this case such low priority?

Mr. Mulcahy returned to Washington late last year ready to end his own involvement with the prosecutors. "I had been forced to live a lie," he says. "I had often lived under an assumed name, with a car and a business registered in other people's names." By that time, Mr. Mulcahy had set up a successful construction business, specializing in historical restorations. He began research for a book on his experiences, but that did not solve what he viewed as his inunediate problem: "How to exorcise my entire involvement with the case." What he learned early this year convinced him that it was time to take a step he had not contemplated before — going to the news media.

A former CIA colleague — Mr. Mulcahy will not say who — told him that Mr. Wilson and Mr. Brower had conspired in late 1977 to ship 40,000 pounds of C-4 plastique to Libya the largest illegal shipment of explosives known to federal investigators. Mr. Mulcahy later confirmed that what he had heard was true — the shipments had been made from a Texas airport in the fall of 1977, abound a

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Wilson Terpil

Because of an editorial error by The New
York Times Magazine, from which this story

was excerpted, the photos of Edwin P. Wilson and Frank E. Terpil in last week's Insights section were misidentified. The photos are correctly identified above.

chartered DC-8 cargo jet. An employee of one of Mr. Wilson's firms, Around World Shipping and Chartering, of Houston, was known to have been involved.

Mr. Brower and his California company had

made a profit of \$1 million on the C-4 shipment alone, Mr. Mulcahy was told. "What I felt was absolute horror," Mr. Mulcahy recalls. "I was horrified that they could have shipped explosives in that quantity, involving as many people as they did — lawyers from two different states, commercial airlines, commercial freight-forwarding companies — and not have been detected. There had to be a cast of characters of more than 10 people, including pilots and the companies that sold the C-4. When I learned of it, the shipment was more than three years old and the FBI and the U.S. attorney's office were fully aware of it. Yet no one had been charged, or even called before a grand jury. That was the final factor in my decision to go public. The only option left to me was the press."

In interviews a few weeks ago, prosecutors at the U.S. attorney's office declared that the case still was open and that more indictments would be issued before the ead of summer, expanding the ranks of those known to have been involved in the Wilson-Terpil operations. Some former CIA officials, among them Mr. Shackley, are known to have been talking with the prosecutors, and apparently have been shedding new light on Mr. Wilson's connection—or lack of connection—to the agency.

non—or lack of connection—to the agency.

Meanwhile, Mr. Terpil was tried in absentia
by New York City authorities on 10 conspiracy and weapons charges. He was found guilty
and sentenced, on June 8, to 17% to 53 years in
prison, the maximum.

Mr. Mulcahy remains a believer: He believes in the value and importance of the CIA and the due process of the U.S. judicial system. "The system can work," he says, "but it can't work unless the people who are the system pur it to work." If he had it to do again, he says, "I know I wouldn't have approached any government agencies. I would have taken every document I had to the White House or hand-delivered them to the most responsible journalist I could find I'd never go to a government agency again — because of the way I was treated, the lack of commitment and the half-

truths that I've heard for the last five years."

Last August, four months after his indictment, Mr. Wilson was sezzed by officials in Malta and held in custody for more than three days. Somehow, before he could be turned over to the U.S. authorities for extradition to Washington, he managed to flee, flying from Malta to London on his revoked passport. Federal officials now suspect that a \$10,000 payoff through a laundered bank account was made in Malta on Mr. Wilson's behalf. There are the Malta on the CIA who protected Mr. Wilson in Malta and will continue to sheld him.

## The London Stage -

## Michael Crawford Gives High-Wire Tension to 'Barnum'

By Sheridan Morley International Herold Tribune

T ONDON - When the curtain fell on the first night of "Barneni" Michael Crawford was treated to an eight-minute standing ovation, the longest I have ever heard for an actor in this country and one which so moved an editorial writer on the Daily Mail that the following morning readers of that paper were solemnly informed that if more people in this great country of ours could be more like Mr. Crawford, an end to our present little local economic and social difficulties could be arranged.

The idea of a nation led by song-anddance men or women admittedly has certain charms; the United States has settled for Ronald Reagan when it could have had Ray Bolger, but a tap-dancing prime minister hoofing down Whitehall to unveil statues to Anna Neagle and Jack Buchanan before executing a swift buck-and-wing on the tarmac at Heathrow en route to a conference choreographed by Gillian Lyane might well succeed where all else and Mrs. Thatcher have failed.

What the Mail writer curiously missed, however, is a further analogy: Like poli-ties itself, "Barnum" is a huge only more successful confidence trick, and at this point it is necessary to separate Crawford's genuine achievement from the somewhat phonier but still dazzling achievement of the show (at the London

After six months in a circus school in New York, he has conquered the (fairly) high wire, mastered a certain amount of juggling and found the courage to slide down a rope anchored some 50 feet above stage and seats. For an actor with a known affection for stunting, this is still a remarkable conquest, and what makes Crawford considerably more fascinating in the role than Jim Dale was on Broadway is that he retains the very real possibility of failure,

Waves of Theatricality

Every moment of the show becomes a cliff-hanger; whether intentionally or not he gives the constant impression that his entire circus may be about to fall apart at the seams of the Big Top, and when it doesn't the mixture of relief and exultation that spreads first across his face, then across the stage and finally out into the auditorium, becomes a wave of sheer theatricality the like of which you will find nowhere else in town or country. Where Jim Dale's Broadway "Barnum"

is a ringmaster in constant command, Crawford's is more like a circus-struck teen-ager who has suddenly been given the uniform and told to try it for size. That both these interpretations suit the show equally well may suggest that the guide ropes supporting the structure of "Barnum" are a little loose, and they are.

Though there still are indications in the score (notably in the second-half number "Black and White," which will, I suspect,

desire to be a city planner) that the musical was originally meant to be a more faithful reflection of the man's complex and often contradictory life, most of this has now been sacrificed to the stunting. Biographical details are now not so much sketchy as invisible, and what is left is effectively a three-hour finale incorporating some smashing big-band numbers, some brilliant solo stunts from Crawford and the rock-solid belief that everybody loves

To prove Barnum's contention that there was a sucker born every minute and that people will watch anything as long as you give them somewhere to watch it, the penultimate first-half number is sung largely in Swedish and the midget Tom Thumb turns out to be about 5 feet 10. But at a time when too many people are

starting to think that Bertram Mills must have been Hayley's father, "Barnum" does at least manage a celebration of the spirit of circus; though it misses chance after chance to tell us who Phineas Taylor Barnum really was, and though it declines any "Cabaret"-like attempt to define a theatrical form through its performers or its audience, and though in the journey from Broadway it has become somehow more muddled and fluffy, this is still a great sawdust sing-along made unforgettable by the energy, tenacity and bravura of its central performance, admirably supported by Deborah Grant as Mrs. Bar-

group and approaches a male, she'll be openly reprimanded, with

Peg Behrel, 58, who lives in Sun

City, Ariz., a community of about 48,000 retired people near Phoenix, met her husband, Herb, 75, on

a blind date. She says of life in Sun

City: "Some of the women come

on to the guys just as much as

younger women do; age doesn't

make a difference. The games peo-

ple play go on as long as they live. It's no different here."

The Rev. Edward Hemphill Jr.,

'Didn't you know he was taken?'

be largely incomprehensible to anyone without a working knowledge of Barnum's score.

"I didn't listen." says the Timon-like central character in Edward Bond's new play "The Worlds" (at the Half Moon) about two hours into a long and verbose evening. "I've heard it all before, and better said." That neatly reviews the failings of a marathon sub-Shavian debate on the ethics of terrorism and big business in no particular order.

Bond, who in a play called "Bingo" once showed us precisely how these things ought to be done, has here allowed his interest in the issues of corrupt capitalism to override any obligation to come up with a conceivable plot or characters who are anything more than soggy cardboard cutouts. The result is not so much a play as a seminar in worker-management relations.

In an effort to inject some sort of a dramatic conflict. Bond has first the chairman and then a chauffeur kidnapped from some big-business enterprise by terrorists intent on influencing the outcome of a strike; as in one of those early-Sunday morning TV programs on industrial democracy, these pseudo-events are there analyzed by endless panels of interested parties while the play slowly dies around them. A strong cast led by the manic lan McDiarmid do their best to pretend that we are still watching a play, but their best is some way from good enough and both "The Worlds" and the audience suffer ac-

First Methodist Church, said that

29 percent of the households there

consisted of single people and the

ratio of women to men was 7 to 1.

terviewed, Hemphill said that men, because they "lack the capability

to adjust," had greater trouble sur-

viving alone than women and

most who lost their wives in the

retirement communities tended to

"If they don't," he said, "they

marry again soon.

die pretty fast."

Along with others who were in-

#### Festivals

## 1981 Music and Theater Events — 4

International Herald Tribune PARIS — This is the fourth and I final list of a series of highlights of some of this year's music and arts festivals. The others appeared in the IHT March 19. April 15 and May 7. Further festival information will be carried in the Arts Agenda.

Montreux-Veves (Aug. 26-Oct. 4): Recitals by Alfred Brendel and Marislav Rostroposich open the festival, and others scheduled are the Hungarian State Philharmonia Sopramo Jesove Norman, the Prague Cham-ber Orchestra, I Solisti Veneti, the Franz Liszt Chamber Orchestra, the Beaux Arts Trio, the Hamburg Radio Orchestra and the Crech Philharmonic, Special programs are a Wilhelm Furtwaengler violin-piane evening and Music of the Time of the Doges in the Chateau Chillon, (Avenue des Alpes 4, CP 124, CH-1980 Montreux, Swit-

Ascona (Aug. 26-Oct. 15): A strong emphasis on 17th- and 18th-century music with the Franz Licel Chamber Orchestra. I Solisti Veneti, the Capella Clementina, the Slovak Chamber Orchestra, the Paris Bareque Ensemble, and Rostropovich playing Bach cello suites: also the Hungarian State Philharmonic, Alfred Brendel, the Beaux Arts Trio. Ruggiero Ricci and others. (Semaines Musicales Ascona, Ente Turisneo, CH-6612 Ascena, Suntzerland.)

Helsinki (Aug. 27-Sept. 12): A marathon Bartok concert, with two orchestras and other participants, is a key event. The Con-certigebours. Orchestra of Amsterdam joins Funnish ensembles in the concert lineup. Chamber music, recitals, opera, ballet, the eter, jazz, films, exhibitions and other events are planned. (Unioninkatu 28, SF-00100 Helsinki 10 and for other festivals in Finland: Festival Bureau, Simonkatu 12 B 15, SF-00100 Helsinki 10.1

Wrocław (Sept. 1-7): Mainly for choral music, with groups from Poland and elsewhere and programs ranging from Vivaldi to Penderecki and from accient Russian music to Medieval mysteries and Polish jazz. (Wratislavia Cantans, Swierczews kiego 19, 50044 Wroclaw, Poland.)

Berlin (Sept. 2-Oct. 8): The theme is Prussta and its cultural history, with a exhibi-tions and cycles of music (with works by Frederick the Great and Prince Louis Fer dinand), literature, theater, film and opera (Graun's "Montezuma," with a text by Frederick the Great). The Berlin Philhar monic is conducted by Karajan, Boehm,

Chailly, Ceccato and Atzmon, and there is Rynek Starego Miasta 27, 00-272 Warsaw the usual star array of visiting musicians and ensembles. (Berliner Festwochen, Budapester Strasse 48-50, D-1000 Berlin 30.1

Besancon (Sept. 3-20): Opens with the Hungarian State Philharmonic, followed by the Orchestre de Paris under Barenbou the North German Radio Orchestra under Tennstedt, the Franz Liezt Chamber Orchestra, I Solisti Veneti, the Beaux Arts Trio, Martial Solal and his orchestra, pian-:sts Sviatoslav Richter, Miguel-Angel Estrella and Katta and Marielle Laboque. along with the 31st competition of young conductors and the ninth festival of music and dance films, (2d Rue Isenbart, 25000 Besancon, France.)

Perugia (Sept. 15-30): The annual festival of sacred music and works on hibbcal themes includes this year the first performances of vocal compositions by Arrigo on texts of Michelangelo, as well as Schoen-berg's "Moses and Aron," Haendel's "Israel in Egypt," Rossini's "Moise et Pharaon (billed as the Italian premiere of the French edition of "Mose") and Morlacchi's "La Passione di Cristo," (Spera Musicale Umbra, Cas. Post. 341, 06100 Perugia, Italy.)

Warsaw (Sept. 18-27): The 25th annual festival of contemporary music ranges from works for standard ensembles to electronic and computer nusic. Polish orchestras will be joined by the Budapest Symphony Or-chestra, the Georgian State Philharmonic. the Itineraire ensemble of Paris, the 20th Century Ensemble of Vienna and others from West and East. (Warsaw Autumn.

Budapest (Sept. 25-Oct. 30): Winding up the centenary of the birth of Bela Bartok, with Hungarian and foreign orchestras and solusis, the Lizz-Bartok piano competi-tion, a contemporary music week and other events. (Budapest Music Weeks, P.O. Box 80, H-1366 Budapest 5, Hungary.)

Barcelona (Oct. 1-31): On hand are the Concertgebouw of Amsterdam, the Munich Philharmonic, the Philharmonia Hungarica. the Venezuelan National Symphony, the Orquestra Ciutat of Barcelona, the Deller Consort, the Concentus Musicus of Vienna. and the Fires of London, Also, popular concerts in the city's neighborhoods. (Amaconcerts in the city's neighborhooden Vives 3. Barcelona 3. Spain.)

Bratislava (Oct. 16-30): Foreign ensembles include the Komische Oper of East Berlin, the Nouvel Orchestre Philharmonique of Paris, the Vienna Symphony, the Pro Arte Chamber Orchestra of New York, the Melos Quartet of Stuttgart, Also the animal Liberta International Telebane. nual Unesco International Tribune of Young Interpreters. (Palackeho 2, 89820 Bratislava, Czechoslovakia.) \* \* \*

Graz (Oct. 17-30): Contemporary music theater offers Prokofiev's early opera "Maddalena." (the full three-act version of Berg's "Lulu," Ligeti's "Le Grand Maca-bre," and collective and experimental works. The Musikprotokoll theme is "The Avant-Garde from Moscow to Paris," and there is a "Regionalism and Internation-ism" art exhibition. (Steirischer Herbst, Mandellstrasse 38, A-8010 Graz, Austria.)

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## Men at an Increasing Premium in U.S. Retirement Towns

demand. I didn't realize at first

just how much I was in demand.

At the clubhouse women would

come up to me and start conversa-

"Fortunately," he said, "I met

Henrietta Faltys." She is a widow

on the community's Sunshine

Committee who came to visit

Hornfeld when he was ill. They

now describe themselves as very

Schultheiss, another widow, said: "It's very difficult to meet single

men. I don't know how to go about

it. There are very few here and I

don't know where else to go to find

them. All the men I like here are

married and I like their wives also,

so I'm not interested in playing

familiar with retirement communi-

ty life emphasized that the best

ones, such as Leisure World, pro-

vided many social activities for

single women to enjoy together.
They said that not all women

were interested in developing rela-

tionships with men. Many, they

said, look back on successful mar-

riages and have no interest in a

new relationship; other women are

leary of romantic entanglements,

fearing that a new man might take

what assets they have, use them as

little more than cooks and maids

Counselors, ministers and others

At the same community Mildred

tions or ask me to dance.

good friends.

By Robert Lindsey New York Times Service

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OS ANGELES - In the retirement villages that are rising across the United States, the man who survives into old age is finding himself a relatively scarce, and sometimes prized, commodity. Whether it's for fixing a leaky faucet providing a fourth for bridge or a masculine shoulder to lean on, the older man is in demand.

The U.S. Census Bureau said in its latest report that the number of Americans 65 years of age and older doubled between 1950 and 1980 and that there had been a dramatic shift in the proportion of men and women among the nation's elderly, apparently because women are benefiting more than men from recent medical advances.

in 1930, the number of men and women 65 and older in the United States was roughly equal. But in 1980, the bureau said, there were almost three women for every two men in this age group, and the gap seems to be widening.

Retirement Comm

"Women in the 65-and-older age group are the fastest-growing population segment," according to Dr. Jane Porcino, is geroatologist at the State University of New York at Stony Brook.

From New York and Florida to California and Arizona, new selfcontained retirement communities, which often exclude people under 45 or 50, are being built.

According to interviews with residents of several of the communities, academic researchers and others, the imbalance between the sexes is leading to the develop-ment of mores and taboos tailored to this relatively new way of living. In an attractive Leisure World community amid rolling hills in Walnut Creek, Calif., for example, women outnumber men 5.224 to 2,842. Residents say that no one is in more demand than a man who is handy with tools and is willing to do minor chores.

Elsewhere, residents of retirement communities said that it was common for a man to be besieged with offers of meals from women within a few days of his wife's death. Loneliness and the statistical odds favoring men, they said, prompt many women to take the initiative quickly when a man becomes available.

"If I were to die tomorrow there would be 20 women or more on my doorstep after my husband the next day, so great is the competition for older, unattached men, said Dr. Porcino, who is 58.

Morris Hornfeld, a retired pharmacist who is widowed, moved into Fairfield at St. James, another Long Island retirement communi-ty. He said: "I found I was in great

or become so ill that it would spoil their own final years, Georgia Hall, a gerontologist at Arizona State University, agreed that many women preferred not to develop intimate one-to-one tionships but that others did.

Generally, she said, retired people who buy homes in the villages want a busy social life. "If you like to walk alone on the beach, you don't go - and those who go and find they've made a mistake usual-ly leave."

An informal code of conduct regarding courting has developed in the retirement villages she has studied in Arizona, she added.

Many widows, Dr. Hall said, tend to exaggerate their value as homemakers as an excuse to be with a widower, and jealousy, as it is among younger people, is a force to be reckened with in the retirement communities.

In some, she said, women make shirts and blouses from the same fabric for themselves and their spouses "as a way of identifying who belongs to whom." Lines of possessiveness tend to be drawn clearly, she added, explaining: "If a new woman comes into the

## Arts Agenda

PARIS — The final concerts of the regular season for the Orchestre de Paris will be June 25 and 26 at the Palais des Congrès with Artero Benedetti Michelongeli as soloist in Arterio Benedern Michelongee on soloss in Beethoven's Plano Concerto No. 3, and the same consposer's Symptomies Nos. 1 and 8, with Daniel Barenbolm constacting. On Dec. I the Orchestre National de France closes its on's Symphony No. 3 and Erucke my No. 3 at the Thieting des Cham

STRATFORD-UPON-AVON — Three new indeespeers productions are acteduled for the sommer sector of the Royal Shokespears the summer season of the Royal Shakespeare Company, starting Jone 25 with "A Winter's Tole," directed by Ronald Fyre and designed by Carls Dyer. "A Midsusaner Night's Dream," staged by Ron Doniels and designed by Ron Doniels and designed by Minic ligiorness, joins the repartery on July 9. The third production will be a pairing of "The Two Gentlemen of Verona" and "Thus Androises," staged by John Borton with Peter Stevanson, and designed by Christopher Morley, with the first performance on Aug. 26. The program at The Other Place comprises new productions of Farquitar's "The Twin Rivels" (billed as its first staging since 1702), lissen's "A Doll's House" and sloce 1702), lissen's "A Doll's Housen' and
"The Witch of Edmonton" by Delder, Ford
and Rowley. The season lasts through Oct. 3.

festival in Nervi opens July 7 with the first of in performances of the recent Broadway production of "West Side Story." Deanls Weyne's Dancers appear July 13 and 14, the Landon Festival Ballet July 15-18, the Carta Cella and Soos Manionette Company with a centensary production of "Excelsior" July 19-21, the Partie of Manifest Institute Parties. 21, the Bellet de Morseille with Eoland Pet-il's version of "Coppalio" July 22-25, the Caldand Ballet Company July 26-28, and soloists of the Kinov Ballet of Leningrad.

PARIS — The Centenary College Chair of Shreveport, i.e., will give a concert July 2 at 6:30 p.m. of the American Church (65 Qual

will appear for the first time at the Royal Opera House, Covent Gerden, from July 27 to Airg. 6, with a repertory of 15 ballets, including five works not previously present-

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# NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices June 24

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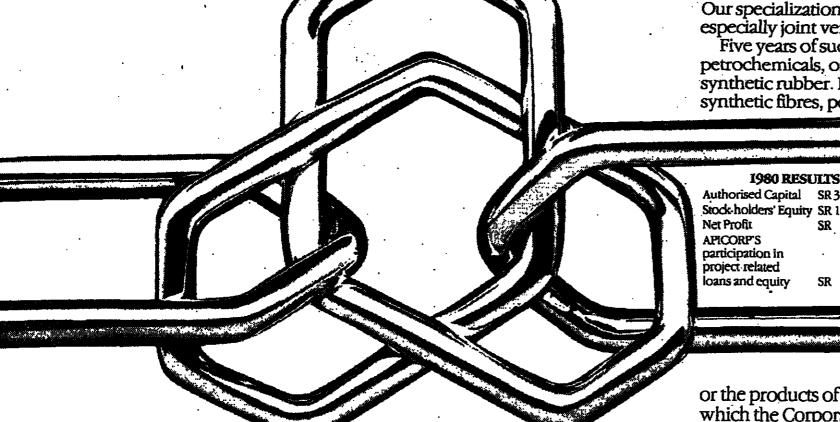
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Arab Petroleum Investments Corporation is owned by the member countries of OAPEC Our specialization is to invest in petroleum and petroleum-related projects, especially joint ventures which help build a regionally integrated Arab petroleum sector.

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SR 3,600 M Authorised Capital Stock-holders' Equity SR 1,488.4 M SR 108.5 M SR 662.7 M

or the products of petroleum are primary inputs. Some of the Arab joint ventures which the Corporation has sponsored and financed are already on stream or under construction.





## **BUSINESS NEWS BRIEFS**

Bayer Announces 1-for-10 Rights Issue

COLOGNE - Bayer said Wednesday it plans to increase its stock with a nominal 265 million Deutsche mark one-for-10 rights issue. A Bayer spokesman said the capital increase will, on the basis of Bayer's current share price, provide a real increase of 515 million DM.

The capital increase approved by the supervisory board Wednesday is the company's first since 1976.

Also, Bayer World Group sales rose about 11 percent in the first six months of this year from 15.05 billion DM in the first half of 1980, Managing Board Chairman Herbert Gruenewald said.

French Group Buys Dannon Yogurt

From Agency Disputches

PARIS — BSN-Gervais Dannon Said Wednesday its Belgian subsidiary

Mecaniver Sahas bought Dannon Yogurt from Beatrice Foods for \$84.3

Beatrice said the sale will result in an after-tax gain of about \$45 million, and the transaction will be closed after it is reviewed by the French and U.S. governments.

Dannon is the largest yogurt producer in the United States. In its last fiscal year it sold about \$130 million worth of yogurt products and posted a profit of \$3.7 million. BSN produces yogurt principally under

## British Telecom Denies Satellite Deal

LONDON - State-owned British Telecom Wednesday said it has not been approached by International Business Machines and British Aerospace to join in a partnership offering a European satellite communica-

inons service.

British Telecom, responding to reports that IBM and BAe were working on plans to start an advanced satellite communications service for Western Europe and that the two had approached it, said it is exploring possibilities with the British government and a number of companies. including British Aerospace, although it is too early to say what may

IBM, meanwhile, confirmed that it was holding discussions with the acrospace company about satellite communications but that no formal agreement exists between the two companies.

## GAF Plans to Sell Reprographics Unit.

NEW YORK — GAF said Wednesday it has tentatively agreed to sell its worldwide Reprographics business to Aarque Office Systems for

about \$80 million. GAF said the actual amount depends on net assets at closing and will include \$75 million in cash and \$5 million in notes. This is the fifth and largest divestiture the company tentatively has agreed to as part of a

restructuring it announced last December, the company said. GAF said the letter of intent signed with Aarque covers Reprographic sales, service and distribution facilities worldwide as well as five manufacturing plants in the United States and one each in Britain, the Netherlands, Australia and New Zealand.

## Brown Boveri Wins Contract From Libya

MANNHEIM, West Germany - Brown Boveri and its Swiss parent company, BBC Brown Boveri, said Wednesday they have won a 200 million Deutsche mark order to supply electrical and power equipment for Libya's first iron and steel making complex.

The Austrian steelmaker Voest-Alpine is the consortium leader for the billion DM turnkey complex, they said. They added they will provide the electrical installations for a cold steel rolling mill with an annual output of 240,000 metric tons.

## **Oueensland Picks Groups to Mine Coalfields**

BRISBANE, Australia — The Queensland government has chosen two consortia to mine the Gregory South coalfields, Premier John Bjelke-

Petersen told a press conference Wednesday.

The first group is led by Lend Lease, which did not reveal its partners.

The other comprises Kennecott, New Hope Collieries and Minerals and Energy Developments, each with 30 percent, and John Holland Holdings with 10 percent.

A condition of the mining license is that each group build a coke plant in the state, Mr. Bjelke-Petersen said. A Lend Lease spokesman estimated the cost of the coke plants at around 600 million Australian dollars (\$689 million) each. He said he expects each consortium to produce around 3 million metric tous of coal annually.

## Chloride Group Sets £17.3 Million Share Sale

LONDON — Chloride Group said Wednesday it plans to raise £17.3 million through a rights issue of 18.1 million 7.5 percent cumulative convertible preference shares.

The shares, which are to cost £1 each on the basis of one preference share for every seven ordinary shares held, will be convertible into ordinary shares from 1982 to 1991 on the basis of four ordinary shares for every one preference share.

Chloride said 1981-82 is likely to be another difficult year and that short-term prospects are complicated by the uncertain timing of the recovery from the recession in Britain. Chloride reported a pretax loss of £13.5 million for the year ended March 31, compared with a £18.7 milhon profit in the year-ago period.

## **Boussac Saint-Freres Files Petition for Bankruptcy**

LILLE, France — Boussac Saint-Freres, the major textile unit of the Agache-Willot group, Wednesday filed a petition for bankruptcy with the Tribunal of Commerce

Boussac has been in financial difficulties for some time. Earlier this year it announced plans to

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## OECD Says Debt Higher for LDCs

PARIS — The total external debt of the developing countries from all sources increased to \$456 billion last year from \$393 billion in 1979, according to preliminary fig-ures released Wednesday by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

The developing countries exter-nal debt was \$86.6 billion in 1971, the OECD said.- -

Debt service payments increased sharply in nominal terms during the 1970s, from \$10.9 billion in 1971 to \$91.4 billion in 1980.

dismiss about 1,000 persons out of a total work force of 22,000.

In April, Bernard Willot, the eldest of the four brothers, resigned from the surveillance com-mittee of Societe Fonciere et Finantere Agache-Willot, a holding company that controls Boussac

Boussac, acquired by the Willot brothers in 1978, is heavily indebted and is reported to have been losing between 10 to 25 million French francs a month (\$1.75 million to \$4.39 million at current rates) since the beginning of this

The Willot group has an annual turnover of 12 billion francs and employs about 33,000 persons.

Two of its retail units — Con-forama and Au Bon Marche — are doing well, but the U.S. venture --Korvettes - is still in the process

of being liquidated.

The bankruptcy petition, which did not come as a surprise to the industry, will be among the urgent dossiers to be dealt with by the new government of Prime Minister

## **CURRENCY RATES**

Interbank exchange rates for June 24, 1981, excluding bank service charges.

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## Saudi Warns of Arab Boycott Of Toyota Over Ford Venture

By William Chapman

TOKYO - An Arab threat to boycott Toyota automobiles has thrown a new roadblock in the way of negotiations for a Toyota car-building arrangement with the Ford Motor Co.

A Saudi Arabian official warned Japan this week of an Arab League boycott of Toyota cars if the auto-maker entered into a joint venture with Ford, according to sources in the Middle East that are considered reliable here.

The 22-nation Arab League decided in 1975 to boycott the products of any company that does business in Israel and Ford is on the boycott list because it sells vehicles to be assembled in Israel.

Japanese officials said Wednesday the warning could have a major impact on the two companies' negotiations because Toyota would be wary of entering a tie-up that would endanger its large market in Arab countries.

"Toyota would be in a very dif-ficult position to decide now," said a government official who has followed the negotiations for the past year. He said the company, Japan's largest automaker, had been concerned from the start about possible Arab retaliations against it, although he said there had been no specific boycott warnings be-

The boycott warning was reported in all major Japanese newspapers Wednesday in dispatches from Riyadh, where Rokusuke Tanaka, the head of Japan's Ministry of International Trade and Industry (MITI), was meeting with Saudi officials.

The reports quoted Saudi Minister of Commerce Suleiman Abdul-Aziz al-Salayem as telling Mr. Tanaka that Arab countries would boycott Toyota products if the company approved a tie-up with Ford. The minister reportedly described the warning as the official attitude of the government and asked that it be conveyed to Toyo-

He also said the boycott would be backed by all members of the Arab League, the reports said. Such a boycott would have a major impact on Toyota's overseas sales: last year, the company sold about 256,000 vehicles in the Middle East, half of which went to Saudi

By Charles J. Elia

NEW YORK - Now that every-

one recognizes the existence of an

oil glut, the folks who were greeted

ing it 14 months ago have another

they say: "The oil glut is here to

stay. There's nothing temporary

This prediction alone may be enough to pin the "maverick" label on Henry Wojtyla and Nicocles

Michas for the second year in a

But there is more. Far from ac-

cepting the consensus view that the

Organization of Petroleum Export-

ing Countries will continue to rake

OPEC's current accounts could be

"From being a huge purchaser of financial and real assets in 1979 and 1980, OPEC in 1982 and 1983

could become a substantial seller'

as member countries see import

costs outstripping their oil earn-

ings, said the two, who are econo-

mists and strategists at the securi-ties firm of Rosenkrantz Ehren-

In April, 1980, they shook up

Wall Street with a forecast that

deepening worldwide business

kanız Lyon & Ross.

in deficit in both 1982 and 1983.

surplus dollars, they believe

th scorn and ridicule for predict-

Contrary to current opinion,

A Toyota spokesman Wednes-day declined to comment on the reports, saying that they appeared to mark a "new phase" in the attitude of Arab countries toward the company. In the past, he added, there had been unofficial reports that a boycott might be threatened if the company linked up with

#### Ford but there had never been any official comments to that effect. 'Joint Venture"?

A Ford official in Tokyo Wednesday also declined com-ment, saying only that the two companies are still discussing the Ford official in Tokyo project. Earlier this week, a Ford official in the United States said that progress was being made but

that many issues remained to be negotiated.

The Toyota spokesman said that as a general policy Toyota did not intend to take any steps that would provoke an Arab boycott and that the company was trying to verify what the Saudi official said, specifically to determine what had been meant by warnings against a "joint venture" with Ford.

As described last summer by officials of Toyota, the general plan was to lead to production of either Toyota vans or passenger vehicles in a Ford assembly plant. The Japanese press had once estimated that the plant would produce about 25,000 vehicles a year.



## Japan Sets Auto-Export Limits

By Sam Jameson

Los Angeles Times Service TOKYO - Japan's Ministry of International Trade and Industry Wednesday fixed company quotas on auto exports to the United States which will allow only one Japanese automaker, Isuzu, to expand its U.S. sales in the 12-month

period which began last April 1. Ministry officials, who made no announcement of the action, confirmed only the broad outlines of

Executives of all seven Japanese firms which export to the United States were informed of limits that the ministry worked out to implement its agreement reached with Washington in talks May 1, to restrict passenger car exports to the United States to 1.68 million units during the Japanese fiscal year.

Officials confirmed only that I percent of the total — or 16,800 cars — had been set aside for "special adjustment" among the firms. A uniform cutback of 7 percent was then calculated on the basis of actual export figures for both 1979 and 1980 on the remainder (1.66 million cars), with 1980 exports given an unspecified preferential weighting in the calculation, a ministry official said.

Neither the ministry nor the firms announced any figures. Most of the "special adjust-ment" figure was added to isuzu's share to allow that firm to overcome some of the special problems it faced. Although Isuzu exported

advised clients to begin reducing

holdings of oils, among last year's

belief. Barry Good of Morgan

Stanley called it "bizarre" and

made light of the analysts and

their firm. The tone of the rebuttal

was, in itself, criticized and Mr.

• Federal Trade Commission

Good and Morgan Stanley subse-

quently apologized. By late 1980, Morgan Stanley had come to ac-

cept the glut thesis and this year

has been advising its clients to re-

will appear bizarre, too," said Mr. Wojtyla, "only to be commonplace

Their projections are, indeed, well outside the consensus.

Last year, OPEC exports came to \$301 billion, including \$274 bil-

lion of oil, while imports amount-

ed to \$190 billion, pulling \$111 billion net into OPEC's coffers. Offi-

cial transfers of about \$8 billion

reduced this balance to \$103 bil-

"Maybe our current projections

dismissed. Page 11.

duce oil holdings.

a year from now."

prosecutors have recommend-

ed that an eight-year-old anti-trust case against the eight largest U.S. oil companies be

That forecast was met with dis-

most popular stocks.

more than 25,000 cars to the United States in 1978 through the sales network of General Motors, which owns a partial equity share in Isuzu, exports dropped dramatically in the last two years as Isuzu set out to establish its own marketing

#### An Extra Share

Application to Isuzu of the formula applied to the other six firms would have restricted its exports to fewer than 3,000 cars, its 1980 ex-

port level. With an extra share provided under the special adjustment pro-vision. Isuzu was to be allowed to export about 17,000 cars, Japanese newspapers reported.

The Japanese press published estimates of quotas fixed for each company. Although neither the ministry nor the companies would comment on the estimates, the press reports varied by no more than 5,000 cars for any one compa-

The Japanese financial daily Nihon Keizai Shimbun gave these quota estimates for the leading automakers: Tovota 518,000; Nissan (Datsun) 453,000; Honda 353,000; Toyo Kogyo (Mazda) 159.000.

The quotas fixed Wednesday have no legal binding power but the ministry has announced that it will invoke provisions of an export-control law to enforce them if the manufacturers refuse to abide

It was the first action taken to

2 Analysts Say Glut to Wipe Out OPEC Dollar Surplus

with a surplus, though it is shrink-

Morgan Guaranty Trust econo-

mists, for example, currently ex-

Mr. Wojtyla, using much lower assumptions than others on both

oil prices and demand for OPEC

oil, thinks OPEC will be running a

deficit by year-end 1981 or early

He estimates that OPEC exports

He is assuming an average oil

price of \$33 a barrel this year and \$30 in 1982 and 1983. He esti-

mates OPEC oil exports, which

averaged 25 million barrels a day

last year, at 19 million barrels a

day this year, 17 million a day is

1982 and 16 million a day in 1983.

"The recent OPEC meetings

billion to \$65 billion.

implement a series of promises Premier Zenko Suzuki and Trade and Industry Minister Rokusuke Tanaka have made to restrain Japan's passenger car exports to Canada, West Germany, the Benelux nations and the European Economic Community as a whole.

In total, the pledges added up to a total reduction of about 100,000 passenger cars — or 40,000 fewer than the cutback promised to the United States. Overall, the pledged reduction would amount to less than I percent of Japan's 1980 automotive production, including trucks and buses.

Apart from the United States. the only other absolute cutbacks were pledged in exports to Belgium - a 7-percent reduction compared with 1980 - and to the Benelux countries as a whole. No specific percentage was fixed for the promised reduction in overall exports to the Benelux countries.

To both Canada and West Germany. Japan promised to hold 1981 exports to a gain of not greater than 10 percent more than 1980 exports — giving Japanese auto-makers the theoretical possibility of expanding sales in those two countries by a combined total of slightly more than 41,000 cars more than in 1980.

Restraints to Canada were announced as a 6-percent reduction from exports in Japan's fiscal 1980, but amounted to a 10-percent increase compared with calen-

## Norway Cuts Oil Price; Mexican Increase Seen

OSLO - Norway lowered the price of its North Sea oil by 10 percent as of last Saturday while Mexico has decided, according to sources close to the state oil company, to cut back its petroleum exports and increase its price to counteract a glut on the world oil market.

A spokesman for Statoil, the Norwegian oil directorate, said the decision was made after negotiations with all its current buyers and would mean that Statoil's average per-barrel price would drop to just below \$36 from \$40.

We reduced the price as a natural consequence of the present global price situation and the fact that BNOC, the British state oil company, also reduced the price for its North Sea oil to the same level last week," the spokesman said, adding that the new price also reflects the current strength of the dollar against the Norwegian

Mexico's move, if enacted, would be a complete turnabout for the world's fourth largest oil producer, which only three weeks ago slashed its prices by \$4 per barrel in order to remain competitive in the world market.

#### Possible 20% Cuts

The sources said Petróleos Mexicanos (Pemex) is studying the pos-sibility of cutting back its exports — now about 1.5 million barrels a day — by 15 to 20 percent from the current level of 2.7 million barrels a day. Pemex would also boost the price of its export crude now \$30.60 per barrel — by up to 20 percent, the sources said.

The decision earlier this month to lower prices was taken by the former director of Pemex, Jorge Diaz Serrano, because of Mexico's increasing difficulty in selling its oil. But the action caused a political storm in the Mexican Cabinet and resulted in Mr. Diaz Serrano's Of the production cut and price

increase, a Pernex spokesman on Thursday said: "We don't have any information on this. We cannot confirm it or deny it."

But Venezuelan Energy and Mines Minister Humberto Calderon Berti confirmed in Caracas Tuesday that in the next few days Mexico would probably implement a production cut similar to the 10-percent reduction an-

spectively. He figures OPEC im-

ports will be \$230 billion, \$250 bil-

lion and \$225 billion, respectively.

"Import momentum would be

nounced by the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries

last month. Earlier this month, Mexican Natural Resources and Development Minister Andres Oleyza said that Mexico would never "sell our oil cheap." He maintained that the

country would hold to the \$30.60 price until June 30 — Mexico reviews its prices every three months - but would meanwhile begin negotiations with clients to "revalue wherever possible the prices of our products.

## **Prices Slide** On NYSE as Rates Climb

From Agency Disputches

NEW YORK - Prices on the New York Stock Exchange closed lower Wednesday under the weight of profit taking and confusion over the course of interest rates. Truding was moderate.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which soared 12.46 points Tuesday, fell 7.33 points to close at

Declines led advances by a 9-to-5 margin among the 1,840 issues; volume for the day was 46.7 million shares, compared to the 51.84 million traded Tuesday.

Prices were mixed in moderate trading of American Stock Exchange issues.

Analysts said many investors were being restrained by confusion about the course of interest rates created by Federal Reserve ac-The Fed caused the situation by

taking steps late Tuesday to force

short-term rates higher only hours after allowing the federal funds rates banks charge one another for overnight loans to drop signifi-That move dashed a downward movement in many short-term rates and caused the bond market to plunge. Experts were astounded

by the Fed action, which amounted to a draining of money from the banking system. Willard Butcher, chairman of Chase Manhattan, said Wednesday he believes U.S. interest rates will be fairly high over the next several years because of a large government deficit, large invest-

monetary policies. But he said he had reservations about the use of tight monetary policy as the sole weapon against inflation and hoped the policy would become more moderate.

ment demand and strict U.S.

He declined to predict shortterm interest rate changes. The big three U.S. automakers

Wednesday reported mixed results in domestic new car sales for the second 10 days of June. Chrysler, the no. 3 automaker,

reported an increase of 16.5 per-cent to 19,210 cars from 16,489 a year ago during the June 11-20 pe-Although the sales were well

ahead of sales of the comparable year-ago period, the rate of im-provement was down from that of recent selling periods.



## slowdowns would bring about an oversupply of crude oil, and they continuing review, see OPEC still perhaps suggest a dawning realiza-JAPAN SELECTION FUND

Most estimates, while under

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Main Highlights	in US\$≑	in DM*		
1978 (31.12) 1979 (31.12) 1980 (31.12) 1981 through April 28th	+ 21.0% + 15.3% + 40.6% + 12.4%	+ 7.2% + 7.0% + 59.6% + 25.2%		
1968 (Oct.) - 1981 (April)	+ 380.1%	+ 163.0%		

\* On net asset value per unit

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Distribution agreements open

their excessive short-sighted greed has got them a tiger by the tail," he said, referring to the large oil-price increases of the past two years.

pect a 1981 current-accounts sur-plus for OPEC of about \$75 billion "Oil prices will be under downto \$80 billion, after transfers, and ward pressure for a long time," he one of \$55 billion to \$60 billion in said. "Even if we project 5 percent 1982. Chase Manhattan econoreal growth in world economies, we expect energy demand to grow only 3 percent. With non-oil sourcmists also expect a surplus of \$75 billion to \$85 billion this year, though they say it could be somees supplying half of energy rewhat smaller if Saudi Arabia does quirements and growing 5 percent a year, demand for oil would innot succeed in unifying OPEC prices at \$34 a barrel. For 1982, crease only I percent a year over Chase estimates a surplus of \$60 this decade

"But non-OPEC oil supplies are expanding rapidly and could grow about 5 percent a year over this decade, so we see demand for OPEC oil declining about 3 percent to 4 percent a year. As long as oil prices remain above \$20 a barthe incentive will exist to switch to non-OPEC oil or alterna-

will exceed imports by only \$30 billion this year and then will go into reverse, causing deficits of \$35 billion in 1982 and \$20 billion in tive sources of energy." Mr. Wojtyla projects OPEC oil revenue at \$230 billion in 1981, \$185 billion in 1982 and \$175 bil-lion in 1983, with other exports bringing the totals to \$260 billion, \$215 billion and \$205 billion, re-

hard to stop but, assuming the growth in imports (by OPEC) were abruptly halted at y rates, imports could be held to

\$250 billion in 1982. The deficit could be held to \$20 billion in 1983 if imports were reduced 10 percent," he said. 'Oil will become a significant deflationary influence over this decade. If this is bad news for bears who've placed their bets on

inflation and inflation-hedge assets, it's good news for the dollar and dollar-denominated assets. Buy bonds."

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of which

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Reserves

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(") translated in US \$: 306 million (as at June 5, 1981)

(\*\*) translated in US \$: 21,967 million (as at Dec. 31, 1980)

June, 1961

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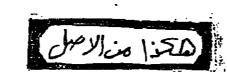
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# U.S. Ex-Im Bank Faces Loss, Questionable Future

By Terence Smith

Vew York Times Service WASHINGTON — An intense debate — partly philosophical, partly practical, entirely political under way in Washington about the role and future of the Export-Import Bank, the 47-yearold institution that provides low-interest loans to finance the sale of U.S. products abroad.

The outcome of the debate could set the tone for the Reagan administration's evolving export policy and could influence significantly the prospects for narrowing the nation's trade gap.

The struggle has come to a head just as the bank is about to report its first losing quarter in history and as the latest government pro-jections indicate that it may run out of money within four years.

"I will have the questionable distinction of presiding over the first loss-year in the bank's history," William H. Draper 3d, President Reagan's choice as new chair-William H. Draper 3d, Presiman of the bank said dryly at his confirmation hearings Tuesday moving before the Senate Banking Committee. "If we continue leading at present rates, we'll lose about \$120 million part trees." about \$120 million next year and use up half of our reserve by cutters of the Reagan administra-

The cause of this loss, Mr. Draper explained, is the current high interest rate the bank must pay to raise capital. It borrows money through the Treasury at current market rates - about 14 percent - and then loans that money at preferential rates of 9 percent or less to foreign customers who want to buy U.S. products. Other countries have similar agencies that do the same for their exporter, usually with direct government subsidies.

Negative Gap

Until recently the Ex-Im Bank made a profit and each year renumed funds to the Treasury. But the negative gap in its interest rates now threatens that self-sustaining status and confronts the Reagan administration and Congress with the question of what to do about it.

Meanwhile, a moratorium on new commitments by the bank has been in effect for four months while the administration searched for a new chairman and argued within itself over export policy.
The philosophical debate over

the role of the bank pits the con-

tion, who have proposed slashing the bank's lending authority, against an ad hoc coalition of business, labor and the bank's congressional supporters, who want to ex-pand the lending authority to promote exports.

In the first round of the battle, the bank's influential lobby on Capitol Hill rallied to blunt an administration attempt to cut back the lending authority for the current fiscal year. But the second round is under way now as part of the battle over the 1982 fiscal year

There is an apparent irony in the administration's challenge to the Ex-Im Bank, for Mr. Reagan came into office perceived as the friend of big business, and the bank has long been the darling of business. Over the years it has assisted in the financing of more than \$100 bil-lion in U.S. exports.

The bank's critics point out that in 1980, two-thirds of its loans went to finance purchases from seven large companies: Boeing, General Electric, Westinghouse, McDonnell Douglas, Lockheed, Western Electric and Combustion Engineering. Its defenders argue

that those exports contained parts supplied by some 25,000 small isiness subcontractors.

On Feb. 18, Mr. Reagan proposed a one-third reduction in the bank's loan authority for 1982, to \$4.4 billion. He mentioned the figure to stress that his budget cuts would require sacrifice by rich and poor alike, explaining: "We're doing this because the primary beneficiaries of taxpayer funds in this case are the exporting companies themselves - most of them profitable corporations."

The administration amplified this position further in April noting, "The president believes U.S. business should be required to compete in the market, unfettered by unnecessary government re-strictions, unaided by special government privileges.

In the view of the conservative theorists in the administration, such as Beryl Sprinkel, Treasury undersecretary for monetary af-fairs, Ex-Im loans constitute little more than government subsidies to large corporations and their for-eign customers. "Why the hell should we be subsidizing big business?" he asked in an interview.

This free-market approach hap-pens to coincide with the budget

cutting goals of other key figures in the administration, such as David A. Stockman, the director of the Office of Management and Budget. Together, the conservatives and budget cutters have developed a plan to cut back the bank's lending authority steadily over the next three years.

'Disarmament'

Supporters of the bank vehemently object. "This is nothing less than unilateral disarmament in the trade war we find ourselves fighting with countries like France and Japan," contended C. Fred Bergsten, who was assistant Treasury secretary for international affairs under former President Jimmy Carter, when the bank's authority mushroomed from \$700 million in 1977 to \$5.5 billion in

The Reagan administration's response is that it is trying to negoti-ate an agreement with France, Japan and other big exporters that would equalize interest rates and reduce the overall amount of export subsidies - a free market approach that the other nations have so far resisted.

Meanwhile, in the current budget battle in Congress, the adminis-tration finds itself fighting a move by the House Banking Committee to slash the Ex-im Bank's 1982 budget even further. The House committee would limit lending authority to \$3.9 billion, versus the administration's proposed \$4.4 billion, and, more important, would authorize no lending in 1983 and

Denouncing this as "extreme," in a new batch of budget proposals issued Tuesday, the OMB contended that such a move would effectively kill the Ex-Im Bank and "undermine the ability of U.S. negotiators to obtain a cease-fire in the official export credit subsidy

U.S. \$150,000,000

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ANNUAL GENERAL MET"!NG OF 26th May 1981 The Meeting of the Company's Shareholders was held in Segrate on the 26th May 1981 in order to approve the Bulance-Sheet as at 31st December

In its report the Board of Directors emphasizes the following items:

• the balance-sheet closed with a net profit of Lit, a billion tas against a nrofit of Lit. 5.3 billion in 1979); the turnover for the year amounted to Lit. 367.1 billion (+ 20.3%);

the exports, already included in the total tomover, amounted to Lit. 84.8

 the turnover of the controlled companies stood at Lit. 192,3 billion (+ 40.5%) thus the Group's turnover reached Lit 559 billion;
• the fixed assets in machinery added up to Lit. 67.2 billion;

• the depreciations for the financial year totalled Lit. 7.8 billion, Lit. 1.8 billion of which were calculated over and above the normal aliquots. The

• the reserves shown in the accounts went up to Lit. 27.9 billion: • the personnel employed by the Company at 31st December 1980 numbered 5,454. The Group's employees, including the controlled compa-

depreciation fund reached Lit. 44 billion;

The Shareholders' Meeting approved the distribution of a dividend of Lit. 140 for each preference share, and Lit. 120 for each ordinary share tas in

However, owing to the free capital increase, the allocation of profit went from Lit. 970 to Lit. 1,292 million. The rest of the profit, amounting to Lit. 4.8 billion, was brought to re-

**EXTRAORDINARY MEETING OF 26th May 1981** The extraordinary meeting held on the same day, approved the capital increase from Lit. 10 billion to Lit. 15 billion, which will be effected partly by

payment and partly free, as follows: for Lit. 2.500,000,000 by the issue of 2,500,000 shares (of which 1.347,500 ordinary and 1,152,500 preference shares) of Lit. 1,000 each to be offered with an option to shareholders of the corresponding categories, in the nitio of I (one) new share, with benefit as from 1st January 1981, for every 4 (four) old shares held, against payment of Lit 4,100 (Lit. 1,000 nominal value, Lit. 3,000 surcharge and Lit. 100 refund of expenses);

for Lit. 2,500,000,000 ascribed to capital for a corresponding amount withdrawn from the reserve according to law n. 576 of 2nd December 1975, and a corresponding issue of 2,500,000 shares tol which 1,347,500 ordinary and 1,152,500 preference shares) to be assigned free, tax free. to shareholders in the ratio of I (one) new share, with benefit as from 1st January 1981, for every 5 (five) old shares owned, including those of the previous subscription.

The dividend is payable as of 2nd June 1981 upon presentation of coupon n. 17 for the ordinary shares at the Securities Department of the Company's administrative office at Segrate (Milan), while the dividend for preference shares is payable also at the counters of the usual appointed Banks.

## Foreign Investors Remain Intent on Spain

By James M. Markham New York Times Service

MADRID -- The mood of political uncertainty that has enveloped Spain since February's attempted military coup d'état so far seems to have had relatively little impact on the flow of foreign investment into

In the wake of the attempted rightist takeover, which was aimed at overturning the country's fiveyear-old democracy, representa-tives from multinational companies have trooped to Spain to take its weak economic and political pulse. The influx of capital is below the 1979 peak, but the decline does not seem to have been aggravated by the coup attempt. Multinational companies that

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expect to use Spain as a springboard into the EEC still appear to regard the country as a good bet: Without democracy, Spain would be rejected by the EEC. But some potential foreign investors also seem to have come to the distinct conclusion that a lurch back to more authoritarian rule would not be altogether bad for business.

At a conference this month on foreign investment in Spain, the EXECUTIVE U.S. ambassador, Terence A. Tod-man, took a positive view: "By their performance, including committing resources in plant and equipment, foreign investors, among whom Americans are the most prominent, are giving irrefut- Harvester formula is one that INI, the right would be a diable proof of their faith in demo-

Trade Commission prosecutors

have advised that a massive, eight-

year-old antitrust case against the

eight largest U.S. oil companies be

in a legal request presented to the commissioners on Tuesday, government lawyers prosecuting the case said the evidence is so old

that it would be of limited value

whenever the case — still in its pre-

trial phase - comes to trial. They

also said that conditions in the oil

industry have changed so drastically since 1973, the year that the case

was initiated, that effective prose-

cution could well prove impossi-

eight companies — Exxon, Texaco, Gulf, Mobil, Shell, SoCal, Stan-dard Oil of Indiana and Atlantic

Richfield - with conspiring to

monopolize refining by restricting

refinery capacity and maintaining

non-competitive market struc-ture in refining in some areas of

The lawyers said that even un-

der the fastest possible schedule,

the United States.

The FTC contended that the

cratic Spain and the long-term fu-ture of this country."

One U.S. banker noted: There's a very noticeable division between those who feel they know Spain and those who are coming here for the first time. Most of the people here were here during Fran-co, and they think they did fine." But, the banker said, newcomers were holding back fresh capital invesiments.

While a wait-and-see posture is detectable among some would-be new investors, established compa-nies are going ahead with their plans. General Motors' \$1.7 billion automobile plant at Zaragoza is under construction, with another project in Cadiz, and other foreign concerns are buying chunks of Spain's automobile and truck industry.

Well before the attempted coup. International Harvester took a 35 percent stake in Enasa, the staterun truck and engine company, with an option to buy another 30 percent in three years. "We are not changing or modifying our plans in any way," said Carl F. Levy, managing director of Enasa. "In the long run, the basis for the democratic process is sufficiently established. We are not worried. Concerned, but not worried."

With Spanish investors apparently must less daring than those from abroad, the International

U.S. Antitrust Lawyers Urge Dismissal

Of Case Against Eight Oil Companies

From Agency Dispatches legal maneuvering over access to case had been hampered by "mas-WASHINGTON — Federal documents will take about three sive" discovery requests by the oil

more years and the trial could start

about six months after that. Reso-

lution of the so-called Exxon case," they estimated, could take

from five to eight years, and last perhaps until 1993.

complex issues which constitute the basis of the theory of violation will likely be 20 years old or older

during the trial proceedings," he lawyers said, adding that the result of such a trial "may well under-

mine, rather than advance, the

commission's goal of maintaining

and enhancing competition in the petroleum industry."

**Swiss Fiduciary Rise** 

ZURICH — Swiss banks' fiduci-ary business expanded substantial-

ly in the first quarter of 1981, the national bank said Wednesday in

its monthly report. Fiduciary as-sets rose 19.7 billion Swiss francs (\$9.7 billion) in the quarter to

148.9 billion francs.

The FTC legal staff also said the

"Critical documents involving

would like to promote. Harvester has committed itself to retaining Enasa's existing work force, but about 4,000 employes will be moved to new jobs created by a

\$500 million capital program.
The United States led a foreign investment boom that peaked in 1979, a year in which such invest-ments reached \$1.2 billion, 42 percent of which came from U.S. sources. The figure stood at \$1.19 billion last year, with the U.S. share slipping to 24.4 percent, and has since tapered off further. But tight money in the United States, rather than specific problems in Spain, appears to lie behind this

In the context of the prevailing political uncertainty, Spanish and foreign executives express sharply divergent attitudes toward the benefits of membership in the EEC. Foreign businessmen and bankers tend to regard Spanish member-ship as a positive development that will spur modernization of anti-quated commercial practices and integrate Spanish markets within Western Europe.

'A Disaster'

"What makes Spain attractive for foreign investment?" asked one U.S. banker. "It's the only place in Europe where you can get into the economy on a negotiated basis, and later take the advantages of and later take the advantages of the Common Market. A coup from the right would be a disaster for

companies - most significantly,

requests for documents from other government agencies, subpoenas that could involve complex legal

challenges from agencies through-out the federal government. The lawyers said the four-mem-

ber commission, which will have to act on the filing, could try to ad-dress the alleged anti-competitive

conduct of the companies "in a more contemporary and efficient fashion." The commission, which

two months ago ordered both sides

to submit briefs on ways to speed

up litigation, is expected to accept

The lawyers also Tuesday re-

leased an agreement with the eight oil companies that would allow the

FTC to retain access to documents

it has obtained even if the commis-

sion dismisses the case. "Obvious-

ly, if the commission determines to continue this case, the agreement will be void." the filing said. Although the commission could

reject the staff's proposal, the case

now appears to have little political

the lawyers' recommendation.

But, fearful of Western European competition with their long-protected industries, Spanish executives have begun to cool toward membership in the EEC, which has been deferred from 1983 to 1984 by protracted negotiations and disarray within the EEC itself. There is a certain amount of nostalgia," acknowledged one top Spanish banker, speaking of his fellow businessmen as they looked back on the Franco years. "Competition in an environment of economic depression is tough."

A successful military coup, it is widely acknowledged, would lead to Spain's ostracism from Western Europe and the rejection of its candidacy in the EEC. But a re-turn to authoritarianism might serve the short-term economic interests of many troubled Spanish

Among the foreign enterprises established here, banks could lose the most from a reversion to right-ist rule. Admitted as part of the country's gradual economic liberalization that followed Generalissimo Francisco Franco's death in 1975, foreign banks have stirred resentment among their big Spanish counterparts, which were accustomed to running things under the old regime. Spanish banks could be expected to clip the foreigners' wings under a right-wing

dictatorship. Curiously, few foreign risk advisers or Spanish executives appear to have contemplated the possibility of civil disorder in the wake of another coup. Projections are gen-erally limited to the choice be-tween dictatorship or democracy. "There are a lot of Spanish businessmen who think of the situation as either-or," said one Western diplomat, who believes disorder and resistance would follow a military takeover, "and that may the biggest danger to Spanish democtacy.

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Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank N.V. Arab Bank for Investment and Foreign Trade. Abu Dhabi The Bank of Nova Scotia Channel Islands Limited Swiss Bank Corporation Union Bank of Switzerland

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The Royal Bank of Canada (Overseas) N.V. Standard Chartered Bank Limited

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**UBAF** Bank Limited

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Nippon European Bank S.A. UBAE Arab Italian Bank S.p.A. Al Ahli Bank of Kuwait K.S.C.

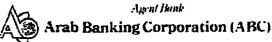
Banque Intercontinentale Arabe Crédit Général S.A. de Banque Kansallis International Bank S.A.

9 June 198)

Arab International Bank, Cairo Banque Commerciale pour l'Europe du Nord (Eurobank) Standard Chartered Bank Limited (O.B.U.) Bahrain **UBAF** Arab American Bank Uban-Arab Japanese Finance Limited

The Arab Libyan Tunisian Bank SAL/Beirut Lebanon Interamerican Bank Corporation S.A. National Bank of Bahrain B.S.C.

United Overseas Bank Ltd. Agent Bunk



June 16, 1981

## TCF Holdings, Inc.

has acquired through merger

## Twentieth Century-Fox Film Corporation

The undersigned initiated this transaction and acted as financial advisor to TCF Holdings, Inc.

## **Salomon Brothers**

One New York Plaza. New York, New York 10004
Atlanta, Boston, Chicago, Dallas, Hong Kong, London (affiliate)
Los Angeles, San Francisco. Tokyo (representative office of affiliate) Members of Major Securities Exchanges.

Chicago Futures 55% 1996 27% 25% 19% 28% 28%

Sales figures are unofficial d—New yearly low, u—New Yearly nigh.
Unless attacwise noted, rates of dividends in the foregoing would disbursements based on the last quarterly or an extra dividends or pay

**London Metals Market** 885,00 890,00 881,00 6,457 175,00 180,00 441,00 507,50 625,00 627,00 1,175 860,00 885,58 852,50 875,00 4,370 361,00 361,00 473,00 573,00 573,00 573,00 676,00 477

**London Commodities** 

77.00 780.00 781.00 781.50 781

Paris Commodities 2,510 2,520 N,T. 2,530 2,40 N,T. N,T.

**Commodity Indexes** June 24, 1981 **International Monetary** 

Moody's : base 100 : Dec. 31, 1931. p — prelim-nory: 1 — final Reuters : base 100 : Sep. 18, 1931. Daw Jones : base 100 : Average 1924-25-26.

**European Gold Markets** 

Gold Options (prices in 5/02) Prizas Aug. Nov. 470 18.00.28.00 24.00-29.00 500 6.00-8.00 14.00-19.00 530 4.00-6.00 11.00-14.00 550 2.00-3.00 7.00-18.00 Valeurs White Weld S.A. 1, Quai du Mont-Blanc 1211 Geneva 1, Switzerland

Tel. 31 02 51 - Telex 28 395

To Noteholders of U.S. \$40,000,000 Federal Business Development Bank 1534% Notes due June 15th, 1984.

NOTICE

Cash Prices

June 24, 1981

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Printcioth 64-30 35%, yd.

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Please be advised the Exchange Date for this issue will be September 14th, 1981. Jul 349 A275 A313 A Dac A317 A317 A Mor Jun Prev., spilet 6.330. Prev dov's open int 9,290, off 92.

PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF MOZAMBIQUE

0.49%

INHASSUNE/RAMALHUSCA AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT **PROJECT** 

INHAMBANE PROVINCE

FINANCED BY THE AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT FUND TECHNICAL MANAGEMENT CONTRACT

 The Government of the People's Republic of Mozambique invites interested parties to apply for detailled terms of reference for the supply of the following personnel for the above project:

> Project Technical Manager - Agriculturist Farm Manager Ronch Manager Office/ Accounts Manage Workshop Manager

The project is to establish and develop a 6,000 ha. form for growing cotton and sunflower, and 41,000 ha. ranch for the production of beef. It is to include training of local personnel both for the enterprise and also for other state farms and cooperatives, etc. 3. Interested firms should reply to the:

BANCO POPULAR DE DESENVOLVIMENTO

Departmento de Operações Especiais P.O. Box 757 MAPUTO

PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF MOZAMBIQUE

for the detailed terms of reference.

4. Tenders will be opened approximately 3 months from date of the

The exact date being rectified in the terms of reference,

Dividends Jone 24, 1981 STOCK SPLIT pulers — 3-for-1 OPOSED STOCK SPLIT **Market Summary** Wednesday's New Highs and Lows Prev. ztlonw Close 59.80 981 25.83 581 11.16 246 1,728

U.S. COMMODITY PRICES

New York Futures

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**NYSE Most Actives** 

Dow Jones Averages

Dow Jones Bond Averages

Standard & Poors

**NYSE** Index

Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y.

**American Most Actives** 

Market

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SERMAN MARK S per merkj i point eex jul

Wiss Franc

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**OECD Says Aid** To Poor States Increased by 9%

NEW LOWS-- 10

PARIS - Official development aid to the world's poorest nations from major non-Communist industrial countries rose to a provisional \$26.7 billion last year from \$22.4 billion in 1979, the Organization Development said Wednesday.

But the OECD, in its annual report on its 17-nation Development Assistance Committee, said that while the nominal increase was about 19 percent, the inflation-adjusted figure was just 9 percent. It added that as a percentage of gross national product, the group's aid rose only slightly, to 0.37 percent from 0.35 percent.

Overall development aid from the group, including private and official grants and credits, fell to \$73.2 billion last year from \$75 billion in 1979.

The OECD said the Netherlands, Japan and France continued to increase their development aid in 1980. Aid from Austria, Italy, Finland and Switzerland, which had been below average, improved. But aid from Canada fell to its lowest level since 1973 in proportion to GNP, and aid from Britain fell 15 percent to a record low. The report said U.S. official aid may fall in the short term.

Subsidiaries of

AMEX Index

172.15

**Pechiney Ugine Kuhlmann** 

have acquired

Brandeis, Goldschmidt & Co. Ltd.

and affiliated companies

The undersigned participated in the negotiations leading to this transaction and acted as financial advisor to Pechinev Ugine Kuhlmann and its subsidiaries.

LAZARD FRÈRES & Co.

on January 1, 1980: U.S. \$66.42 22, 1981: U.S. \$91.16 on June

Listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange

Asg. Nov. Feb. 53 00 a 38,00 a 25,00 a 16,00 a 12 00 15 00 a 66 00 a 91,00 a 33 00 17 00 9 50 5 00 0 2 50 a Information: Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V., Herengracht 214, 1016 BS Amsterdam.

PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF MOZAMBIQUE

## INHASSUNE/RAMALHUSCA AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECT INHAMBANE PROVINCE

## **PREQUALIFICATION** MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT AND VEHICLES

 The Government of the People's Republic of Mozambique has been granted a loan of FUA 8,000,000.00 from the African Development Fund for the financing of the Inhossune/Ramalhusca Agricultural Development Project, to be implemented for 4 years.

2. The Government of the People's Republic of Mozambique, now invites tenderers to prequalify for the supply and delivery of the following goods: LOT VI LOT 1

2 crawler tractor (Equi D-6) chain harrows 2 5-ton forries

LOT II 4 motor graders 2 front end looders hoping trucks 1 concrete mixer

LOT III 1 mobile workshop 2 7-ton lorries i fuel tanker water tanker 4WD vehicles

9 light motor cycles LOT IV Workshoo equipment 2 50 KVA diesel generators

I pump, storage tank and piping for water 1 weigh bridge 5 portables scales

LOT V Furniture and equipment for offices 3. Interested firms should reply to the: 27 70HP wheel tractors 3 105 HP wheel tractors 1 subsoiler 13 disc plows 25 disc harrows 15 cultivators (4 Row) 15 seed/fertiliz

2 ridger drills 10 tractor trailers Misc. tools and equipment 1 hay baler 2 hay rakes 2 mowing machiones 1 fertilizer-seeder

LOT VII 360 Km. ranch fencing wire 7 cattle spray races

10 ox corts

5 cattle crunshes 8 Km, quarantine fencing materials

Misc. livestock and veterinary equipment and Horse equipment

BANCO POPULAR DE DESENVOLVIMENTO Departamento de Operações Especiais P.O. Box 757 MAPUTO - PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF MOZAMBIQUE

within 40 days of the date of publication of this advertisement with all the details considered relevant

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# **AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices June 24**

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street 1146-14
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Toronto Stocks Closing Prices, June 23, 1981

## Floating Rate Notes Closing prices, June 24, 1981

Non Banks

**Eurocurrency Interest Rates** 

| Dollar | D-Mark | Franc | 17 \( \alpha - 17 \) \( \alpha - 12 \) \( \alpha - 12 \) \( \alpha - 10 \) \( \alpha - 16 \) \( \alpha - 12 \) \( \alpha - 12 \) \( \alpha - 10 \) \( \alpha - 16 \) \( \alpha - 12 \) Selected Over-the-Counter

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France Says Inflation Eased Slightly in May

PARIS - French inflation eased slightly in May as a result of slower increases in the price of services and manufactured goods, the National Statistics Institute said

Wednesday.

The retail price index rose 0.9 percent in May after a 1.4 percent increase in April. The inflation rate over the past 12 months, how-

**Montreal Stocks** Closing Prices, June 23, 1983

Canadian Indexes

Tokyo Exchange

## **European Stock Markets** June 24, 1981

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44 If not 45 School stoolie 48 A concern of the N.E.A. and A.F.T. 49 Parts of cups

53 Home of many

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NICE OSLO PARIS PEKING PRAGUE

Teresa's prize

63 What sleep sheep count? 64 Mother

28 Give confidence to 29 — the bullet 38 Set the pace 31 Lake in Treland 32 Home of a troglodyte 33 G.I. in trouble 65 Inhale suddenly, as in

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## ALL RIGHT, I GOT A NINE ON THE FIRST HOLE., WHO'S GONNA KEEP SCORE?

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HOW CAN I

GET MY GIRL

TO KISS ME,

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YOUR

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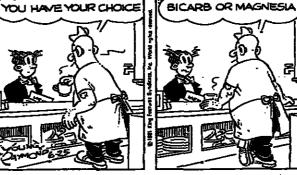
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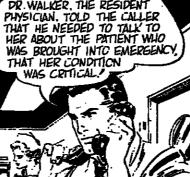


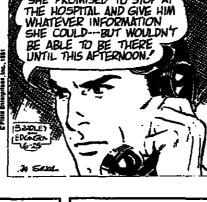


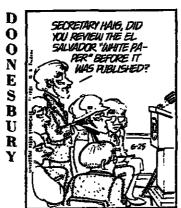








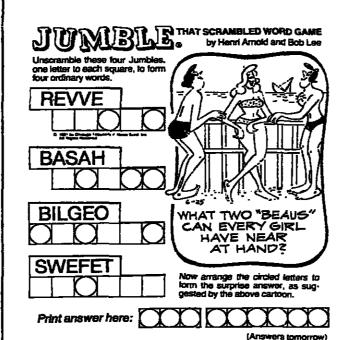










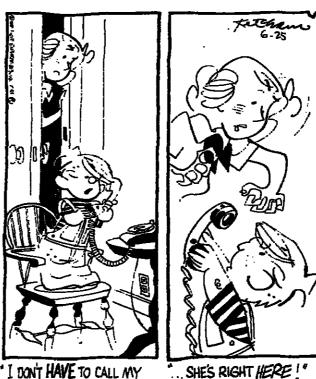


"Registered as a newspaper at the Post Office" "Printed in Great Britain"

Jumbies: STOIC ODIUM PURPLE BETRAY

Answer: Would you sit down to have a drink when you hear this?—"BOTTOMS UP!"

## DENNIS THE MENACE



SHE'S RIGHT HERE!"

## BOOKS.

ART IN OUR TIMES A Pictorial History, 1890-1980 By Peter Selz. Illustrated, 590 pp. \$45. Harry N. Abrams, 110 E. 57th St., New York 10022.

Reviewed by Grace Glueck

THOUGH it sometimes has a deceptively tidy look, art - like all the ceptively tidy took, art — like an creative endeavors — is really a messy business, overflowing any category in which we attempt to confine it. Peg Claes Oldenburg as a Popster, and disregard his keen interest in sculptural form. Call Christo a conceptual article and acceptable his chills. ist, and overlook his skills as a draughtsman and stage designer (of big outdoor sets). Think of Joseph Beuys as a performer, and ignore the considerable body of grisly objects he's created. But for art historians, they categorizing challenge remains. They work feverishly to incorporate art into history by placing it in periods, as-signing it to movements or trends, typecasting its creators.

In "Art in Our Times," a pictorial history of art and architecture from 1890 to 1980, Peter Selz, professor of art history at the University of Cali-fornia, Berkeley, questions the "isms" by which art is traditionally pigeonholed. Viewing the visual arts in terms of successive movements was once didactically serviceable, he writes in the book's preface, but "it is a very unsatisfactory method that has outlived its usefulness." His approach is to set up his own categories, divid-ing the 90 years the book covers into decades and within each decade com-paring the ways in which artists treat various themes (landscape, the human figure, portraits, machine forms and so forth); architecture is grouped by building types. Each theme is con-fined to a tidy double spread of six or seven pictures and a block of text, although occasionally, when a subject is very broad, such as landscape, there are two double spreads to deal with it.

#### Flexible Categories

This phenomenological method gives considerable flexibility to the categories within each decade. One of the themes for the 1890s, for example, is "Dream and Sleep," which Prof. Setz notes was a prevalent subject at the turn of the century, coinciding with Freud's theorizing about the un-conscious. Here he includes Paul Gau-guin's "Spirit of the Dead Watching." guin's "Spirit of the Dead Watching," Ferdinand Hodler's disquieting "Night," Rousseau's "The Skeeping Gypsy," and also Frederic Leighton's boubon "Flaming June," a study of a diaphanously clad young woman curled up on an easy chair. Later, for the 1960s, he sets up the category, "Eatables and Drinkables," with Andy Warhol's sourceast Robert In-Andy Warhol's soup cans, Robert Indiana's "EAT" signs, Wayne Thiebaud's paintings of cake slices, Oldenburg's "Good Humor Bar," Mei Ramos' "Val Veeta," a nude perched atop a Velveeta cheese carton, and James Rosenquist's "I Love You With My Ford," which includes a delineation of cooked received. tion of cooked spaghetti. The food imagery comes out of the fact, Prof. Selz explains, that artists in the 1960s were

"faced with a superabundance of con-sumer goods."

The author is also insistent that de-velopments in art be linked with the political and intellectual concerns of each era. And so he sets out these relationships in the introductory texts for each decade, providing synoptic tables that put the visual arts in a context of scientific, political and cultural events as well. This approach, of course, doesn't lend itself to sharp aesthetic discriminations. It allows the author to lump real art with work that chew; for example, that favored by fascist regimes (as a 1937 portrait of Hitler by Heinrich Knirr) as well as works appealing to popular senti-ment, such as "September Morn," the sugary 1905 rendition of a nude bather by Paul Chabas that belongs more to the history of calendars that of art. "No political historian would or could ignore Mussolini, Hitler and Stalin in a study of modern European history," he writes: "Why then do

Solution to Previous Puzzle

many art historians feel that the art of fascism or Socialist Realism can be overlooked? Perhaps because they im-agine there is some invariable 'main-stream of art.' But art has never been

The text of this ambitious book though forced into a format, is lively and often acute. I like Prof. Selz's distinction between the sculptors Auguste Rodin and Adolf von Hildebrand, for instance: comparing their portraits of Baudelaire and Arnold Bocklin, he notes that while "a capable sculptor like Hildebrand knew how to deal with the bone and skin of the human head. Rodin has internalthe numan nead, Rodin has internatized his portrait bust, yet, simultaneously, its surface has become almost liquid and we are aware of the material — bronze." His disaffection for the art of the '60s comes through in such comments as "distinctions between the surface and a statistical surface. tween art and entertainment (some called it 'the gap between art and life') were largely eradicated." and "new patrons entered the art market, and many of them did not want to be per-turbed by complex works of art that made great demands on them." On the other hand, some readers may want to take issue with pronunci-amentos like calling Marcel Duchamp the 20th-century artist who shows the greatest affinity with the Florentine master . . . Leonardo da Vinci. And what are we to make of Cezanne's "ability to resolve apparent con-flicts . . . between pure form and personal anxiety"?

The drawback is the book's overall concept. The pragmatic format, which places the 1,600 small-scale illustrations in double-page layouts, each with a block of text, can't help giving it the look of an expensive mail-order catalog. More important, while the general arrangement and the tight writing make for a very brisk read, one doesn't get a cohesive grasp of what happened in 20th-century art. Although the index lists 19 separate entries for Cubism, most of them making pertinent points, the author's concern with avoiding the "ism" approach has precluded a cogent definition of this revolutionary movement. which, as Prof. Selz himself writes, "built a pictorial order out of the general chaos of perception."

So there you are. A handsome book, a readable one and even, with its generous bibliography and heavy index, a useful one. But don't let it bump off the shell your more conventional art histories of the project. tional art histories of the period.

Grace Glueck is a cultural reporter and art columnist for The New York

## Mighty Mushroom **Ready for Testing** On British Tables

United Press International
LONDON — The Mighty Mushroom is the first new protein food approved for humans in a Western country but the question hanging over it, as its creators prepare for test mar-keting, is whether the gastronomically conservative British are ready for a radical innovation in diet.

As a result, the Rank Hovis McDougall (RHM) combine, which nurtured the fungus into a new type of food, is having trouble finding a commercial partner. The National Enterprise Board has granted a \$2-million-a-year loan for test marketing later this year and commercial produc-tion in 1983.

The Mighty Mushroom is better known to science as Fusarium or A3/5. It was discovered in 1968 in a garden not far from the RHM laboratories during a search for a mold that would turn glucose into proteins. After testing and screening the micro-organisms in 3,000 samples, Fusarium was rated the most promising.

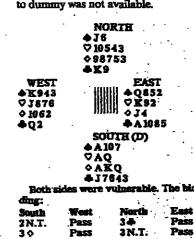
Other European countries also have worked on production of food from bacteria but all these products are also for animals. Fusarium is for people, and if it wins British acceptance the makers plan to market it internationally. RHM says it does not need processing, as soybean does, and will arrive at the dinner table essentially as it is when it leaves the RHM plant.

## BRIDGE

\_By Alan Truscott

IN an individual event a year ago, a few North-South pairs arrived in the optimistic contract of three notrump on the diagramed deal. The opening bid of two no-trump and the raise to game were both aggressive ac-

At one table the declarer received a diamond lead. This suggested that the diamond suit would not break evenly, so she abandoned the normal play of cashing diamond winners and leading a club to the king, hoping for an entry to dummy. This was the right decision for the wrong reason: The diamonds were breaking even, but the club entry to dummy was not available.

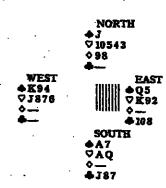


Pass

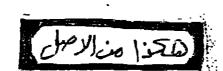
THE RESERVE AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON.

Instead, South made an immediate club play to the king; East took the ace and returned a diamond. South won and played a club, forcing West to win with the queen. He should have played his remaining diamond, but in-stead led a spade. Dummy played the six, East the eight and South won with the ten.

The contract was unmakable, but South gave the defense a chance to go wrong by cashing her remaining diamond winners. East obliged by throwing a spade and the position was now



South took neat advantage of East's error by leading the spade seven. East won and returned a spade to the ace. Then South played clubs, forcing a heart return for a winning finesse and making nine tricks. Making this rather unlikely game contract earned North-South 95 international match points.



MOM TO THE PHONE ...

## **Red Smith**

# **Louis-Conn Myth**

NEW YORK - One of the indestructible myths of sport tells us that Billy Conn would have won the heavyweight championship of the world in his first bout with Joe Louis if he had not recklessly shandoned his hit-and-run tacties. tried to slug it out and been knocked kicking.

Like others, it is a dandy myth, lacking nothing but truth.

To be sure after 12 rounds Conn did have a lead on the official scorecards. But if Billy had fried to coast through the last three rounds he could have lost the fight

in the second place, as viewed from my seat in the press row, there was no visible change in Coun's tactics. He had been living on the brink of disaster from the opening bell, and he just got caught, as did most of Louis' ad-

Now comes a letter from Harry Markson, boxing director emeritus for Madison Square Garden: Murray Lewin was a New York

" Mirror boxing writer who used to write: 'If in the event . . ' - which his copydesk never thought it necessary to correct. And so, if in the event you are interested, herewith some info re: the first Louis-Conn fight on June 18, 1941, at the old old Polo Grounds, as Joe Cook, post-World War I musical comedy star, used to refer to the Giants balipark.

#### One a Month

"Background: After Louis had knocked out Arturo Godoy, [the] Chile Chinchiller, (Al Weill used that in a publicity release; it didn't catch on) in their second light in June, 1940, there were no more opponents of any merit available. After several months of ring inactivity, Louis grew restless. Promoter Mike Jacobs decided it would be better for the Brown Bomber to fight a nobody than just nobody and so he arranged a series of fights which the late Jack Miley immediately labeled the Burn-of-

the Month Club. "It started in December with Al McCoy in Boston. Louis won in the sixth round. There followed: in January — Red Burman, New York, KO, 5; February — Gus Dorazio, Philadelphia, KO, 2;

March — Abe Musto, St. KO, 13; April — Tony Musto, St. March - Abe Simon, Detroit, Louis, KO, 9; May — Buddy Bacr, Washington, Disq., 7. "In the meantime, two seemingly worthy contenders developed.

One was Lou Nova, California heavyweight, whose convincing victories over Pat Comiskey and Max Baer climaxed a comeback following a knockout at the hands of Tony Galento in 1938. The other was Billy Conn, brash Pittsburgh light-heavyweight champion

who had beaten a string of heavy-weight opponents: Bob Pastor, Lee 10 1 18 Savold, Gunnar Barlund, Buddy Knox. "Various members of the press British is and a few of Promoter Jacobs' business associates urged him to A = 52 match Nova and Coun, with the letics at the University of Wiscon-

to that, said Jacobs. Nova and Conn could be a lousy fight and then I don't have nothin' for June.
Match 'em separately, and I could wind up with two fights for Joe. "He proceeded to close Louis

and Conn. (It was easier in those days — no lawyers, accountants, stax advisers or TV packagers. You seet 40 percent lands get 40 percent, Jacobs told John Roxborough and Julian Black, Louis' managers. You get 20 per- Minn., and Mary Ellen Harris of cent, he advised Johnny Ray, St. Louis Park, Minn., who are cer-

Wing pitchers Steve Grilli (0-2) and to retire anyone in the bottom of the inning.

Grilli, who was with the Syracuse Chiefs when the

game began on April 18, hit second baseman Marty

Conn's manager. Out of my end I pay all expenses, including rent for the ballpark.' Everybody was hap-

Louis had weighed over 200 pounds for each of his Bum-of-the-Month Club fights but, knowing that Conn would weigh in at less than 175 for their fight. Joe trained especially hard to get his weight down under 200. He scaled 1994: Coun balanced out at 174, although boxing commission aides whispered that he really weighed

This is how the officials voted: Eddie Joseph, referee — 7 rounds to Conn, 5 to Louis; Marty Monroe, judge — 7 Conn, 4 Louis, 1 even; Bill Healy, judge — 6 Conn. 6 Louis,

Note the near unanimity in scoring. The referee had one or both judges agreeing with him in every single round.

The fight ended at 2:58 of the 13th. If Conn had survived the round, the beating he absorbed made it appear certain Louis would have won the last two. which would have made the score: Joseph — Louis, 8 to 7; Healy — Louis, 9 to 6; Monroe — 7-7-1. (A draw decision in a title bout favors the champion.)

ond fight - Louis knocked out Nova in the sixth round at the Polo Grounds on Sept. 29, 1941."



John McEnroe has been fined \$1,500 by Wimbledon's organizing committee for petulant behavior in his first-round match. The No. 2-seeded American was also warned that further misconduct at the championships could bring a fine of \$10,000 and/or suspension. McEnroe

way, I'd stand in the delivery room

and shout, 'Alcohol is a drug' at all

the babies. That's how I'd make

But coaches also have a dilem-

ma, noted Ron Heitzinger, the

conference coordinator and a

counselor with Madison General

Hospital. He said scholastic

coaches were given a firm message

by school boards and principals that there be no problem.

Steve Staton, athletic director at

them cry."

# Borg, Lloyd and Navratilova Gain Before Rain Stops Play

Mascarin went onto Wim-

From Agency Disputches
WIMBLEDON. England —

Top-seeded Bjorn Borg, bidding for his sixth straight Wimbledon tennis title, rushed into the third round between rain showers Wednesday with a 6-4, 6-1, 6-3 victory over American Mel Purcell.

After two sunny days, the tournament ran into heavy overcast skies and intermittent rain, which finally halted the remainder of the day's matches.

Borg's principal rivals, John McEnroe and Jimmy Connors, seeded second and third, respectively, both were stopped by the

McEnroe took the first set. 6-3. against Raul Ramirez of Mexico. After play was halted twice in the second set by the weather, McEn-roe staved off two set points to knot the score, 5-5, before a heavy shower flooded the courts.

Connors won two tiebreakers to lead Chris Lewis of New Zealand, 7-6, 7-6, before the rains came in

Two top contenders for the women's singles title also had easy second-round victories. No. I seed Chris Evert Lloyd crushed Yvonne Vermaak of South Africa, 6-1, 6-2. Martina Navratilova, seeded fourth, blasted 16-year-old Susan Mascarin of the United States, 6-0,

destroy property while drunk.

drinking is moderate to minimal

among athletes, does not affect the

team, has positive effects on rela-

female athletes drink more than

believe that many coaches and

trainers are "honest but naive," and added: "My experience has

led me to conclude that women

athletes will follow the male ath-

letes in taking amphetamines to

get up for practice, cocaine to be

up for games and marijuana when

Said psychologist Owens: "I be-

lieve our society has a generation

of brain-dysfunctional people

coming along" because of drink-

He told sports officials to tell

athletes that the human brain does

not mature until the age of 25 and

that tests have shown that blood

with alcohol in it will not reach the

est frontal lobe - vital for judg-

ment. He said he is convinced

irinking affects athletes' perfor-

gets boring on the road."

Saunders said she had come to

other students.

morning. This means the new house, his children's new school,

his wife's new friends are all

The definition of alcoholism dif-

fers, but most officials accept "un-

manageability" - inability to stop

drinking even for short periods, in-

creasing instability, unexplained

accidents or illnesses, financial

problems. Some officials put the

figure as high as 20 per cent for U.S. adults. Both Duren and

Newcombe feel it might be 35 per

Excuse-Makers

"Drinking is up all over the country," said Newcombe, who

makes hundreds of talks a year as

a federal consultant on alcoholism.

The thing I keep hearing people

saying is. Thank God my kid

"If little Mary gets drunk on

Friday night, her parents will make excuses why she can't go to

school on Monday. They cover up

Drinking and drug use is rising

among female athletes, according

to the University of Wisconsin's

Saunders, who took a mail survey

of her colleagues. She told the con-

ference that drinking among stu-

dents at the university was at 93

drinks rather than takes drugs."

for her.

cent among baseball players.

bledon's center court like a lamb led to slaughter. She began the match with two double faults and picked up only three points in the first five games. Eventually she got her backhand flowing and took Navratilova to deuce in the sixth game. But the first set was over in

## **Hinault Tops** Tour's Field

PARIS - When the 68th edition of the Tour de France, the world's most prestigious bicycle race, gets underway Thursday in Nice. French superstar Bernard Hinault will be heavily favored to win the race for the third time.

Hinault won the tour in 1978 and 1979 and was the overall leader last year when a knee injury forced him to abandon the race. But he seems to have regained his form, winning this spring's Dau-phine Libere and Paris-Roubaix

After last year's debacle. Hinault is determined to win. He said recently that he had "an account to settle" with fate in 1981's 24-stage, 3,740-kilometer (2,324-mile) Tour de France.

The main challenge again will come from last year's winner, Joop Zoctemelk of the Netherlands, and Joaquim Agostinho of Portugal, They finished second and third to percent and that women are more Hinault in both 1978 and 1979, likely than men to set limits to but Zoetemelk, 34, has not shown drinking and less likely to drive or great form this season and Agostinho, despite his astonishing stam-Saunders' study indicates that ina, is 38.

most coaches and trainers believe Other top contenders are former orld champion Hennie Kuiper, 31, of the Netherlands and Belgian climber Lucien van Impe, 34, who tionships and that nobody believes will be in his 12th tour.

Among the new stars in the pack are 25-year-old Irishman Sean Kelly. Frenchman Philippe Martinez, and Australian Phil Anderson, a 23-year-old who won the Tour de l'Aude, the last warm-up race before the tour.

The 150 riders begin with an individual time trial in Nice and then head west for a tough test in the Pyrenees. Riding northward from Bordeaux, they pass through the Paris suburbs on their way to Belgium and the Netherlands, where three stages will be contest-

From there go to Eastern France and then head for the Alps, where a high-altitude ride on Bastille Day should provide one of the highlights of the tour.

The race will end July 19 with a 186-kilometer dash from Fontenay-sous-Bois, through Paris and ending with six circuits up and down the Avenue Champs-Elysees.

she battled Navratilova to deuce in one game, she trailed, 0-5, and appeared heading for a whitewash. In the sixth game, however, she hit three fine backhand returns and broke the former champion's service as a crowd of 14,000 cheered. But Navratilova broke back to wrap up the match.

## A fierce competitor, Navratilova

later showed a compassionate side. After the trouncing, she said: "I felt sorry for Susie. She was a wreck before she went on court. With the Duke and Duchess of Kent there, she had been practicing curtsies and that did not help

her.

"She was really nervous all through, and even after the match she could hardly talk. It must have been terrifying for her to start in front of such a vast center-court

Borg predicted a great future for 16-year-old Mats Wilander, the 16year-old Swede who defeated Henri Leconte of France, 4-6, 6-4, 6-2, 6-2. Wednesday and also gained the third round. The five-time Wimbledon champion said Wilander. already dubbed "the new Borg," can "be a great player — he has all the shots and already is getting good results."

Wilander has been named to the Swedish Davis Cup team that will play Australia next month. He replaces Borg, who has declared

MENTS SINGLES
First Round
Hons Simonsson, Sweden, del. Steve Krulevitz,
U.S., 4-6, 7-6, 6-4, 6-4, 6-1: Tim Wilkison, U.S., def.
Tom Okker, Holtong, 7-5, 5-7, 6-4, 7-6.
Second Round
Mois Wildonder, Sweden, def. Henri Leconte.
France, 4-6, 6-4, 6-2; Vic Amoyo, U.S., def.
Buster Mottram Britain, 6-1, 6-4, 6-2; Rod Frawlev, Australia, def. Cliff Lekcher, Australia, 6-3, 6-1, 6-1; Biorn Borg, Sweden, def. Mel Purcell, U.S., 6-4, 6-1, 6-3.
WOMEN'S SINGLES

#### WOMEN'S SINGLES First Rosed Tonva Hortord, South Africa, del. Ann White

Tanva Hartord, South Airlan, del. Ann White, U.S., 6-2, 6-4; Marcella Mesker, Netherlands, del. Kim Jones, U.S., 6-2, 6-3; Pam Shriver, U.S., def. Elizabeth Ekblom, Sweden, 3-4, 6-1, 6-2; Sue Barker, Britain, del. Mariarie Blackwood, Canodo, 3-6, 6-2, 6-3; Alima Jausovec, Yupaslovia, del. Peanut Louie, U.S., 8-4, 6-2, 6-4; Ros Foirbank, South Africa, del. Cando Reynalds, U.S., 6-2, 3-4, 6-3; Lucia Romanov, Romania, def. Regina Marsikova, Czschosłovakia, 5-7, 6-1, 6-2; Pam Teeguarden, U.S., def. Joanne Russell, U.S., 6-2, 6-7, 11-9; Claudia Kohde, Germany, def. Ann Kiyomura, U.S., 6-3, 6-1; Barbara Hallauist, U.S., def. Elly Vessies, Netherlands, 3-4, 6-4, 6-3; Kim Sands, U.S., def. Susy Jooger, U.S., 6-1, 6-2, Second Rausad

Second Round
Chris Everi Lloyd, U.S., del. Yvonne Vermook,
South Africa, 6-1, 6-2; Sandy Collins, U.S., del. Sue
Solibo, Australia, 6-3, 6-1; Martina Navratilova,
U.S., del. Susan Massarin, U.S., 6-0, 6-1; Dianne
Fromholtz, Australia, del. Petra Delhees, Switzerland, 7-4, 6-4; Mirna Jausovec, Yugoslavia,
del. Christianve Jolissaini, Switzerland, 6-3, 6-3;
Lale Foroad, U.S., del. Kim Sonda, U.S., 6-1, 7-5;
Sue Lea, Australia, del. Glaucia Langela, Brazil,
6-1, 4-4, 6-2; Leslie Allen, U.S., del. Marie Pintero
Va, Czechoslovakia, 4-4, 6-2, 6-1; Barbara Patter,
U.S., def. Claudia Kahde, Germany, 6-4, 7-5; Wendy
Wilte, U.S., del. Pantela Cosole, U.S., 3-4, 7-6;
Wendy dy White, U.S., def. Parnela Cosoje, U.S., 3-4, 7-5 6-2; Pam Shriver, U.S., def. Liz Little, Australia 6-0, 6-3; Rence Blount, U.S., def. Tanya Hartord South Africa. 2-6, 7-6, 6-3; Jo Durie, Britgin, del Lucio Romanov, Romania, 3-6, 6-4, 6-3.

RATES AFTER DEDUCTION

OF THE INTRODUCTORY

#### was assessed for two violations of the players' code of conduct concerning on-court "verbal or physical abuse." In his 7-6, 7-5, 6-3 victory over Tom Gullikson Monday, McEnroe called "Oh, yes, Mike also got his seca linesman "an incompetent fool" and swore at referee Fred Hoyles. He also broke his racket in half during the second set. "I know that all this Jumpopularity) is never going to change," McEnroe said afterward, "until I completely change the way I act on the court."

## U.S. Parents Said to Condone Athletes' Alcohol Abuse

By George Vecsey New York Times Service MADISON, Wis. - Amateur

athletes are encouraged to drink by parents and school officials who are unwilling to discipline them because it would hurt the athletes, their team and the self-esteem of the community.

That view was presented by Ryne Duren, the former major league pitcher who is a recovering alcoholic, and by several school counselors who attended a recent conference on sports, alcohol and drug abuse held at the University

of Wisconsin Extension. Duren, who works as a drug-addiction counselor in Stoughton, Wis., and many other conferees also decried the presence of former professional athletes in beer commercials, because it was seen by young athletes as yet another sanction by society.

Other major points made at the conference were:

 Serious drinking problems may be found in one-third of major league baseball players, according to Duren and Don Newcombe. also a retired pitcher and recovering alcoholic. However, more baseball and hockey teams are taking a close look at drug problems among their statis.

• Female athletes are turning more to alcohol and drugs, from high schools to professional leagues, according to Dr. Kit Saunders, director of women's ath-

 Continued heavy drinking can lead to brain deterioration during formative years, and even one drink or minor drug usage can impede an athlete's performance for many hours, according to Dr. Bob Owens, a psychologist from

Stoughton, Wis. The lack of action by athletic officials and parents was noted by Carol Cade of Bloomington. Minn. and Mary Ellen Harris of

Baseball's Longest Game Ever

tified chemical dependency practi-tioners — drug counselors — in age of 18, adding, "If I had it my their school districts.

"Athletes are protected more than any group in the school system," said Harris. "If the student is a good athlete, there is an investment of time from the parents and

"One good athlete can make or break a team. We have a state rule that anybody caught drinking cannot participate for nine weeks. With an athlete, this rule is over-

"Coaches don't want to know what chemical abuse is," said Cade. "There are some very good people, but a lot of them are threatened by the idea. Yet drinking is tied into the sports programs. At the end of a season, the schools hold booster parties and the parents go home smashed. The kids look at the role models."

Said Duren: "I can see why some teachers don't do more about drinking when I go into a teacher's lounge and I see the symptoms of alcohol usage." He urged school officials to be more militant about noticing drug and alcohol usage among high-school students, almost all of whom are below the le-

gal drinking age. He said he did not think it was

# FISA Gives Approval

PARIS — The International Federation of Automobile Sport has approved plans for a Formula One Grand Prix race, to be held Oct. 17 in Las Vegas, Nev., a FISA

But he said the federation's approval remains dependent on the Las Vegas circuit's conforming to

# For Las Vegas Eve

spokesman said Wednesday.

FISA security and organization

Barrett with his first pitch in the bottom of the 33d. With Barrett running, left fielder Chico Walker lined

a single to center, putting rutners at first and third.
Grilli then walked designated hitter Russ Laribee in-

tentionally, setting up a force at any base, and Speck

With a 2-2 count, the 26-year-old Koza reached out for a low curve ball and hit it cleanly to left field,

The final inning took 18 minutes to complete, making the total time for the game eight hours, 25 min-

'I wanted to be in that position more than any-

thing," said Koza, who had five hits in the game

more than any other player - in 14 at-bats. Of the

eight Pawtucket players who went all the way, he was

The 26-year-old first baseman, who has never been

the only one to raise his batting average, climbing from 253 to 259.

in the majors and is in his third full season with

Pawtucket, also was responsible for keeping the game alive. With the Red Sox trailing, 2-1, he doubled in the 21st inning and scored on Wade Boggs' double.

"Nothing else" compares with the feeling of driving

in the winning run in baseball's longest game, he said.

"Everybody wanted this game," said Speck. "It's something you can look back to when you're 70 years

The previous longest professional game was on June 14, 1966, when the Miami Martins beat the St.

Petersburg Cards 4-3 in 29 innings. That Florida State League contest lasted six hours, 59 minutes.

tween the Brooklyn Dodgers and the Boston Braves

most time consumed in one game. They included:

The major league record is a 26-inning, 1-1 tie be-

Numerous records for professional baseball were

Most at-bats by one team, 115 by Pawtucket; by

Most strikeouts against one team, 34, Rochester;

Most putouts by one team, 99 by Pawticket; by

• Plate appearances by one player, Tom Eaton,

The Line Score

"Well, maybe getting married."

old. It's not nice to lose."

on May 1, 1920.

both teams, 219.

against both teams, 60.

Most assists, both teams, 82.

a high school in Oregon, Wis., said the state law mandating a 30-day suspension for first abuse and a one-year suspension for second abuse created "a punishment that does not get at the problem — it just tells the kid to be careful not to be caught." Staton said he would try to install a form of counseling sessions for athletes with chemical problems.

#### Beer Spokesmen

Many speakers at the conference lamented the use of famous athletes in beer commercials, because "these messages click in with the kids." In his lecture, Duren said he believed 35 per cent of major league baseball players had serious. drinking problems. He said two athletes in the best-known beer commercials had spoken to him about alcoholism — "but one of them was so drunk it didn't mean

anything."
While noting that he had deludthe top of the ladder when I won 27 games in 1956, which meant I could do anything I wanted," Newcombe said athletes should not use the "pressure" of sports as an excuse for drinking.

However, Newcombe, whose career as a Brooklyn Dodger pitcher ended prematurely because of his beer drinking, also said: "What about a jet pilot 39,000 feet in the sky? What about a brain surgeon in the operating room? What about the chairman of Chrysler? That's pressure, too.

"You can't say athletes are under more pressure. They're human

A fresh view of chemical abuse and team sports was provided by Dr. Julie Anthony, the tennis professional who is now a staff psy-chologist with the Philadelphia Flyers of the National Hockey League.

Attending the conference as an observer, Amhony said she had expected her work with the Flyers to focus on motivation and relaxation of the players. Instead, she found a series of "voids" in nutrition, conditioning, family life and chemical

## Young/Old Division

"There is a division among the players," Anthony said. "The older ones believe they can play hard on the ice and play hard off the ice, while the younger ones believe more in conditioning and drink less beer. But my hunch is the younger ones may be into recreational drugs."

Anthony, who spent many years traveling the world as a tennis pro, said she was struck by how a hockey player "can have one bad game in Philadelphia torial" Philadelphia tonight and be on the farm team in Maine in the

#### **Transactions** BASEBALL

CHICAGO—Signed Cruis Smojstria. infletider. CLEVELAND—Signed George Alsert. out-fielder: Milke Paindester, Richard Dovle and Srian Silvas, eliciters; and Phillip Collins. In-fielder, and assigned them to Batuvia of the New York-Penn Laggue.
NEW YORK—Signed David Repass. David

Moodworth, Logan Easiley and Andrew Swape, plichers: Matt Gellegas, shortstap; and Mike Reddish, catcher, and assigned them to Paintsset Tuesday in addition to most innings played and

BASKETBALL

MOI Bosketbell Association

Announced that Herb Williams center, has agreed to terms on a multivear con-

National Football League
BUFFALO—Signed Busier Bornell, tight end.
NEW ORLEANS—Signed Glar Redd. line-backer: Toussaint Tyler and Hakie Gajan, run-ning backs: Cossy Allier, quarierback; and http books; Comp where, apprenduct; und Slave Young, light end. M.Y. GIANTS—Walved Don Harris and Garv Woolford, safettes; Raiphi Ashley and Bruce Gordon, linetpackers; Raymend Jahnson and Alike Marucci, renning backs; Dale Markham.

detensive end; and Alike Snow, defensive back.
SAN DIEGO—Announced the signific of free
openis Whip Walter. Rich Force and Deon Wilson, linebackers; Rad Traylor, detensive end; and 17th round draft choice Stacy Charles, wide

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Red Sox (Pawtucket, I.L.) Win

PAWTUCKET, R.I. — The longest professional baseball game in history ended abruptly, 66 days after it began, when Dave Koza lashed a bases-loaded single in the bottom of the 33d inning giving the The Ty over the Rochester Red Wings here Tuesday night The game had been suspended at 4:07 a.m., April

19. with the score tied 2-2 after 32 innings.

Winning patcher Bob Ojeda (9-5) set Rochester

down with one hit in the top of the 33d. But Red

Wing pitchers Steve Grilli (0-3) and Cliff Speck failed

Dave Zoza (left) embraces pitcher Bob Ojeda.

#### **Art Buchwald**

## Rent-a-Bomber Inc.: No. 2 Tries Harder

WASHINGTON — The Defense Department keeps insisting that the United States is short of all types of military weapons, from tanks to airplanes. We probably are. But every time you pick up the newspaper, there is an announcement that we're selling our stuff to some other country, or

giving it away for free. No wonder we can't stockpile anything for our-

The latest news bulletin, which came right after the Israeli raid on the nuclear facilities near Baghdad, was that the president had



agreed to sell F-16s to Pakistan. Now anyone in the U.S. Air Force will tell you that they need every F-16 they can get. The question is, how do we keep supplying arms to all our friends and still have any left to equip our own armed forces?

There is a solution. Instead of selling our equipment to every ally that asks for it, we could rent the hardware on a daily or weekly basis. Working with Hertz, Avis and other leasing companies, we could set up booths at air, naval and army bases where all our military hardware would be kept.

Pretty women officers in attractive uniforms would be behind the counters.

This is how it would work: A foreign general and his staff would come the counter and say, "We'd like to rent five F-16s for a preemptive strike on our archenemy, Balanteria."

"That's no problem. I assume you want them fully equipped with rockets, bombs and gas."

'I certainly do.' "Well, that's included in the price of the rental. But if you have to rearm and refuel, you will have to pay for it yourself. The first 500 miles are on us, but you will be charged a thousand dollars a mile after that.

"That's reasonable. Can we charge it to our credit card?" 'Of course. Now when were you

planning on making your strike?"
"Why?"
"Well, if you made it on a Saturday or Sunday, we could give you our special tourist weekend rate of \$5,000 per plane, though you would have to return them on Monday morning.

"The weekend is as good a time as any. It might even be a better surprise. Do we have to return the planes to the same airfield?"

"No, you can drop them off at any American Air Porce base after your raid. Now would you like liability insurance in case you are brought in front of the United Nations Security Council after the

"Sure, why not?" "Here you are, sir. Take the Hertz bus right outside, and you can pick up your planes from our

"Oh, by the way, we also wanted to rent an AWAC airplane in case Balanteria decides to attack our oil

installations in retaliation." "All our AWACs have been rented by Saudi Arabia. Maybe Avis could help you."

The general would be directed to the next counter. The lady officer would punch his request into a computer. "We have a new AWAC coming in this afternoon. It's a sports model with only 10,000 miles on it. It will be \$50,000 a day, but that's with unlimited mileage."

"That will be just fine." "While you're here, sir, would you be interested in joining our VIP Nuclear Club?"

"What's the advantage of that?" "You don't have to run through airports to get your planes. You can telephone in your order to the toll-free number and they will be ready when you get to the coun-

"That's a good idea."

"You also get a 29 percent dis-count on our F-4 fighter aircraft, and when you produce your card you will have priority on the latest air-to-air missiles just off the production line."

"Give me the application. You Americans certainly do have a wonderful customer relations pro-

"Thank you, sir. When you're second best in defense, you have to try harder.'

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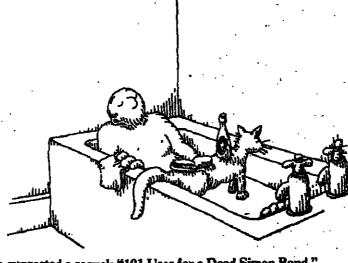
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Two of Simon Bond's uses for a dead cat; cat fanciers have suggested a sequel: "101 Uses for a Dead Simon Bond."

# 101 Uses for a Spoof on Cats

By Timothy Harper

NEW YORK — There may be more than one way to skin a cat, but only one man is willing to risk the wrath of 23 million cat lovers with 101 suggestions for what to do with the hide.

That man is Simon Bond, a 33year-old Englishman who professes to love cats even

though they make him sneeze. His best-selling book, entitled "101 Uses for a Dead Cat," is a dementedly whimsical collection of cartoons purporting to show how cats can be useful even after they've exhausted their nine lives. Some call it disgusting, ob-

scene, sadistic, horrible and sick. Others call it very funny. And everybody calls it very, very successful,

#### **Outsells Books It Spoofs**

Aiready, 200,000 copies of the \$2.95 book, published by Clarkson N. Potter Inc. of New York, are in print, pushing it well past the "cat books" it spoofs.

It is even more popular than the recent publishing phenomenon "The Official Preppie Hand-book," which spoofed an altogether different sort of cat.

Bond's uncaptioned drawings show stuffed cats used as bookends on the mantle above a fireplace and as little throw rugs, like bearskins, before the hearth. "Monstrous and obscene."

Roy Youngdale of Los Altos, Calif., said in one of dozens of outraged letters received by the publisher from cat fanciers. "An open call to sadism."

Bond, who said he got the idea for the 95-page book during a conversation with friends in Britfunny circumstance," Ann Green-Cloutier of Warren, R.L. ain's zany Monty Python comedy A cat's foreleg serves as a tone troupe, has sketched cats in rigor arm on a phonograph and a carcass draped over a teapot as a cozy. One flattened kitty, mortis with tails sharpened so

they can be thrown at dart boards. One of Bond's kitty carcasses has been hollowed into a bowling ball bag; several others are mounted above prison fences

Reader Suggestion with their tiny ears holding barbed wire in place. The death of a cat is not a

One writer, W. Michael Long, suggested another book: "101 Uses for a Dead Simon Bond."

grasped by the tail, serves as a

tennis racket. Another squished

feline, without tail, is a Frisbee,



Cartoonist Bond with live friend.

The book also depicts four cats as dining table legs, while a cat on its hindquarters with forelegs extended is a functional wine

"Horrible," wrote Laurie Zane. "This man must be a sad and despicable human being." Actually, Bond is a rather impish fellow whose asthma and allergies led him to move to Phoen-

iz, Ariz., several years ago. His cartoons have been published in magazines like Esquire and The New Yorker, but Bond swore in an interview that he had never earned more than \$10,000 in a single year — until now. He said "101 Uses" was put

together for fun, not money. 'I couldn't have done the book if I thought it was terrible," he protested "I'm the first to start sneezing when a cat comes round, but I'm also the first to start petting it.".

#### Appeals to Cat Fanciers

Nancy White Kahan, the publicist promoting "101 Uses," says that despite the letters, booksellers report most of the buyers are cat fanciers.

"A few people have just lost their sense of humor and their perspective over it," she said. Psychologist Joyce Brothers agrees. While Bond's catty hu-mor may be slightly sick, she said, it is nonetheless a harmless

sort of comedy that produces laughter and relieves tension. "It's a put-on," she said. "If you get upset at this, you have too much emotional involvement III YOUR DEL.'

# PEOPLE: An 8.82-Carat Diamond

Carroll Blankenship and his wife were up from Shreveport, La., to visit the Crater of Diamonds State Park at Murfreesboro, Ark. They paid their \$3 fee and they got a beaut - an 8.82-carat diamond believed to be of gem quality and the largest stone found there in six years. Blankenship's diamond is the largest since W.W. Johnson of Amarillo, Texas, found a 16.37carat silver-white diamond in August, 1975. Three diamonds of more than five carats have been found in the last nine months, according to the park's superintendent, Jim

An unidentified European bidder paid a record auction price of £185,000 (about \$370,000) plus commission for an oil painting by the British artist Dante Gabriel Rossetti at Sotheby's in London. The picture "The Damsel of the Sanct Grail," depicts a woman holding a golden goblet. The sale of 109 European paintings and drawings of the 19th century, without a single Impressionist made £2,140,950 (\$4.2 million) and created auction records for the works of 20 artists, Sotheby's said. One was the £88,000 for a portrait by the French artist Jean Leon Gerome of a Bashi-Bazouk, an irregular soldier attached to the army of the Ottoman Empire. It

Cannon. He didn't know the value

of Blankenship's diamond but a

5.15-carat stone recently was val-

ued at \$10,000.

King Juan Carlos named the classical Spanish guitarist Andrés Segovia the Marquis of Salobrena, three days after the 87-year-old musician was honored with a doctorate in his hometown of Grana-

was bought by Richard Green, a

London dealer.

British actor Roger Moore says he's come up with the perfect candidate to replace him in the part of James Bond, the cool and sophisticated agent of the British secret service — "super brat" tennis star John McEnroe. "I have decided my successor should be John McEnroe," Moore guipped to reporters at a reception before the premiere of his latest Bond film, For Your Eyes Only," in London "He would be great. He would tell the chief of staff where to get off." The U.S. tennis star's picture was splashed across the front pages of British newspapers after he began

this year's Wimbledon champion ships by abusing the umpire, bending his racket over his knee and kicking it across the court.

Lady Bird Johnson says she has been touring China looking for ar-chaeological digs as a National Geographic trustee. The former first lady arrived in Hong Kong and said she planned to rest for several days before returning to her home in Austin, Texas.

Nine Americans -- several familiar to millions, others plucked from the anonymity of volunteerism — were honored for public service. The American Institute for Public Service presented its 1981. Jefferson Awards - described as the "Nobel Prize for public service" — to a group representing government, the media and devotion to the disadvantaged. Among the nine were Warren Christopher. who as deputy secretary of state directed the negotiations that freed the American hostages in Iran; the veteran television newsman Walter Cronkite: the Chicago ghetto teacher Marva Collins, and administration budget director David

He starts the day with a drink of yogurt fruit and protein powder, has taken up jogging and offers visitors apple juice. This is Richard Pryor? If anybody was born again, I was, Pryor says in an interview with People magazine. Since he beat the odds and survived an accident that turned him into a human torch in June, 1980; the comedian, who acknowledged drug use in an interview with Ebony magazine, has moved to a retreat in Hawaii. He says he is saddened by seeing people use drugs. Pryor denies police allegations that the fire, which severely burned the upper half of his body. occurred when he was mixing ether, and cocaine. He contends the fire began when a lighter ignited rum. 🎚

Quote - Former rock star David N Cassidy, once the idol of the itsy bitsy set, told talk-show host John Davidson why he gave up his career as a pre-teen and teen age idol. "I did it to preserve my sani-ty. I had reached a point where I had almost lost it. I no longer had any idea of who or where I was in terms of my life and relationships. I had no relationships with women. It was awful."

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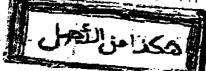
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